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The Magazine For Collectors



HOBBIES • The Magazine For Collectors

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HOBBIES is indexed monthly in the Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature, which is available in most libraries

Mechanical Electrical and Scientific Antiques

Conducted by F. H. GRIFFITH

Recast Mechanical Banks

By F. H. GRIFFITH

The number of recast mechanical banks has increased over a period of years, and particularly so in the last year or two. This is not an alarming situation, however, it is best to recognize it for what it is. No true collector wants recast banks in his collection and no legitimate dealer cares to sell them.

First, it is well to recognize the fact that some mechanical baniss were being recast 15 to 20 years ago. These included the Jolly Nigger, Paddy and the Pig, Gem, and a number of others. These banks were recognizable as recasts at the time and they can still be recognized as such today. This also applies to recast banks that are being reproduced.

at the present time.

The terminology "recast" refers, of course, to a reproduction of a mechanical bank. A recast is one that is made by recasting all the parts from an original bank and then assembling the recast parts to make a reproduced bank. These 1-lector of mechanical banks and have no place in a collection of authentic originals. Unfortunately the recasts that are circulated around are being represented as old banks, unknowingly or not. No legitimate antique dealer or collector wants to have anything to do with recast banks, therefore, a certain amount of exhints, and a list of the recast banks will be of help to both dealer and collector.

Experience, of course, can only be gained through actual experience it-self. Familiarity with the banks, handling them, examining them carefully, and studying various characteristics leads to knowledge and experience. It's to be admitted that many dealers who occasionally get many dealers who occasionally get necessary time to devote to making a study of mechanical banks. However, they can certainly protect themselves from handling recast mechanical selves from handling recast mechanical

ical banks by being certain of the source from which they obtain a bank. The new or inexperienced collector can do the same thing, be sure as far as possible of the source of the bank he is buying.

the bank he is buying.

As to helpful hints, there are a number of these. For one thing recast banks do not fit together to cast banks do not fit together to exact banks are seen as the control of the

Paint is another identifying feature. A number of the banks being recast today are painted wire flat paints to give a dull finish in an effort to have them appear old. This can be identified as such. Some of the recasts are intentionally rusted and dirtied up to give an appearance of age. This also can be recognized as such.

It's well to remember too that in most cases of recast banks the finish of the cast iron itself is quite rough and heavy lookine and this is not true of the old banks themselves. Most of the mechanical banks have very smooth castings both inside and out and are not inclined to be pebbly or rough.

Another point is to be extra cautious if a bank is represented as being repainted. Old paint and natural wear is a definite clue to an original authentic bank.

Following is a list of banks that are known to have been recast. Unfortunately there are a few of the rarer banks in the list. These have appeared more or less recently.

Bear And Tree Stump Bear Standing Bill E. Grin Bird On Roof Bismark Pig Boy and Bull Dog Bucking Mule
Bull Dog Standing
Butting Goat
Circus Ticket Collector
Elephant Locked Howdah
Gem Bank
Hindu
Jolly Nigger (All types)
Jone
Jone
Mamma Katzenjammer
Paddy and the Pig
Peg-Leg Beggar
Tabby Bank
Junele San Bust

U.S. and Spain

To conclude, remember that many of the recasts are very poorly made and painted. As example, the Bill E. Grin as originally made and painted was entirely white with black and centirely different than this and in various different colors. The recast of the Hindu is a very rough poorly painted job and only a sad replica of the original. The Bismark Pig, of which only a few original authentic specimen exist, was recest some the same as the original, The yorerate differently and the tails are not alike. The fake Tricky Pig was also made from these recasts.

To repeat, no true collector or legitimate antique dealer has any desire to have or handle recast mechanical banks and it is with this thought in mind that the above information is passed along.

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 (Picture pops up)

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 - U. S. BANK (Boy & Dog in Window)
- Whale)

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 (Sewing machine)

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londike, down to the time we dug
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In this "managed money" age of ne world we are suffering from a ad attack of "silver-dollaritis," Our slid, real silver dollars of America hanged into folded paper so quietly nat we were never joited out of ur silver dollar co mp le x. Such trange things have been happening > the actual value of the "dollar" hat we are badly confused, our egislators are badly confused, our economists" are badly confused. This "the sufficient promises are the such translation of th olid, real silver dollars of America s the stuff that political promises are ade of. In our political attempts o manage our new "statistical dol-ar" we have been forced to try to tabilize or augment values for evrything and everybody. In doing this re have made the "dollar" a real tandard for nobody.

Is this an argument for return o a standard silver dollar, or even real standard gold dollar? No. It is hat real VALUE or relative value is not to be influenced by money or noney management. There is no short ut to an understanding of relative values. Each of us must study those hings for ourselves. If we each study arefully what are the real relative values for us, political tinkering with noney will do us less damage.

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of metal Intone this hour for the multitude. Attentively, we listen to the clamors. A span of sixty-minutes now departs. We face mechanic-torsos and the hammers -

And that speared goddess, queen of all

The winds of winter stir; the branch-es tremble; We sense a sea of commerce gushing

nd yet for us and others who as-semble wedge of heaven in the heart of

town, 7ith huge metallic owls; and looking

at you,

Symmetrical in bronze, Minerva's statue.

unknown

NUMISMATICS

Money of Yesteryear

By CHARLES FRENCH

For many years the Canadian series of coins have been grossly neglected by coin collectors and only in the last few have the most ag-gressive collectors and dealers begun to realize that there were a great many sleepers in the Canadian series. Even up until a year ago extremely fine Canadian large cents and many other denominations even as early as 1859 were frequently found in lots offered as Foreign Exchange.

Today there are still many Canadian coins laying in hiding in very dan coins laying in hiding in very choice condition that are worth good premiums. I would strongly urge collectors to scrutinize closely all Canadian coins in fine or better con-dition prior to the most current coins. large cents board have steadily risof circulation in Canada and with the introduction of Whitman's Canadian large cents board have steadily risen in value and demand. Next to fol-low will be the small silver five cent pieces, that have been superseded by the nickels.

Outstandingly rare pieces are, of course difficult to find, but even with these the chances of finding a very rare Canadian piece is far better than finding a very rare United States coin, for less people know about them.

The Canadian silver dollar series does not have much to offer in great rarities even though the 1938 and the 1947 varieties with pointed seven are scarce. The half dollar series are scarce. The half dollar series offers a goodly amount of valuable pieces. Outstanding among these are the 1890 "I" half cataloguing from \$15 to \$50. The 1894 cataloguing at from \$12 to \$40. The extremely rare 1921 valued at from \$20 to \$600 and recently reported as having brought \$1200 in very fine condition. The 1947 half with maple leaf same timed as a future value getter already listing at from \$15 to \$30. ready listing at from \$15 to \$30.

In the quarter series, while the well known 1936 with the dot lists from \$3 to \$35 one should also keep an eye open on the 1927, 1915 and nearly all dated prior to 1899.

Outstanding is the 1875 with "H" listing from \$35 to \$75.

In dimes, the outstanding dates are the 1875 "H" 1884; 1889 all ranging from \$18 to \$110 in catalog values are cent, 1913 with uations. More recent, 1918 w broad leaves lists from \$6 to \$18.

The silver five cents greatest rarity is the last year of issue 1921 with a valuation of from \$50 to \$125. One should also watch for the

1875 H and 1884. Small cents have a celebrated rarity in the 1936 with dot of which only eight are known, and outstanding in the large cent series is the rare 1891 cents with small dates.

There are many more that I probably should have mentioned in the regular series but the thing to do is watch all and keep an eye open for condition, for there lies the secret of value. The values I have given are catalogue ones, and of course any lucky finder should not expect to receive this urgest the results. any lucky inder should not expect to receive this price, these values are purely as a guide to rarity and coins are usually sold at varying percent-ages under them.

Canadian gold, five and ten dollar pieces were only struck for three years and these are becoming increasingly are. The real rare ones in the gold series are the English type Sovereigns that look like an English coin but really were struck at Ottaws mint. They can be identified by their mint mark "C" and are really C an ad ian gold sowereigns. These catalogue at from \$45 to \$110 today, and only difference being the mint mark C for Canada! Canadian gold, five and ten dollar

Canada has struck very few proof coins and unlike the United States does not issue proof sets each year. During 1870 proofs were struck of all denominations with the excep-tion of the cent. In 1908 and 1911 1,000 proof sets were struck and sold in cases each year. The denominations were 50c, 25c, 10c, 5c, and 1c. 1295 proof sets were also issued in

Another celebrated rarity in the Canadian series is the dot coinage of 1936. What occurred to the over production of the coins of 1921, was reversed here. A sudden shortage of cents, dimes and quarters became so acute the early part of 1937, and as the new 1937 dies were not as yet ready, it was decided to continue the coinage of these three denominations with the dates 1936 and punch upon the dies a small dot for identifica-tion. All of these emergency pieces were placed into circulation and of were placed into circulation and of the three the quarter can easily be picked up being plentiful, but it seems well night impossible to find any of the cents or dimes. It is thought that the small dots on the cents' and dimes' dies soon became cloped in coining, and filled up so that they were not identifiable. Hence their great rarity. (To be continued)

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QUIZ CORNER

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin questions answered gratis. If you wish reply by mail, enclose 10c to defray costs. Do not mail us coins in question, please.

Question:

From my amateurish pencil rubbings enclosed, can you please identify and evaluate the coins by num-

Also I would like to know the present value of the 1901-S half dollar. I do not see the silver Canadollar. I do not see the siver Lam-dian 10 cent piece very often. Is this common? I have one acquired ac-cidentally dated 1914. Is the silver Canadian five cent piece common? I have one dated 1944? I also have a Russian silver piece dated 1914 with a crown on the reverse and \$154. I "ke'k if 4, be bronneks. Are you faa crown on the reverse and *10*. It take it to be kropeks. Are you familiar with this coin? I have not seen it listed in any catalogs.

—Mrs. N. L. K., Tennessee

ANSWER:

The 1901 S half is scarce but its valuation depends upon its condition. The other foreign coins you list are The other foreign coins you had all very common. I enclose your lists with information you wish.

—C. F., New York

QUESTION:

I would appreciate vour giving me the approximate values of the fol-lowing. Medal honoring Fredrich Wilhelm IV with dates 1848 and 1849

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WANTED Colonial and Continental currency.—G. Heliborn, 624 - 3 Street, N. W., Washington 11, D. C. ja1021

on medal very good; Canadian nickel 1874, tair; German 10 pfennig 1890, very good; German pfennig 1876, good; Haly 10 centesimi 1862, very good; Haly 10 centesimi 1862, very good; Haly 10 centesimi 1867, very good; Austria value 20 1868, good; Austria value 20 1868, good; Austria value 1 1885 fine. I would also appreciate the identity of the following coin written on front Brodrafolkens Val, reverse 2 ore 1877.

The coins you have are not of very great value. Such minor foreign coins usually sell for from 1c to 5c each. The 1877 coin is of Norway. -C. F., New York

Here is a rubbing of a memento to Lincoln that I found. I do not know what kind of metal it is but it looks like gold. I would appreciate your advice as to what it is. No one seems to be able to tell me what it is. J. O.C., Iowa

COINS FOR SALE MILITARY DECORATIONS for sale, all countries.—List for stamp.—Kenneth Lee, 623 Security Bidg., Glendale 3, Calif. 13280.

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ANSWER:

The piece you have is a brass gilt medal. Many of them are coined even now and they are frequently given away in Crackerjack boxes and unfortunately are of very little value.

—C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Question:

I would appreciate information as to the value of the following coins. Gold: 1843, \$2.50; 1849, 1851, 1854, one dollar pieces. All are in fine condition. Also these silver pieces. 1876 \$1 lady holding leaf; 1850 dime 1876 \$1 lady holding leaf; 1850 dime 1841 crown and wreath with a Victoria head on back; 1800 Crown with Wittoria head on back; 1800 Crown with Victoria head on back.

J. M., Canada

Your coins are worth as follows: \$2.50, 1843, \$6; \$1 1849 \$5, \$1 1851 \$5; \$1 1854 \$5; Trade Dol. 1876 \$1.50; 1860 dime 20c; 1841 Crown \$1.25; 1800 Crown \$1.50; a valuation of \$26.45 for the lot. The crowns might be worth slight'y more depending up-

-C. F., New York

OLD & RARE COINS my hobby. Free list and prices of current coins I need. —H. H. Glick, Box 210, Fairfield, Ill.

FOREIGN COIN PACKETS 50c, \$1, \$2 each, descriptive lists free. Envelopes, albums, catalogs, books, other supplies for coin collectors, send for listings. — Webb, 2200 Quintars, San Francisco 16, Calif.

Genuine Confederate \$10 bill and 2 Civil War cents, all for \$1.—Or-leans Coin Shop, 517 Baronne St., New Orleans 12, La. f122112

25 COINS, each from another country - \$1.00. South African Coro-nation Crown \$1.70.—Jolie, Box 19A, Rugby, Brooklyn 3, N. Y. mh3234

GOLD, SILVER, NICKEL, COPPER United States coins. Write wants.—John Ziegler, R. 2, Fremont, Ohio. d12698

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Old Hand guns of all kinds, particularly Colts wanted. Also want U. S. Gold and other coins. Obsolera paper money.—H. Brand, 46 N. W. 95th St., Miami Shores, Fla. mh3276

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—Woody Geiman, 247 W. 46th St., New York 36, N. Y.

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WANTED: DIME NOVELS, Liberty Boys of '76, Nick Carter Weekly and any others. In lots or individual copies. Also any books or data on Atlantic Salmon Fishing.—Robert Comahay, 270 Park Ave., New York mb468

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TRIVETS - Great Seal of the Confederacy surrounded by martial design, 5° diam, no handle, hole for hanging model of the confederacy of the confede

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WANTED: To buy Major League Indoor baseball game board, of type popular about 35 years ago. Board is green, with hinged cover, has spinner to indigenee the spinner of the present person perso

BACK NUMBER MAGAZINES

(Continued from page 110)

tion had become the charmel house of all decency, Gales with Fox and other liberals applauded it. About this period Gales employed a Richard Davidson, who was associated with a revolutionary movement in Britian. The government suspected that Davidson we have a suspected that Davidson we have a suspect of the summary of

Iris."

While delayed at Hamburg because of Mrs. Gales' health, the elder Gales learned German and the at of shorthand. Arriving in Philadelphia he found employment, as a limit provided the construction of the construction of

The younger Gales came to Raleigh at the age of 13 and attended school there and was interested in amateur theatricals. Then his brother-in-law Seaton came on the scene. The "Register" plant was partly destroyed by fire and young Joseph who had learned the printer's trade went to Warrenton to work with Richard Davidson, the old revolutionary, now are the past mischief by helping Gales get out his work while the Raleigh plant was being rebuilt. Young Gales also studied stenography. He went to Philadelphia where he worked for Birch and Small and then his father arranged with Smith to have young Joseph report for the "Intelligencer."

The story of both the younger Gales and Seaton is that of their newspaper which was the diary of the nation from 1800 to 1870. In 1813 Joseph Gales married the daughter of Theodorick Lee, younger brother of "Light Horse" Harry Lee. The younger Gales died in Washington June 21, 1860.

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Mechanical Electrical and Scientific Antiques

Conducted by F. H. GRIFFITH

Hindu Bank

By F. H. GRIFFITH

The Hindu Bank, No. 35 in our numerical classification, brings us to another group of mechanical bank. This group is the head or bust type of mechanical bank and the Hindu is the first of its type to be written up in the articles.

The bust group is quite interesting and very different than the other mechanical banks. In this group each the Jolly Nigger, Bill E. Grin, Humpty Dumpty, Incet Tom, and a number of the English banks incuting. Aunt Dinah. Most of these bruks roll their gyes and more their tongues. In addition some have an arm and hand extended to receive the com. Also in most cases the com enters the bank through the mouth.

The Hindu is the most desirable and one of the rarest of the bust group. It was patented January 24, 1882 under Patent No. 252,607 by Louis Kyser and Alfred C. Rex of



Philadelphia, Pa. It was also manufactured by their concern, the Kyser & Rex Manufacturing Company. It's interesting to note that the bank varies a bit from the mechanism as covered by the patent papers, however, the general deal is about the same. Also of inferest is the fact that the same patent papers were used to cover both types of the Uncle Tom Bank. These two banks are quite different as to mechanism in that one sticks his tongue out to receive the coin while the eyes roll upward, and in the other the coin is placed on the tongue inside the mouth and the eyes roll downward. Then too, of course, one has coat lapels with the name 'Uncle' on one lapel and 'Tom' on the other.

Apparently the Hindu Bank was made by utilizing the turban and fez being added to the pattern with other minor changes. We can safely assume that Uncle Tom was made before the Hindu as the sketch of the bank in the patent papers does not show any kind of hat or head gear.

The bank shown was recently obtained by the writer through the good help of a stamp collector, Mr. Chas. Pfahl of Akron, Ohio. He in turn had purchased it from an antique picker who had found the bank locally in a home.

The paint is in good condition for this particular bank even though, as can be seen in the picture, it is rather worm on the cheeks, nose and chin. Apparently this type of bank was subject to rough play and tossed into toy boxes and the like. It is not easily broken as is the case with many of the banks and, therefore, the paint got the worst of it. The bank is very colorful and painted as follows: The jacket is red with yellow striping and the tie is yellow with red dots. His face is white with red lips and tongue, and his turban blue with a yellow tassel. His eyes are grey with black pupils.

The specimen pictured is all original with the exception of the base plate. Fortunately this is not too important as the plate is practically the same as that on the Unele Tom Bank and not too difficult to obtain. The same lock type of the property of the writer had a spare original trap which was utilized.

The bank operates as follows: A coin is placed in the mouth to partially rost on the tongue. Then a lever in the back of the head is pressed downward. Some swings back dropping the coin into the tank. The eyes meantime roll downward. Releasing the lever returns the eyes and tongue to their original position. Coins are removed by means of the key locking coin trap in the base plate.

The Hindu is a nice little mechanical bank and a fine addition to any collection. They don't turn up very often and trying to find one can be a real problem.

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APPRAISALS

NUMISMATICS

Money of Yesteryear

By CHARLES FRENCH

How many coin collectors are there? That is a question that can never be answered exactly. Some say 5000, others 10,000, and some estimates go as high as a quarter of a matter go as fight as a quarter of a million. I think that nearly all Americans are coin collectors, to some degree. As one deals in coins for many years one becomes astounded at the many people, from all sta-tions of life, that have interests in

We have those who throw into a drawer an odd or unusual coin that drawer an odd or unusual coin that is picked up in change. This tendency to collect and save (for collecting and saving are closely related) can in time become a small box full of unusual pieces, that, if the subject of coins arises, will be brought out and shown.

Then there is the traveler wheth-Then there is the traveier witchines for pleasure, business or other reasons, he nearly always brings home a few odd coins from various nations. Take the soldiers of World War I, as an example. There are millions of foreign minor coins at the country that were brought are millions of foreign minor coins still in the country that were brought home by them. The same occurred in World War II with a very interesting addition, the famous short Snorter paper money collections of our

When the government issues a newly designed coin, millions of people save the first ones they get, and ple save the first ones they get, and some of these are kept for years and years. The habit of saving all the change one gets of one denomination and the saving all the change one gets of one the saving all the change one gets of one to coin collector? Until gold coins were withdrawn from circulation a Christmas gift of gold was very popular and many of these pieces were saved for years and years. This was also the case with arpe corporations to their directors at their meetings. to their directors at their meetings. Today, with no gold coins available silver dollars are a popular Christ-

It is natural for a penny box col-lector to start lining up the dates he has in the box, then commence noting the different mint marks and varieties. It is not long until he wonders if there isn't something he can keep a set of these cents in. This is where the Whitman collector boards enter the picture, and the pen-ny box collector has become a "Whit-man Board Collector." From cents he man Board Collector. From cents he graduates to all denominations and is ardently saving a specimen of everything he can secure out of circulation. He has not, however, gotten to the point where condition means much to him, and would not think of paying anything over face value for any coin. The latter arises out of pure necessity; certain pieces he requires to complete a set just cannot be found in circulation, so, in desperation he has to pay a premium to someone in order to secure it. Now the amount of premium he pays is determined on how many people want that same piece and just how many there are available to fill the need. If one has a badly battered up specimen of some date and comes across a better one, clearer and more easily read, it is natural for one to place the better one in the collection

discarding the poorer.

When a new collector has seen an uncirculated or beautiful proof coin, his desire is to improve his collection until all the coins he has are in this choice condition. As the vast majority of coins of any given date or denomination are worn, the better they are, the fewer they are and being more desirable, the more in demand hence their value is

many times that of a worn specimen.

Many people are constantly on the
watch for rare coins in their change, others are speculators or hoarders, saving each year rolls of uncirculated pieces with the hopes they will rise in value over the years. There is an immense alertness throughout the country to news about money that might be rare. Many years ago a famous dealer launched a nationa ramous dealer launched à nation-wide campaign on rare coins adver-tising in all of the largest maga-zines, radio stations, etc. The main plug was "\$50 for a 1913 Liberty Head Nickel." This must have oc-curred twenty to twenty-five years ago and a Liberty Head Noissands of dollars, but you'd be surprised at the uncounted millions of pends that the uncounted millions of people that are still looking for that 1913 Liber-ty Head Nickel so that they can col-lect the fifty dollars! Ever so often some item of news comes out regard ing the rarity of some coin or bill and there is an immediate flurry of interest throughout the country. Recently a large newspaper had an ar-ticle regarding the release, by the Federal Reserve of many more un-circulated silver dollars that have, up until now had a large catalog valua-tion due to their scarceness. All deal-ers are immediately flooded with phone calls and letters regarding them, how much will we pay? What are they worth, etc., etc. Yes, the

interest in coin collecting is very large. I would rather not say there are "so many coin collectors." The degree of collecting is so wide and varied, from the small collector of the penny box, or saver of a few unusual pieces, on up to the few collectors who own the country's largest and most beautiful collections of

est and most beautiful collections or rare coins, that it would not be fair to draw a line at any given place. The case of the Morgan silver dollars being released by the Fed-eral Reserves is a most unusual one. Formerly, uncirculated specimens of rormerly, uncirculated specimens of Morgan silver dollars were rapidly becoming quite rare, in fact, some varieties had risen in catalog value to as high as one hundred dollars a to as high as one hundred dollars a piece. Then one day about fifteen years ago, the first blow fell. The reserves of silver dollars held by the Federal Reserves reached a point where were discovered, vast stocks of Morgan silver dollars in uncirculated condition that had never been released for circulation. As there was a call for silver dollars, and the gov-ernment does not consider rarity in coins, many of these were released to the banks for circulation. Imagine to the banks for circulation. Imagine the thrill some coin collectors had when they went to their bank and found that they could purchase say, a hundred bright uncirculated sila number origint undirentated sliver dollars of a known rare date and variety for face value! For instance, let us assume that each dollar had a let us assume that each dollar had a catalog valuation of \$50! Needless to say, as many as were possible were snapped up, and many of the coins were sold at high prices and large profits until the market became suddenly flooded with the new-manuscript profits and that well as the same suddenly flooded with the new-manuscript profits and that well as the same that ly released pieces and their values tumbled due to the quantity avail-

Periodically the Federal Reserve more of various dates and mint marks until today there are very few that have not come tumbling down in value. The recent article down in value. The recent article in the newspaper is just another batch of releases, most likely prompted by the increased demand for uncirculated silver dollars to be given as Christmas presents. Profits will be made on some of these coins but in the end these high catalog valuations will come tumbling down to a level consummate with the supply

We wonder how much longer, or how many more of these Morgan dol-lars are still to be released for as long as this condition hovers over the market, the uncertainty will cause a lag in the advance in valua-tion of them. I believe, however, that when the supply is finally exhaust-ed those that saved the fine bright uncirculated coins will realize a nice profit for the many that have been released has increased the interest in the series. The Morgan silver dollar series commenced in 1878 and conti-nued until 1921 with a lapse of none coined from 1905 through 1920. It is most unusual for one to be able to go to ones bank and frequently se-cure bright uncirculated coins that in some instances were as old as seventy-five years! Will silver dol-lars ever be coined again?

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QUIZ CORNER

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin questions answered gratis. If you wish reply by mail, enclose 10c to defray costs. Do not mail us coins in question, please.

Ouestion:

I have a coin which I believe is I have a coin which I believe is bronze. On the front is a man's head, dated 1831, and around the edge is Guilelmus IIII Dei Gratia. On the reverse is a seated figure, sitting on something that looks like a wheel or a shield, which has a cross on it. The right hand of the figure hangs that the shield of the s fork which extends from the leg of the figure to the top of the coin. The figure seems to be clothed in long loose draperies which extend to the ankles. On the head is a helmet. Under the figure there is a line across from the shield to the tip of the toes. At the bottom of the coin is a small spray-straight across which looks like a flower interest. looks like a flower in the center with looks like a flower in the center with leaves and buds on each side. Around the coin are the following "Britanniar Rex Fid Def. The coin is 15/16 inch in diameter. It has no mark on it denoting any value.

—B. H. B., New York

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JAMES INCORPORATED 300 W. Main St. Louisville 2, Ky.

From your description it seems that your coin is a half Crown of William IV of England 1831 valued

C. F., New York

Question:

I have purchased my first HOB-BIES Magazine. There are many strange initials and terms not understandable to me, therefore launching my numismatic campaign is diffi-cult. Have I missed a section of your magazine which interprets these? If not, kindly inform me—

what is:
1. A U.S. Mint set
2. Meaning of words "brilliant"
"unc.", and "roll"
2. V D B in relation to 1909 S

4. Meaning of "P D S Mints, Do 4. Meaning of "P D S Mints, Do some Indian pennies have a letter P, some D, some S, and other ini-tials, and are each and all of equal value.

5. Information please, as to how a novice knows how to class a coin as "very good," "fine," "very fine," or "unc." when one has no means of comparison.

6. What is a "proof" 1856 flying eagle cent (a) Is it the original from which the pattern is taken? (b) Are the originals hand wrought, and of more value than the coins made afterward.

7. Can you explain to me how I can distinguish between an 1856 struck in copper, nickel, and an 1856 flying eagle cent in pure copper or bronze. Naturally nickel alone is distinguishable.

8. What is the meaning of "all patterns were 'struck in proof?'"
9. How can 20 dollar gold pieces

be struck in copper?

Answer:

There is a very excellent publication available The Guide Book of U.S. Coins by Yeoman (Whitman Pub. Co. \$1.75 at any dealers) which will answer most of your questions very accurately. Answering most of your questions they are:

10. Please advise what "2x4 \$31;" is in relation to Bebee's ad requesting commemorative \$½, brilliant unc.

—Mrs. C. K., New York

1. A mint set is an uncirculated set of a certain year, say 1952—50c, 25c, 10c, 5c, 1c.

Answer:

2. Brilliant means just that, not dull; UNC. is uncirculated "roll" by the roll as delivered by banks. 3. V D B is not on Indian cents but Lincolns. Initials of designer

Victor D. Brenner. 4. P D &S Mints. P for Philadel-phia; D for Denver; S for San Fran-

cisco. 5. Refer to publications, too lengthy to describe here. 6 & 7 Proof is a special coin for collectors with a mir-ror like finish. Pure copper and bronze coins look it. Copper nickel

looks like a nickel. 8. Patterns are special coins-trial pieces, and they are only struck in proof, not intended for use.

Pattern pieces are not necessarily struck in the metal they were intended for.

10. The 2x4 is an incused design a Missouri Commemorative half dollar indicating that Missouri was the 24th state to be admitted into the Union. A rare variety of the coin.

C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Question:

I have an 1838 copper penny about the size of a modern fifty cents piece. On one side is the profile of a woman's head with "Liberty" written through her hair. There are 13 stars around the edge and 1838 under the woman's head. On the other side is written "one cent' in the middle with cent underlined. The one cent is circled with some sort of "wreath". Claim of the control of the c

dollar.

-B, Y. M., North Carolina

The 1838 cent is valued at 15c in

good condition and the 1892 and 1898 quarters in good condition face value only; 1909 nickel face value, and the Booker T. Washington halves can still be purchased at some banks for still be purchased at some condition. \$1 in uncirculated condition. C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Please give value premium on all the following: Silver dollars 1846, no mint; 1846, O mint mark; 1859, O mint mark; 1860, O mint mark All have Liberty seated shield by side and staff in hand flowing hair and 13 stars. Reverse side large eagle, shield on breast United States of America.

Silver dollar 1799 Liberty head 7 stars, word Liberty then 6 stars,

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date under shoulder 1799. Reverse large eagle spread wings back of head 13 stars and 800,000,000 reaches from wing to wing. A strip es from wing to wing. A strip through eagle's mouth has motto but all now visible is "bust" on the oth-er side of head "um" large shield on body. 1 talon holds olive spray, other looks like spear heads in bunch. Is in good bright old condition, edge is not reeded but words and stars I cannot see to read.

Silver dollar 1803 good condition same design 1799 on strip through eagle's beak "E Pluribus Unum."

eagle's beak "E Plurious Unum."
Fifty cent piece Liberty head faces
left, 7 stars in front of head and 6
behind, bottom 1830, reverse large pening, pottom 1830, reverse large eagle shield on breast above head "E Pluribus Unum, United States of America." Under eagle's talons 50c,

America. Critic edge.

no mint mark.

Twenty-five cent piece like the above fifty cent piece only gives value

Silver dollar date 1870, seated Lib-Silver dollar date 1807, seated Liberty flowing hair, shield with word Liberty on it by her side, head turned to left, 7 stars before face, 1 star between head and staff suppose is flag held in hand then 5 stars. Reverse large eagle holding what looks like three arrows in 1 talon, other spray of leaves, shield on breast of eagle C C mint rib edge, condition

Liberty head nickel date 1887, reverse side V in wreath word cents below.

One cent 1857 Flying eagle United States of America, reverse side one cent in wreath of leaves. Same as above only date of 1858.

Indian heads 1871, 1873, 1861, 1865

WANTED TO BUY

WANTED TO BUY: Bank note reporters, counterfelt detectors, and related publications—1825-1885 — Wm. H. Dillistin, 443 E 33th St., Paterson 4, N. J.

GOLD COINS—American and Foreign for my personal collection,—Ira Nelson, 50 Batterymarch St., Boston, Mass.

HIGHEST PRICES PAID for gold soins, rare coins, worthwhile collections. Prompt payment—John Ziegler, Rt. 2, Fremont, Ohlo. dilz511 WANTEOL U. S. GOLD COINS for mprivate collection. Reference: Kanawha Banking & Trust Co—D. C. Shonk, 80 Kan. Bik. & Tr. Bidg., Charleston, Je65

WANTED: Gold coins and early half dollar. — A. S. Alexander, Box 1961, Charleston 27, W. Vs. my124201

I BUY OLD UNITED STATES COINS. List 10 Indiana

WANTED FOR CASH. Michigan obsolete bank notes and scrip.—Harold L. Bowen, 818 Lawrence Ave., Detroit 2, Michigan.

Michigan. Jel22511
GOLD COINS, Commemorative silver, coins wanted. All other coins, copper, nickel, silver, gold, dated before 1892 wanted. Send coins or list of coins for cash. —Reverend Edward Lewis, 83 Church Street, Norwich, Connecticut,

WANTED: California Gold Coins for my collection. Any denomination, ¼ dol-lar to 50 dollars. Write.—Roy J. Popkin, M. D., 3875 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles 5, California.

United States of America 3c piece, star with 6 points, shield in center date 1852, reverse side has 13 stars around it

A penny size Liberty head 1863 words "For public accommodation" United States copper, has standing

eagle on reverse side.

—Mrs. E. R. D., Illinois

Answer:

Your coins are worth as follows in the following conditions:
Dollars Good Fine 1846 no mint mark....\$1.50 2.50

Question:

I have an "Eight Dollar" paper bill, said to be "United Colonies, Con-tinental Currency, printed at Balti-more, February 26, 1777," measuring 3½x2¾".

Enclosed is a rough drawing of the lettering thereon. This bill bears two signatures, the first I am unable to decipher; the other signature is plainly, "A. Cromwell."

ly, "A. Cromwell."
On the reverse side is as follows:
"Eight Dollars, Printed by Hall & Sellers, 1777."

-D. C. P., Maine Answer:

Your bill is Continental currency, eight dollars printed in Baltimore, February 26, 1777, as per inscription, and is worth about \$1 in fine condi-

-C. F., New York

Question:

Enclosed is a drawing of a paper note which I have. White paper printed on one side only with black ink. The drawing is actual size. Bill or note is in fair condition, has been creased vertically. It was apparently issued during the first French Republic in the 1790's. Naturally I wish to know whether or not this bill has any value.

-D. M. G., California

The note is one of the French Re-volution for 50 Sols. These notes are very common.

_C. F., New York

QUESTION: QUESTION:
Having obtained a great deal of useful information from your question and answer column, I wonder if you can give me any information on the following described item. Such as date struck, where, and for what occasion. (rubbings enclosed.)

This is a valueless brass medal which I believe is still made.

—C. F., New York

COINS FOR SALE

MILITARY DECORATIONS for sale All countries.—List for stamp.—Kenneth Lee, 623 Security Bldg., Glendale 3, Calif.

SEND FOR FREE 64-page illustrated Coin Catalog in have everything in control of the control of t

U. S. COINS, bought and sold. Will appreciate your want list of date of coins wanted in the U. S. series from Half Cents to gold pieces,—W. O. White, 419 S. Franklin St., Watkins Glen, N. Y. ap122342

MY LIST of coins and paper money and two foreign coins for 15c.—Herb Brand, 46 N. W. 95th St., Mlami Shores. Florida. mh3863

DEALERS ONLY: On your letter head write for our wholesale stamp de coin supply catalog.—James Incorporated, 300 W. Main St., Louisville 2, Kentucky.

FOR SALE: Genuine Confederate 3. together with Flag and decal. Send \$1 -Orleans Coun Shop, 517 Baronne St. New Orleans, La. f122511

FOREIGN COIN PACKETS 50c, \$1, \$2 each, descriptive lists free. Envelopes, albums, catalogs, books, other supplies for coin collectors, send for listings. — Webb, 2200 Quintars, San Prancisco 16, Calif. mh126581

Genuine Confederate \$10 bill and 2 Civil War cents, all for \$1.—Orleans Coin Shop, 517 Baronne St., New Orleans 12, La. f122112

25 COINS, each from another country - \$1.00. South African Coro-nation Crown \$1.70.—Jolie, Box 19A, Rugby, Brooklyn 3, N. Y. mh3234

GOLD, SILVER, NICKEL, COPPER United States coins. Write wants.—John Ziegler, R. 2, Fremont, Ohio. d12698

MEMORIAL COIN of Waco, Texas 1953 Tornado, 75c postpaid.—E. L. Con-nally, 1000 Washington, Waco, Texas.

COLLECTIVE COINS PRICED RIGHTI United States, or Foreign, Free list for stamp stating which.—Odd Shop, 16 Broad, Angola, Inddiana. mh3023

INDIAN HEAD cents, 13 all different \$1.00;20 \$2.00; 28 \$3.00; 50 assorted \$3.00 postpaid —H. H. Giick, Box 210, Fairfield, Illinois d128041

GOLD COINS FOR SALE: U. S., foreign, ancient, Mormon gold, \$50. Calif. slugs, etc., all at very reasonable prices. Send for detailed list.—Lynn Crandall. Box 697, Idaho Falis, Idaho. f829

LOOK 80 Lincoln pennies, all different from 1909 to 1940 inclusive. While they last \$22.50.—W. L. Madara, 203 W. Fost-er Ave., State College, Pa.

FOR SALE: 1863 \$1 Alabama note, un-circulated 50c: Confederate notes, EF; \$50., \$1.50; \$20, \$1.; \$10. \$1.; \$5., \$1. Our retail list for 10c, All notes and rare colns wanted.—Cook Coins, Jackson 5, Mississippi.

THE MART

Rates: So per word; Larger type 120 per word.

.....

MART WANTED

Old Hand guns of all kinds, particularly Colts wanted. Also want U. S. Gold and other coins. Obsolete paper money.—H. Brand, 46 N. W. 95th St., Miami Shores, Fla. mh3276

WANTED: Any historical material relating to any Western Sitts, Hawaii or Alaska. Books, broadsides, letters, dipapers, advertisements, prints, paintings, anything sise. Send for Want List. —Argonaut, 258 Kearny St., San Francisco, California.

WANTED: Old correspondence—stamped envelopes and postmarked letters fated or written before 1830. Highest prices paid. Free buying list and information.—B. Ball, 1125 du Pont Bidx... Miaml, Fla. ap8829

CIGARETTE, TOBACCO, candy cards.
Advertising or issued by tobacco companies.—Charles Bray, East Bangor,
Pennsylvania.

OLD SHOES, boots, sandals, footwear, all nations; give age, history, photo or sketch. Describe fully.—B. W. Cooks, 32 Lakewood Dr., Glencoe, Hl. n122741

CANES: Must be unusual in design material or history. Send photo or sketch Describe fully.—B. W. Cooke, 33 Lakewood Dr., Glencoe, Ili. n122741

WANTED: OLD, unusual and foreign playing cards. Describe, price.—E. M. Salmonsen, 6732 Newgard, Chicago 26, Illinois. mhb3652

WANTED: Automobile items, anything pertaining to the Auto Era: car accessories, literature, also Americana catalogs that describe goods.—B. J. Pollard, 14300 Prairie, Detroit 38, Mich. je6008

STEREOSCOPE VIEWS bought.—G. L. Howe, M. D., 924 Clover St., Rochester 10, N. Y. mh3422

WANTED. Automobile items, anything pertaining to the Auto Era: car accessories, literature, also Americana catalogs that describe goods.—B. J. Pollard, 14200 Prairie, Detroit 38, Mich. jlys238

LOTTERY TICKETS: Some are junk, others valuable. What have you?—P. G. Nordell, R. D. I, Ambler, Pa. ap3652

STEREOSCOPIC views wanted.—Moor 3746 Sheffield, Chicago ap128

DE SOTO HOUSE Galena, Illinois historical items wanted, programs, photos, De 1857 Folka, published by Lee & Walkton and the programs of the contraction of the control of the control Jenny Lidd concert, receptions, etc. Also pictorial and news items fire dept., Also pictorial and news items fire dept., Ill., ttems only, Describe and price.— Miss Virginia R. Carroll, Hotel De Soto, Galena, Ill. ap8658

WANTED: Left handed mustache cup and saucer. Advise -R. F. Mateer. 437 Perkinswood N. E., Warren, Ohio. ap6445

WANTED: DIME NOVELS. Liberty Boys of '76, Nick Carter Weekly and any others. In lots or individual copies. Also any books or data on Atlantic Salmon Fishing. —Robert Conahay, 270 Park Ave., New York mä468

ADVERTISING: posters, circulars, etc.
Also old printed material on Magic
Tricks; art of Memory. Ask for free
want llsts.—I. Warshaw, 752 Westend
Ave., N Y C 25

OLD STAMPS Wanted, I will pay \$100,00 each for 1924 le green Franklin stamps, rotary perforated eleven (up to \$1,000 ea, unused). Send 10e for large lituarted foid er s showing amazing prices paid for old stamps, colns, and collections.—Vernon Baker, (H-65) Eyria, Olio. Advertiser in HOBBIRS since 1931. mh3857

CIVIL WAR CONFEDERATE Veteran badges wanted.—H. C. Hill, 1208 Church, Flint, Mich. d12238

LETTERS, any lots before 1906, with or without covers. Also pamphlets.— Alvin Lohr, Conococheague, Hagerstown, Maryland. f6215

UNUSUAL IVORIES, bronzes, porcelains, figures and plaques.—Ben Weisinger, 249 Marcy Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

SHAVING MUGS with plcture, owners' occupation and name, Liberal prices.—Fred Patterson. P. O. Box 1730, Atlanta, Georgia.

WANTED: Old or unusual cameras. Will trade or sell my duplicates.—W. E. Musick, 12007 Yale, Chicago 28, Ili. mh126121

EARLY ELECTRIC LIGHT SULES wanted. All sizes and types of bulbs with of paris in the base. Gases may be different from present service type.) Also (Cellson) label designating the lamp as "Tungsten," "Tantalum," or "Gem." "Tungsten," "Tantalum," or "Gem." State price, Write for descriptive letter—G. R. Brown, 2317 Maryel Drive, Fort Worth 12, Texas.

WANTED: Boy's TOYS: Old trains, trolleys, wagons, automobiles.—Dr. Kowal, 1846 Cullerton, Chicago, Ill. ap3442

WANTED: Old letters, stampless or with stamps, before 1900; early valentines; autographs; documents; pamphlets; other Americana.—John W. Stine, 821 Kingshighway, Edwardsville, Illinols.

UNUSUAL IVORIES, Wood carvings bronzes, mechanical iron banks.—Ber Welsinger, 249 Marcy Ave., Brooklyn N. Y.

OLD POST CARDS: Will pay average \$2 to \$3 per 500 plus postage. Need old Valentines and greeting cards 1870-90 era,Lyon Hobby Mart, Box 63, Hartford. Connecticut. ap8344

EARLY WIRELESS equipment, books, magazines, and catalogs. Send description and price.

Vance Phillips, 1010 Monte Drive, Santa Barbara, Calif.

I CAN GET you top prices from private collectors for all types of early documents, coins, stamps, books, autographs, or Americana. I charge only a small commission. References on request.
—Mr. L. Auron, 45 School Street., Dorchester 24, Massachusetts.

INDIAN HEAD PENNIES WANTed. Paying \$3.00 per hundred, silver dollars before 1878, half dollars before 1927, top prices paid. Check airmalled same day coins received. Satisfaction guaranteed.Barts Coin Co., Box 17, Windsor, Connecticut.

WANTED: Old railroad annual passes issued before 1910, anything pertaining to the old railroads of Colorado.—Koch, 1115 Bryant Ave., New York 58, New York.

WANTED: Confederate and Southern States currency, bonds, broken bank bills coins, large currency. — J. C. Malsby, 1822C Bankhead Ave., N.W. Atlanta, Georgia, ap3255

WANTED: Magic Lantern, early slides and tintypes.—Elmer Moore, 1035 17th Street, Santa Monica, Calif. f1021 Mary is mentioned in her grandfather John De Costa's will.

rather John De Costa's Will.

Isaac' (3rd son of John') born 2.

April, 1728, married Martha Hart in 1750. He was admitted into membership of the New South Church in 1753; in 1777 was called of Charlestown, South Carolina; and in 1782 is 1873; in 1777 was called of Charlestown, South Carolina; and in 1782 is described as Isaac because of Condon, Gentleman. In 1785 he is styled "formerly of Boston and now of Amsterdam in Holland, Gentleman." in Sterdam in Holland, Gentleman." In American in Holland, Gentleman. The Martin in Holland,

Jonathan Rouse⁸ (4th son of John) was baptized 28, Nov. 1730. He married first Esther Hall 14, Feb., 1750. They had at least one son Jonathan born 13, Mar., 1751. After the death of Esther, he married Mary Griffin, 30, April, 1755, and had the following 1755; Estella (Mary priff; 2. Sec., 1755; Jonathan, 1760; Temple 1752 (married Rebecca Barker); Francia, 1765; Ruth, 1767; and Richard Small, 1769; Ruth, 1767; and Richard Small, 1769.

Temple, the 5th son of John' was baptized 25, Feh, 1732. He married baptized 25, Feh, 1732. He married Rogers. In 1762, Lydin John Rogers. In 1762, Lydin Rogers. He was a ship wright, and in 1759, was appointed administrator his grandmother's will Clitabeth Waters Carver). Marblehead Vita Records give the following baptismal dates for his daughters: Lydia, 3, 131y, 1757; and Elizabeth, 11, March. 1759. Lydia married John Clark 26, Aug. 1777.

Martha, daughter of Johne and Elizabeth (Carver) De Costa was also mentioned in the will of her grandmother. She was baptized 17, August, 1735; married Joshua Davis (a Revolutionary soldier) 24, June, 1753; and died 12, Mar., 1802. Joshua eight children, and it is through this couple Mrs. Vandercook claims De Costa descent

Elizabeth, sister of Martha, was baptized 26, Mar., 1738, and she, too, was mentioned in her grandmenther's will. Elizabeth had a daughter Sally and died 23, August, 1784.

The youngest son of John and Elizabeth (Carver) De Costa was Joseph³, baptized 28, July, 1740. He married Katherine Adams, 1769. In 1779, he was described on the muster rolls as "Joseph Decoster, aged 37, 5 ft., 6 in. high, complexion dark and pitted, hair short and eyes black." He served during the Revolution of the first state of the served of the first state of the f

Sarah Smith.

This is only a small part of the records in the possession of Mrs. Vandercook, and I know she will be

FOR SALE

ATALOGS 1916 John Smith 1144 les \$6.50; Sears 1917 \$6.50; 1919 \$6.00;) \$5.00; 1934 \$2.25; Postcard album 3 300 cards \$6.00 postpaid.—N. Dul-t, Colfax, N. D.

oo GUMMED, ½"x2½" labels, printed ee lines, 50c. Extra lines, 15c.—Hun-er, Box 725-XC, Minneapolis, Minn

AMPAIGN BUTTONS: Collector will y or trade for 1954 Gubernatorial, U. Senatorial, and all slogan issues for the state.—George Revilo Carter, 5540 de Park Blvd., Chicago, Ill. ap3844

OLD GAMES: Crandall, McLoughlin os., Milton Bradley, etc. Send for list. F. L. Ball, 45 Fresh Pond Lane, Cam-dge 38, Mass.

HOST TOWN ITEMS: Sun-colored ss, amethyst to royal purple; ghost iroads material, tickets; limited odd ms from camps of the 60's. Write ir Interest.—Box 64, Smith, Nevada, ap126581

PORTABLE electric tools: saws and ills. At wholesale prices.—Willson holesale Company, 19206 Miles Ave., eveland, Ohio. 13272

IOIN RATHKAMP MATCHCOVER KIETY. Looking for an interesting deducation hobby? Collect match to the control of the collect match to collect matc

PENCIL COLLECTION for sale cheap 1 full or part, all types pencils, Address Lillian Weber, 1523 Chase St., Falls ty, Nebr., f1861

WILL PAY CASH for cylinder phono-raphs and records, also horn type nonographs and anything pertaining en-tryly phonographs.—Write Pollard, 4109 oquel Dr., Santa Cruz, Calif. mh3614

OLD NETSUKE. Buttons, studs oseph A. Staven, Warberton Ave., Tonkers, New York.

FOR SALE: Two beautiful pieces of priftwood p. p. \$3.50; Hand carved woodn Indian 6", colorful head dress \$4.50 p.—Gift Shop, Box 325, Tahlequan, 1948

n Indian 6°, colorful head dress \$4.50 p.—Gift Shop, Box 325, Tahlequish, kikishom.

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OLD COMIC, Sections from Sunday lewspapers of the early 190%. Favorite id Sunday Comic Strips dating back to list comics: "Foxy Grandpa," "Little Fomo," "Buster Brown," etc.—Ernest 5. McGee, 2837 N. 11th St., Philadelphia 3. Pennsylvania.

FOR SALE: 200 Victorian Valentines. 2 for \$5.00 Brochure of other Victorian rolelectors miscellanis sent on receipt of 60c., U. S. A. airmail stamp.—Martin's Miscellany), 93 Hillside, London NW 10 Great Britain.

happy to hear from anyone interested in the De Costa lines. As one member of the family writes: "Nobody ever seemed to have done any bad or disgraceful business, but lived intellectually or as soldiers and doctors, minding their own business"... an interesting family with an ancient and honorable background.

AMERICANA ITEMS: Old trade cards 35, \$1. Early 1900's postcards, views or greetings 100, \$1. Many other items. Monthly lists free.—Lyon Hobby Mart. Box 63, Hartford, Conn. mh3844

INDIAN BEADS \$2.50; War paint hats \$2.50, War clubs \$5.; Axes \$2.50; IC Civil War, etc., buttons & insignias \$1. Civil War buckles \$1.50; 1768 Indian war pistol \$36.; Kentucky rifle \$\$5.—Clarence Haushover, Sinking Springs, R. D. 2, Pennsylvania.

OLD CATALOGUES, trade cards, advertising material and posters. Auto material, fashions, patent medicines, farm machinery, bicycles, etc. Please write—Frank Lavine, 15 Eaton Street, Boston, Mass.

YOUR NAME AND ADDRESS printed on 500 attractive gummed stickers for \$1.00. Samples free.—Joel Tillberg, Proctor 9, Vermont. ap6806

BRAIDED RUGS - All wool, any color any size, hand made.—Myrle Boyd, 2910 Barnard, Waco, Texas f3652

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TRIVETS - Great Seal of the Confederacy surrounded by martial design, 5° diam., no handle, hole for hanging. Black iron \$1.25 or brass \$3.00, postage paid. These are not antiques, but new design collector's items, not reproduction of Glencoe Store, Box 621, Burlington, North gasks.

BOTTLES 7 oz. emerald green octagon shaped, drug store vintage of 1991, rare with word Poison in relief, Collector's item, \$1.25, P. P.—D. D. Way, 2317 Vera, Redwood City, California.

OLD PHONOGRAPHS with outside horns, records, reproducers, catalogs, bought, sold, repaired, exchanged, Stamp for wanted for sale list.—Nugent, 12 North Third, Richmond, Va. "ph3291

OATH OF HIPPOCRATES, beautiful copy, in Latin, red and gold illumination, \$1. — H. R. MacKellar, 312 E. 28th St., Vancouver, Wash-

BEESWAX CAKES with list of 16 important uses 25c each. Box of 6 for \$1.00 postpaid.— Valley Apiaries, Prophetstown, Illinois jly70021 Prophetstown, Illinois

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This department for swapping collector's items only. Rates 5c per word.

SWAP MATCH BOOKS, 25 for 50 alike, local ads only. Regular or odd sizes. Will buy collections.—Dr. Charles J. Higgs, 61 Carey Avenue, Wilkesbarre, Pa

WILL EXCHANGE 25 match book covers, all different, for 50 of one kind. No used covers accepted or exchanged. Send see the control of the cont

MANY MUTUALLY beneficial swaps concluded through the years. Want to try one? Write!—John W. Stine, 821 Kingshighway, Edwardsville, Illinois. £3003

AUTOGRAPHS (Continued from page 109)

portant public offices most of their lives, and were obliged to write tens of thousands of letters, so that both are extremely common in autographs. Again, when an individual achieves fame only at death, or at an advanced age, his autograph is almost certain to be rare, for no one is likely to have preserved his letters. likely to have preserved as letters.

A good example of this type of rarity is the autograph of Barbara Fritchie, heroine of the Civil War, who was an old woman when fame came to her. I have seen only one of her autographs-an indorsement on a

autographs—an moorsement on a Invariably of great rarity are the autographs of notorious criminals. When John Wiles Book and the street of the standable

rarity of his autograph is understandable.

Early death is probably the greatest single cause of rarity amongst
literary figures. The letters of Edgar Allan Poe, who died at 40, are
very scarce, although common paranew with those civa's first imporanew with those civa's first impordeath of the common particles of American literature—Herman
Melville and Emily Dickinson—may
be accounted for by the obscurity of
their subjects. Emily Dickinson
lived and died unknown. Herman
Melville was forgothen, be such that
Melville was forgothen, be such that
Melville was forgothen, be such that
In conclusion, we may graphically
industrate the span between rarity
and abundance by two individuals
with the same surname. Nathan
Hale, the spy who died on the gallows at 21, is perhaps the varies
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and who lived to the ripe old age of 87, is perhaps the commonest. Edward Everett Hale must have written a hundred thousand letters, at least, and one may have a letter from his pen for as little as fifty cents. On the other hand, only a few letters of Nathan Hale are known to exist, and I venture to predict that a fine letter would fetch in the neighborhood of five thousand dollars! and who lived to the ripe old age

SWAP — Art, cut, Satin, Burmese, Cameo Glass and Wedgewood, paper weights, any of 10,000 items.—L. L. Rice, 3749 Cahuenga Blvd., North Hollywood, Calif.

IMPORTANT Bureau Print Precancel Collection, value \$400.00, Trade for Colt pistols and other handguns.—H. Dunbar, Beigrade, Maine mh3081

Commemorative Half Dollar Brilliant Unc.

*Bebee's Choice Quality — You'll Agree there IS a Difference!

MISCELLANEOUS SPECIALS

SCACC U.S. OLLARS BRILLIANY UNIV. 1832 18-71 18-8 18-11 18-	The stratus Hidders for above acts—clear, each. Local Science, etc. blue, green ow white covacue, each. Consider etc. blue, green ow white covacue, each. WHITEAN'S SPECIALS: Guidebook, lates, labe, shillon Handbook, lates, labe, copper, nickel, silver, beassifully. Type Book—all regular lassue, copper, nickel, silver, beassifully.	1.85 2.15 1.75 1.00 2.00 .35
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1948 \$9.85; 1949 \$11.25; 1950 \$7.25; 1951 \$7.25; 1952	BOOKS "IN THE SPOTLIGHT": New Friedbergs "Book on U.S. Paper Money"— New Friedberg "Book	
1943 \$7.75; 1944 \$7.75; 1945 \$7.25; 1946 \$7.25; 1997 0.1948 \$8.25; 1949 \$9.50; 1950 \$5.45; 1951 \$5.45; 1952	fractional currency, encased stamps, Nothing else like it Coins of the World, 19th Century, 2nd Edition.	5,00
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The Magazine For Collectors



The Magazine For Collectors

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MARCH, 1955

Vol. 60, Number 1

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- Sponsoring Warld's Antique Mart, in the Lightner Memorial Building, 1006 S. Michigan Ave., Chicaga. There are approximately 50 privately awned shops on the first and second floors of this building.



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Conducted by F. H. GRIFFITH

Patronize the Blind Man and His Dog

By F. H. GRIFFITH

A sentimental bank with an appropriate object lesson a sentimental paint with an appropriate conject lesson is chosen to occupy the 34th position in our numerical classification of the mechanical banks. The bank, Patronize The Blind Man And His Dog, is a well conceived idea with good action directly relating to the subject

matter.
W. H. Lotz of Chicago, Illinois, was granted a patent
on the bank February 19, 1878 under No. 200,402. The
J. and E. Stevens Company of Cromwell, Connecticut
manufactured the bank and they made a number of
changes in the actual bank as compared to the patent pictures. The basic idea and mechanism was adhered to, however. It's very probable that Mr. Lotz had planned that the bank be made of tin judging from the patent papers and pictures. The Stevens Company undoubtedly papers and pictures. The Stevens Company undoubtedly made necessary changes in the design to better use east iron in the manufacture. This was not an uncommon practice as various of the mechanical banks when manufactured were changed from their original patent. Manufacturing techniques, improved design, and better operation often were contributing factors in making changes from the original patent. Mowever, it's interesting to note the large number of banks that adhered to their original patent swhen, manufactured.

The bank shown was recently obtained by the writer



through the good help of Mrs. Mary Gerken of Allison Park, Pa. who has a fine collection of mechanical banks. It is in good condition and entirely original with the exception of the dog. This part was obtained from Mr. A. W. Pendergask who went to some trouble to see that the repair was done properly. The original dog had been broken from the top of the lever. The lever with its original paint was submerged in water and the dog was fastened to it by means of melting cast iron between the two parts. In this way the original paint on the lever was left intact. lever was left intact

lever was left intact.

The paint on the bank is very good and the colors are as follows: The brick part is red with white striping between the bricks. The base, the small peaked roor and the curved rail are blue. The dog is black with white spots and the man is dressed in brown trousers and a blue coat. He has a red bandage over his eyes. The background space for the lettering is a very light blue and the lettering itself is painted the same blue as the base.

It might be well at this point to stress the fact that not all specimens of any particular bank were necessarily painted the same. In some cases certain banks were painted exactly the same throughout the time of their manufacture and therefore all examples found are alike. However, there are some of the banks on which the manufacturers occasionally changed the color scheme. An example of this is Professor Fug Fog electring on the control of the professor fug for the professor of the color of the professor fug for the profe It might be well at this point to stress the fact that red and white striping between.

The operation of Patronize The Blind Man Is quite man as shown, then a lever in the bands of the blind man as shown, then a lever in the back is pressed toward the small peaked roof building. This lever is fastened to the dog and causes him to move forward. As he reactive to the dog and causes him to move forward as he reactive forward to the dog and causes him to move forward as he reactive forward. es the coin he clamps it in his mouth, taking it from the blind man. The dog continues forward, drops the coin into the bank, and automatically returns to his original posi-tion. The dog's mouth is opened and closed by the move-ment of his tail as he travels over the curved track. The track has indentations that move the tail up and The track has indentations that move the tail up and down at the proper time. Coins are removed by means of a small round trap in the base of the building. On the back of the building is inscribed the patent date, February 1878.

The number of Patronize The Blind Man And His Dog banks in various private collections is fairly limited. It is far from being an easy bank to find as any collector who doesn't have one knows.

39

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Militello's Antiques, 31 Jefferson St.,
Westfield, New York. mh1251

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(MOUSE ON FOOT)

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(Picture pops up)

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whale)

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NUMISMATICS

Money of Yesteryear

By CHARLES FRENCH

With the termination of each year, certain dealers in rare coins predict what the coin market will do in the following year. I have just read all of these dealer predictions, some thirty odd, and in every case find that the predominating opinion is that the market will be strong with a good tendency to rise in value.

I agree with these opinions, but would like to draw to the attention of all, the fact that, similar to the of all, the fact that, similar to the stock market the value of coins has taken a terrific rise in the last few years, and I do not believe this con-dition can last forever. It is true that the number of collectors has been skyrocketing and the demand is larger than ever, but we must remember that money is not quite as free now as it has been, and this may have a tendency to curtail buymay have a tendency to curtail buy-ing. It is also my opinion that a goodly amount of the present very fast rise in values has been due to deliberate "pushing" of values up by a certain length of time and the values will be followed by collectors, but will be followed by collectors, but there is a limit and if coins are "pushed" so high as to be out of the reach of collectors' pocketbooks, they are going to be commelled to they are going to be compelled to forego buying. I am not pessimistic, but do believe this year should see a tendency to level off.

I am also a firm believer that the I am also a firm believer that the values of coins tends to follow the trend of the stock market. If this should be the case, and we find that the market takes a break, I think that is a warning that coins may do the same. In 1936 this happened to the Commemorative market. Stocks crashed, and down went Commemoratives not to recover until the last few years. Real rare coins, early dates, proofs, and the like are seldom affected much by such fluctuations for there are not enough of them not to be in demand and if they do not realize their values, they just dis-

appear from the market.

Prior to the banking holiday, the
Philadelphia Mint had struck half a
million shiner new 1933 twenty dollar gold pieces (Double Eagles to us
old timers). When Congress passed
the Gold Reserve Act, however, these
became frozen in the mint and were
never placed in circulation. Soon
being melted down, so ended the 1933
Double Eagle, or so every one
thought. thought.

Imagine the surprise when, ten years later, a well known dealer in New York City had in one of his auction sales—nothing less than a 1933 twenty dollar gold piece!
Well, they were never officially released and were not supposed to be in the hands of anyone. Action was immediately taken, the coins were confiscated by the government, and the owner questioned. It was disclosed that the purchase price for each was \$1,300 about seven years before. The FBI got on the job and uncovered six more 1933 Double Eagles in the hands of other collectors. The prices paid for them ranged from \$300 to \$1,600 and it was found out that another Eastern dealer had sold a total of eight of these pieces. The eighth owner, decided to fight the confiscation but lost on the grounds that the gold Double Eagle was never issued as money and therefore still belonged to the mint.

It is thought that there still is one more, a ninth, 1933 Double Eagle out. If it turns up it most certainly will be confiscated, but think of it, it is the only existing 1933 Double Eagle! How did the nine coins ever get out of the mint? And who got them out? That is the mystery that most likely will never be solved!

-0-

I have had several inquiries from my readers as to how to start coin collecting. Many are aware of it as a very fascinating hobby, but do not know how to go about it.

A good amount of a beginners collection is started namely one's pocket change, but to just have a jumble of coins would not make a very interesting collection.

System must be brought into the

The fault, dear Brutus, is not in our stars,

But in ourselves, that we are underlings.

Wm. Shakespeare

picture, and for the beginner, this is where Whitman boards enter. These compact, reasonable coin holders are available to everyone in many stores, for all types and denominations of United States coins that the country has put out in the last century. They before the state of the state o There are other valuable books on

I would urge you to find out about your local coin clubs and attend their meetings, for there you will be thrown into contact with your local fellow collectors, trading, buying and sell-ing, listening to numismatic lectures, attending banquets, learning and re-ceiving advice. When this has hap-pened you are well on the way to becoming a real active and heartily enthusiastic coin collector. And believe me, to my way of thinking, this hobby is interesting, pleasant and profit-

am always intrigued by reading old time magazines and seeing the values listed therein. In Harpers just before 1900 we find the following: (with today's prices after each one!) "Mr. H. Bell's 1822 quarter is worth (with today's prices after each one)
"Mr. H. Bell's 1822 quarter is worth
75c; in very good cond. \$1.25; today,
good \$3.56, fine \$10.00, uncirculated
\$40.00; PMIL WHS the \$85 Myring
\$45.00; PMIL WHS the \$1.00 M United States \$3 gold piece is worth \$3.50; \$15 to \$50 for the commoner ones today).

And so it goes, the same story all of the time. Years ago what we thought were high values are bargains today. Will that be so in another fifty years? With the population increase continuing as it has, and the constant increase in coin collectors who can predict what rare coins will be worth in half a century? Perhaps such rarities as the 1856 flying eagle cent that in our lifetime we have seen skyrocket from \$10 to \$300, will be worth thousands of dollars! I mean as a stable price, not based on a cycle of inflation. Only time will tell.

QUIZ CORNER

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin questions answered gratis. If you wish reply by mail, enclose 10c to defray costs. Do not mail us coins in question, please.

Question:

Although this question may not come exactly under the heading of numismatics, perhaps you can answer it for me. I understand that at one time U. S. greenbacks that were worn or mutilited were chopped up and made into a sort of paper mache from which the U. S. Treasury molded figures. I have one of these figures, a cat's head, and on the back is a label which states blacks by the U. S. Treasury. Can you tell me if this item may have any value of any sort? The value probably would be from its classification as an antique and not a numismatic Although this question may not as an antique and not a numismatic one.

-R. C. B., Pennsylvania

Answer:

Answer:

I believe the Government did sell such curiosities some time ago. As to its value, it would be difficult to tell. It would be of interest to Numismatic collectors of the old and curious and I would suggest that were you to sell it the best way would be to offer it in one of the National auction sales of coins, or through HOBBIES.

—C. F., New York

Question:

I am sending you a list of coins I would like to have you evaluate for me. I am also sending the tracings of two that I don't know what they are. U. S. half dollar 1830, fine; 1843 fifty cent bicee, fine; 1833 one cent, good; 1864-1865 two cent, good; 1864-1865 two cent, good; 1864-1866 two cent, good; 1864-1866 two cent, good; 1864-1866 two cent, good; New Foundland 60 cent, 182, good; Bank of Upper Canada 1822 on one side, one half Penny Bank token I am sending you a list of coins I

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LU RIGGS 525 Walnut Street, Cincinnati 2, Ohio on other, good; one cent Canada 1888 and one 1876, fine; two Diez centavos 1870, 1879; one cinco centavo 1879. —A. R. R., Alabama

Answer:

No. 1 is an English penny, No. 2 an Irish penny both common; your other coins are worth as follows: 1830 half 75c; 1843—70c; 1838—80c; 1859—62-63—80c each. Cents 1864 common var. 1865—5c each; 1869—75c; 1870 -\$1; 1842—10c, 15c; the other mi-nor foreign coins range from 2c to 5c each; Newfoundland—50c, 60c. All prices are what dealers will pay in GOOD condition.

-C. F., New York

Question:

In the Numismatic section of a year ago you featured a \$2.00 bank note issued by a bank which bank note issued by a bank which has been out of existence for many years, the Somerset and Worcester Savings Bank of Salisbury, Md. Since there was no information carried whatever concerning the bank note, I am curious as to the reason for showing it especially since I hold a number of them which I purchased a number of them which I purchased while on a trip to Boston, purchased out of civic pride since I am a resi-dent of Salisbury. Will you please give me some information concerning either the bank or the bank note? The local citizenry, even the old timers, know little or nothing about

-P. L., Maryland

Our banking system prior to the Civil War was extremely lax and there are found throughout the country many thousands of varieties of bank notes some of which are very questionable. Large quantities of these Somerset and Worcester bank notes have turned up in New Eng-land, in uncut sheet, singles, etc., a (Continued on page 104)

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See our many values on the inside back cover of this issue.

BEBEE STAMP & COIN CO.

-C. F., New York

OUIZ CORNER

(Continued from page 102) great many of them in uncirculated condition. While I have no direct evicondition. While I have no direct evidence to the effect, I sometimes wonder whether they are not restrikes of an original from the original plates. As you are in Salisbury, I believe it would be exceedingly interesting for you to delive into the history of your town and find out if there ever was such a bank and if so, what happened. We simply used that particular copy of the original as an example we had at hand of the type of notes so com-monly used throughout the U.S. prior to the Civil War.

Any information you can unearth regarding the original bank I would deeply appreciate your advising -C. F., New York

Question:

Is there any value in the following coins? 2½ dollar gold pieces, good condition, date 1854, 1911, 1914, 1910, 1893; one cent piece date 1858 (used); one cent very old coin date looks like 1705 or 8 (this is as large as a 50c piece); a very badly used one cent piece, similar to the above one in size, no date I can make out, has woman's head with Liberty above forehead, stars around the head, on the other side has wreath around center with one cent in the center of wreath, States of America around of wreath, States of America around the edge; a two cent piece USA 1865; a coin that looks like a penny dated 1863 and on the other side it says Our Union with two stars; coin says Our Onion with two stars; coin the size of a dollar, on one side it has 8 doubles 1854, on the other side it has Gurensey at the top with a sort of crest below with three

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CHARLIE FRENCH says . . .

lions in it. Also these English coins one a 50 cent piece 1881; another that has the date of 1775 on the back and all I can make out on the other side is the word "Rex"; a half sovereign dated 1872, a one franc piece dated 1887, and a Canadian one cent 1890. -Mrs A. L. M., California

Answer:

Your coins are worth as follows: \$2.50—\$6.25; 1911, 1914, 1910 \$2.50—\$5 each; 1858 cent 10c, Coins that are very badly worn are not of any particular value, particularly if the date is unreadable. 1865, 2c is 5c; Civil War token 2c; The Gurensey piece is worth 25c; the other foreign coins are of very little value. -C. F., New York

Question:

One of our borrowers is very eager to have some idea of the value of a 50 franc gold piece which has the head of Napoleon III Empereus Empire-Francaia, date 1857 (see sketch enclosed). The coin is in excellent condition.

Answer:

The Napoleon III 50 franc gold piece in very fine condition in today's market is worth \$20.

—C. F., New York

-L. P., Mississippi

Ouestion:

I am enclosing a pencil rubbing of two old coins I have. One is a 50c piece date 1811, has thirteen stars, the other is a 25c piece dated 1854. Would you please tell me if these have any value?

Answer:

The 1811 half dollar is worth \$1.00 and the 1854 quarter 30c.

—C, F., New York

Ouestion:

Will you please tell me the value of the following coins I have in my possession and listed as follows: One cent Canada 1911; half penny Canada 1844; United States of Amer-ica 2 cents, 1864; United States of America one cent, thirteen stars, Liberty head, 1835 (date worn slightly but still visible on coin); one Lin-coln head penny, Liberty 1918.

Can you give me the name of the coin collector from Cincinnati who recently bought coins or a coin from king Farouk's of Egypt's collection at an auction?

-C. W. K., Ohio

Answer:

The Canadian cent is worth 2c; bank token 5c; 1864, 2c—5c; 1835 cent worn 5c; 1918 cent face value. I regret that I cannot tell you who purchased coins from the Egyptian king's sale for many people attended it and many purchased them from it.

Question:

I would appreciate some informa-tion on the value of the following coins: 1878 silver dollar "S" mit worn but legible, 7 tail feathers in eagle's tail on reverse side. 1884 silver dollar same as above, slightly worn but in good condition; 1921 peace dollar uncirculated; 1892 In-dian head penny slightly rusted, slightly smooth; 1902 Indian head penny slightly worn.
—S. B. C., California

Answer:

There is no premium to your silver dollars and the Indian heads are worth 2c each. -C. F., New York

Question:

I would appreciate information on the following paper notes or certificates: (1) \$2.00 note of the Exchange Bank of Murfreesboro, Tenn., Nov. 1, 1853. (2) \$1.00 certificate of the Memphis Bank of Memphis, Tenn., Aug. 6, 1852, (Incorporated by the state of Tenn., Feb. 4, 1852) (3) \$5.00 note, No. 224 on the Merchants and Mechanies Bank of Wheel and Memphis Bank of Memp I would appreciate information on of the above notes is signed by the president and cashier of the banks. They show signs of being old, but are legible and whole. Is there value to these and any demand for same?

Mrs. K. E. P., Indiana

Answer:

Answer:

Your first three notes come under the category of "Broken Bank" bills and are no longer redeemable, worth around 25c or so each. Item 4, the \$10 bill of 1882 is most

likely scarce and its exact condition determines its value. Also who, for the United States, signed it, not the bank signators.

closed pencil rubbings that are attached. I think both are English closed petics. Some are English coins. The 1885 farthing has the imprint of Queen Victoria and the 1913 farthing has George V on the reverse. The condition is better than the rubbings show.

—H. C. F., New York

-C. F., New York

Ouestion: I would like information on the en-

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-C. F., New York

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WHITMAN PUBLISHING COMPANY . RACINE, WISCONSIN

Question:

I am writing to you for informa-tion on an ancient Greek coin deca-drachm. I'm sending a rubbing of the coin on both sides and also a clipping and picture of it my home town newspaper printed. It is in very good condition, looks as if it was in use very little. It is for sale if it is of much value.

-C. F., Mississippi

Answer:

Your very interesting find together with correspondence pertaining to it are at hand. The illustration is truly that of a silver decadrachm of ancient that or a siver decarrachm of ancient Syracuse and the size of your pencil rubbing is accurate for this coin. It also apparently is in very excellent state of preservation. The newspaper of the size of preservation is the size of preservation. The newspaper of the size of the size

rarities there are a great many counterfeits of the coin and the only way for me to determine its genuineness for me to determine its genuineness is to have you send it to me for examination. If you care to do so you may. Please insure it adequately,

-C. F., New York

Question:

I would appreciate the information as to the value of these old coins

I have.
"Wilhelmina Roningin Der Neder"Wilhelmina Roningin Der Neder-

WANTED TO BUY

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WANTED Gold coins and early half dollar. — A. S. Alexander, Box 1961, Charleston 27, W. Vs. my124201 my124201

I BUY OLD UNITED STATES COINS. luc. —Rome), Box 291, Bluffton, je12238

WANTED FOR CASH, Michigan obso-iere bank notes and scrip.—Harold L. Rowen. 818 Lawrence Ave., Detrot 2. Michigan

GOLD COINS, Commemorative silver, coins wanted. All other coins, copper, nickel, silver, gold, dated before 1892 wanted. Send coins or list of coins for cash.—Reverend Edward Lewis, 89 Church Street, Norwich, Connecticut. ap3825

WANTED: California Gold Coins for my collection. Any denomination, ¼ dol-lar to 50 dollars. Write.—Roy J. Popkin, M. D., 3875 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles 5, California.

CONFEDERATE ITEMS WANTED:
Paper Money, Notes Bonds, State Currency, Stamped Envelopes, Papers, Proclamations.—B. Steiner, Box 2024, Miami
Beach, Florida.

hair; on other side 1896—10 cents inside a wreath. "Liberty Head, 1839" thirteen stars, one side; U.S.A. thirteen stars, one side; U.S.A. wreath, one cent on other side, hole wreath, one tent on other side, hole on the edge. Same as above dated 1854, 1837, 1846, 1889. "Victoria Queen 1871", Victoria Head on one side; "Prince Edward Island, one cent" with picture of large tree and a small tree with the world—PARVA side. "192 Elmen Thaler" with crown and shield like picture on one side; "Scheide Monze 3 pfennig 1875 "A" on other side. "Bank of Upper Canada 1854" with picture of man on a horse, on one side; "Bank Token, one of plenty, anchor, etc. on other side. "Napoleon III Empereur 1854" with picture of head, on one side; "Empereur "Napoleon III Empereur 1894" with picture of head, on one side; "Em-pire of France—Uno Centimes" with picture of Eagle with "A" under it, on other side. "Coronation Celebration King Edward VII, June 2, 1902, with hing Edward VII, June 2, 1902, with picture on one side; wreath, crown and Coat-of-Arms on other side. "U.S. America" 5 cents, 13 stars on es side; Shield with thirteen stripes 1867 on other side. Indian head penderal the stripes 1867 on other side. Indian head penderal the stripes 1867 on other side. nies dated 1863, 1860, 1883, 1884, 1881, 1886. Two cent piece dated 1884. 1881, 1886. Two cent bleec dated 1884. "Deatsches Reich Pfennig"—5—1876" one side; some kind of Coat-of-Arms on other side. I have a copper coin size and weight of half dollar, Liberty figure seated facing left; profile of man resembling Washington facing right, very worn. I have another ing right, very worn. I have another coin, letters are nitted so only few plain. Coin almost as lerge as a half dol'ar, copper, On one side is the nicture of an animal, deer or donkev in act of leaping, it has a long thin tail, faces left. On other side is a animal similar to a large turned the large under the side is a coin acquired to the large under the side is a machine like hole; in presenter of coin acquire like hole; in presenter of coin acquire. like hole in center of coin, going through center of animals.

-E. V. D., Massachusetts

Answer:

I regret to inform you that none your coins are very valuable. The Minor Foreign pieces each are worth from 1c to 2c each. The large cents, if in good condition are worth 15c each. This does not include the one with the hole which is practically valueless. The nickel is worth 10c and the Indian heads from 2c to 5c each. The Jackson cent of 1837 is worth 5c. -C. F., New York

Question:

One you identify this coin (rubbings enclosed) and indge its value. Carolus IIII Dei Gratia 1798 on one side and Hispan Et Ind. Rex M 8 R F M on the other.

—E. W. N., Pennsylvania

Answer:

The coin you have is an eight real piece of Charles IV of Spain struck at the Mexico City mint during the Spanish rule. We purchase such Spanish rule. coins for \$2 each. -C. F., New York

Question:

Would you tell me what the enclosed coins are and the value of -F. D. L., Florida Answer:

The bronze coin is a farthing of George I, England valued at 25c; the very tiny coin is a pattern miniature cent many of which were made in Germany copying our coinages the middle of the 19th Century. There are collectors of these and should you locate one you might get a dollar for it. They are more desirable in complete sets. The third coin is 1/8 lica 1 Slam P'ra Paramin Mana 1868-1910 valued at about 25c.

—C. F., New York

COINS FOR SALE

MILITARY DECORATIONS for saie. All countries.—List for stamp.—Kenneth Lee, 623 Security Bldg., Glendale 3, Calif.

SEND FOR FREE 84-page illustrated Conc. Stalog. I have everything in function Control of the Con

U. S. COINS, bought and sold. Will appreciate your want list of date of coins wanted in the U. S. series from Haif Cents to gold pieces.—W. O. White, 419 S. Franklin St., Watkins Gien. N. Y.

MY LIST of coins and paper money and two foreign coins for 15c.—Herb Brand, 46 N. W. 95th St., Miami Shores. Florida. mh3863

FOREIGN COIN PACKETS 50c, \$1. \$2 each, descriptive lists free. Envelopes, albums, catalogs, books, other supplies for coin collectors, send for listings.— Webb. 2200 Quintara, San Francisco 16, Calif. mh126581

25 COINS, each from another country - \$1.00. South African Coro-nation Crown \$1.70.—Jolie, Box 19A, Rugby, Brooklyn 3, N. Y. mh3234

GOLD, SILVER, NICKEL, COPPER United States coins. Write wants.—John Ziegler, R. 2, Fremont, Ohio. d12698

MEMORIAL COIN of Waco, Texas 1953 Tornado, 75c postpald.—E. L. Con-nally, 1000 Washington, Waco, Texas.

COLLECTIVE COINS PRICED RIGHT! United States, or Foreign, Free list for stamp stating which. — Odd Shop, 10 Broad, Angola, Inddiana. mh3023

INDIAN HEAD cents, 13 all different \$1.00;20 \$2.00; 28 \$3.00; 50 assorted \$3.00 postpaid.—H. H. Glick, Box 210, Fairfield,

LOOK 80 Lincoln pennies, all different from 1909 to 1940 inclusive. While they last \$22.50.—W. L. Madara, 203 W. Fost-er Ave., State College, Fa. my3004

FOR SALE: 1883 \$1 Alabama note, un-circulated 50c; Confederate notes, EF: \$50. \$1.50; \$20. \$1. \$1. \$10. \$1. \$5. \$1. Our retall 1'st for 10c. All notes and rare consumments wanted.—Cook Coins, Jackson 8. Mississippi

ANCIENT CHINESE COINS, now rare and preclous, make good collectors' items and lucky pocket pieces, \$1.00, six as-sorted \$5.—Peggy Lee, Box 199, GCS, New York City.

FOR SALE: U. S. Gold \$5 at \$11: \$10 at \$21; \$20 at \$41 each, postpaid. Free list of other gold coins.—Lynn Crandali, Box 687, Idaho Falls, Idaho. au6468

THE MART

Rates: 8c per word; Larger type 12c per word.

MART WANTED

Old Hand guns of all kinds, particularly Colts wanted. Also want U. S. Gold and other coins. Obsolete paper money.-H. Brand, 46 N. W 95th St., Miami Shores, Fla. mh3276

WANTED: Any historical material re-lating to any Western State, Hawaii or aries, business ledgers, early news-papers, advertisements, prints, pain-ings, anything else. Send for Want List —Argonaut, 238 Kearny St., San Fran-cisco, California. au 12 4032

WANTED: Old correspondence—stamped envelopes and postmarked letters dated or written before 1830. Highest prices paid. Free buying list and information.—B. Ball, 1135 du Pont Bidg., ap8529

C!GARETTE, TOBACCO, candy cards. Advertising or issued by tobacco com-panies.—Charles Bray, East Bangor, Pennsylvania. d12689

OLD SHOES, boots, sandals, footwear, all nations; give age, history, photo or sketch. Describe fully.—B. W. Cooks, 32 Lakewood Dr., Glencoe, Hl. n122741

CANES: Must be unusual in design, material or history. Send photo or sketch. Describe fully.—B. W. Cooke, 33 Lake-wood Dr., Giencoe, Ill.

WANTED: OLD, unusual and foreign playing cards. Describe, price.—E. M. Salmonsen, 6732 Newgard, Chicago 26,

WANTED: Automobile items, anything pertaining to the Auto Era: car accessories, literature, also Americana catalogs that describe goods.—B. J. Poliard, 14300 Prairie, Detroit 38, Mich. je6008

STEREOSCOPE VIEWS bought.—G. L. Howe, M. D., 924 Clover St., Rochester 10, N. Y. mb3422

WANTED. Automobile items, anything pertaining to the Auto Era: car accessories, literature, also Americana catalogs that describe goods.—B. J. Poliard, 14300 Prairie, Detroit 38, Mich. jly6238

LOTTERY TICKETS: Some are junk, others valuable. What have you?—P. G. Nordell, R. D. 1, Ambler, Pa. ap3652 ap3652

STEREOSCOPIC views wanted.—Moore 3746 Sheffield, Chicago ap12844

DE 80TO HOUSE Galena, Illinois historical items wanted, programs, photos, De 80to Folka published by Lee & Walk-er 1855-6, news items, admission cards Also pictorial and news items fire dept. Frink-Walker stagecoach, etc. Galena, Ill., items only. Describe and price—Miss Virginia R. Carroll, Hotel De Soto, Galena, Ill.

aps865

WANTED: Left handed mustache cup and saucer. Advise:—R. F. Mateer, 427 Perkinswood N. E., Warren, Ohio. ap6445

WANTED: DIME NOVELS, Liberty Boys of '76, Nick Carter Weekly and any others. In lots or individual copies. Also any books or data on Atlantic Salmon Fishing. —Robert Conahay, 270 Park Ave., New York 17, N. Y. mh3468

ADVERTISING: posters, circulars, etc. Also old printed material on Magic Tricks; art of Memory. Ask for free want lists.—I. Warshaw, 752 Westend Ave., New York City 25. my3614

OLD STAMPS Wanted, I will pay \$100,00 each for 1924 1e green Franklin stamps, rotary perforated eleven up to \$1,000 ea, unused). Send 10e for large illustrated foil der s showing amazing prices paid for old stamps, coins, and collections.—Vernon Baker, III-85 Eyria, Ohio, Advertiser in HOBBIRS since 1931. mh887

CIVIL WAR CONFEDERATE Veteran badges wanted.—H. C. Hill, 1208 Church, Flint, Mich. d12238

WANTED TO BUY: Trade catalogs before 1900 showing pictures of instru-ments, hardware, optics, furniture, — Anne Gray, 215 East 57th Street, New York, 22, N. Y. my3004

UNUSUAL IVORIES, bronzes, lains, figures and plaques.—Ben inger, 249 Marcy Ave., Brooklyn.

SHAVING MUGS with picture, own-ers' occupation and name. Liberal pric-es.—Fred Patterson. P. O. Box 1730. Atlanta, Georgia, ja122511

WANTED: Old or unusual cameras. Will trade or soll my duplicates.—W. E. Musick, 12007 Yale, Chicago 28, Ill. mh126121

EARLY ELECTRIC LIGHT BURES wanted All sizes and types of bilbs with a tip on the end and porcelain or plaster of paris in the base. (Bases may be direrent from present service type.) Also (Collison) label designating he lamp as Tungsten. "Tantalum," or "Gennatical price, "William of the Collison of th

WANTED: Boy's TOYS: Old trains, trolleys, wagons, automobiles.—Dr. Kowal, 1846 Cullerton, Chicago, Ill. ap3442

WANTED: Stampless folded letters, and stamped envelopes (covers) post-marked before 1890; early Valentines; autographs; documents; other Americana. — John W. Stine, 821 Kings Highway, Edwardsville, Illinois. my388

UNUSUAL IVORIES, Wood carvings, bronzes, mechanical iron banks.—Ben visinger, 249 Marcy Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

OLD POST CARDS: Will pay average \$2 to \$3 per 500 plus postage. Need old Valentines and greeting cards 1870-90 era.Lyon Hobby Mart, Box 63, Hartford, Connecticut.

EARLY WIRELESS equipment, books, magazines, and catalogs. Send description and price.

Vance Phillips, 1010 Monte Drive, Santa Barbara, Calif.

WANTED: Confederate and Confederate states military buttons, buckles and plates—C. E. Ardinger, 128 N. Franklin St., Lancaster, Fenna. mhit5i St., Lancaster, Fenna. WANTED: Movie theatre prior to 1923—E. Butler, 410 W. Sandusky, Findlay, Ohlo. my3232

INDIAN HEAD PENNIES WANTed. Paying \$3.00 per hundred, silver dollars before 1878, half dollars before 1927, top prices paid. Check airmailed same day coins received. Sat-isfaction guaranteed.Barts Coin Co., Box 17, Windsor, Connecticut.

mh44221 WANTED: Old railroad annual passes issued before 1910, anything pertaining to the old railroads of Colorado.—Koch, 1115 Bryant Ave., New York 59, New York.

York.

WANTED: Confederate and Southern
States currency, bonds, broken bank bills
coins, large currency.— J. C. Malsby,
1822C Bankhead Ave., N.W. Atlanta,
ap2355

PETROLEUM - Books, pamphlets, cat-alogs, maps, letters, photos, stereo views, postcards or anything on American pe-troleum industry before 1910. Describe and price.—W. R. Johnson, 416 Wheeler, Ardmore, Oklahoma.

The lion is the king of beasts and is symbolical of service to country

and deathless courage.
Crosses are borne as charges in an infinite variety of forms, and in almost every instance had reference to some Christian experience or senti-ment. "All crosses signify unto us tribulation and affliction." The fitchée is invariably the leadership symbol. If a Crusader leader wished to halt his company, or call them to prayer, or advise the next band in which direction he had gone, he carved out a cross from a branch of a tree, pointed the end and placed it in the ground. Hence, the fitchée became

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Send your queries and watch for the replies from renders. Also co-operate expect professional services. Do not expect professional services. Do not expect professional services and 6c if you wish reply sent to you personally. No replies unless the query is answered by a reader.

#1012 FERGUSON - GAYLORD Capt Fundusum - GAYLORD Capt. Sam'l Ferguson b. 1765, d. Frankfort, N. Y. 10/11/1846. Wish data on parents and ori-gin of family in America. Cor-res, inv. Jeanette Burgess, 644 S. County Line Road, Hins-dale, Ill.

dale, Ill.

#1013 SOWELL Want ancestors before 1825 and desc. of Sowell with the Brown, Cook and Lawrence Tamilles of Sor Cik, Va.; John Coleman of Lu Grange, Va.; Silas Jernigan at Miton, Florida; and Sowell of Aia. Corres, inv. John Watson Sowell, 30 Hannon Ave., Mobile 2004.

Alla.

MARSH Des. parentage of Diocletion Aivord Marzh who me Elizabeth Grant. Res. of N. Y., Cortiand Co.; deac. vicinity Latenfield, Ct., Torrington, formerly known as Woicrutille, Monne desc, res. near Brooktondale, Caroline and alsoediel Marzh Wagner, 1981 Leman St., S. Pasadena, Calif. BirD Des. ances. William Bird BirD Des. ances. William Bird #1014 MARSH

Leman St., S. Pasadena, Calif.

#1015 BRD Des. ances. William Bird.
b. Va. 1785, m. Elizabeth, b.
Eng. 1791. Abt. 1540 may have
readed Maryland; 1850 in
oline who m. David Jonah
Francis probably in Zanewille.
Corres. inv. Mrs. F. G. Szonnell, 4982 Alrway Road, Dayton 3, Ohlo.

WANTED: Baseball guides, magazines, Sporting News, record books, World Series programs, old baseball magazine posters, exhibit cards, candy cards, photos, newspaper pictures of players, serapbooks, etc. Very highest prices pad.—Al Price, Box 615, Pine Bluff, Ark.

WANTED: Uncopyrighted steam en-gine, antique cars, aircraft negatives or picture. Write.—Wm. P. Kupka, Chelsea,

ADVERTISING ARDS, Old Albums, Advertising Posters. — Woody Gelman, 247 W. 46th St., New York 36, New York

WANTED, ANYTIME: Western rivers steamboat material. Pictures, freight bills, etc.—Address Box SVJ, c/o Hob-bics, 1006, S. Michigan, Chicago 5,

#1016 LEVERICH Want ances. Capt.
Frank Leverich, (d. Civil Wanand wife Hannah Converse; had
issue Emma Julia b. 6/9/1856
Janesville, Iowa; Addie and
Frank. H. K. E.

#1017 HILL Des, data Julia Hill m.
Zebedee Goodwin prior to 1813,
probably in-southern Vermont.
Corres. Inv. Clinton B. Goodwin, South Ashburnham, Mass.

#1018 WATROUS/WATERHOUSE Des.
all data on the Watrous branch
of the Waterhouse/Watrous
family, Is there a published
genealogy on the family? Believe line traced back to Sir
Waterhouse duries the second Waterhouse during the reign of Henry HI of England; American branch established by Jacob, 1639 in Conn. Corres. inv. Mrs. Frank C. Watrous, 605 Crain Frank C. Watrot Ave., Kent, Ohio.

Ave., Kent, Ohio.

#1019 CUSHMAN-VAN WIE Cushman ancestry wanted: William Orobabby in Ira, New York, Jemima Van Wie; Anna Bilza Cushman m. 1355 Andrew Van Jenima. Where William and Anna Bilza Cushman related Corres, inv. Mrs. Arthur Bilers.

#1020 VAN WIE Want maiden name of Elizabeth, wife of Andrew Van Wie (born 125/1717 Albany Co., N. Y., died 1827 Ira. Cayuga Co., N. Y., son of Abraham and Jacomyntje (Burhans) Van Wie). Corres. Inv.

HYDE Des. corres. relative to the Hyde family of (western?) North Carolina. Obert R. Hyde, No. 10 Thane, P. O. Box 738, Juneau, Alaska. (Note by H. E. L. C. 100 Med. #1021

#1022 GRIFFIN-HARD Des, inf. Lindsey Griffin & wife Jane Hare m. 1798 Amherst Co., Va. Want ances. of both and names of descendants. Corres. inv. Mrs. R. Tate Bowen, 1017 Third Ave., Laurel, Mississippi.

#1023 SEARS-HARMON Want ances.
of Catherine Sears b. c. 1755.
N. C.: m. George W. Harmon;
where George died, Mrs. Harmon with 8 of her children
moved to Sangamon Co., ill, in
1827. Corres. inv, Mrs. E. L.
Cornell, 219 North 23rd St.,
Kansas City 2, Kansas.

-0-

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WILL PAY CASH for cylinder phonographs and records, also horn type phonographs and anything pertaining to early phonographs.—Write Poliard, 4109 Soquel Dr., Santa Cruz, Calif. mh3614

OLD NETSUKE, Buttons, studs, cufflinks. Approvals. Reference.— Joseph A. Staven, Warberton Ave., Yonkers, New York. je6276 FOR SALE: Two beautiful pieces of Driftwood p. p. \$3.50: Hand carved wooden Indian 6", colorful head dress \$4.50 p. b.—Gift Shop. Box 325, Tahlenuah

Oklahoma. my3004
BEAUTIFUL Wren Gourd Birdhouses
\$2.00 each, pair \$3.50. Larger for Blue-birds, Martihus, \$3.50 each, Pair \$5.00 postpaid—Kuperkraft, Chelsea, Iowa.

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cor. Pennsylvania. di2238

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1" c'rcle, 3½c; crescents 3c. Send for
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Martin's
Martin'

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U.S. MINT SETS, Complete Sets, Cents to Hair Dollars, P. D, S Mints, All Brilliant Unci: 1340 \$10.85; 1941 \$3.50; 1942 \$3.50; 1943 7.75 1953 \$2.51; 1949 \$5.00; 1350 \$6.51; 1951 \$7.55 1952 \$4.51; 1949 \$7.50; 1350 \$6.51; 1951 \$4.55 1952 \$4.51; 1953 \$5.50; 1350 \$4.51; 1951 \$4.55 U.S. BRILLIANT PROOF SETS - 1953	Africa, 1954. Set of Twelve, including Sovereign and Half Sovereign Gold. All Glittering Proofs, in beautiful Official case. For a limited time only 42.5 QUEEN BLIZABETH II SET as above without Gold Coins, 1954, Set of Ten, all Glittering, 8.5 Proofs, in Official case, 1970 of the Proofs, in Official Coince, 1970 of the Proo
1954 \$3.25; 1955 (2 or more at \$2.90) 3.00 EBAUTEFUL SIAM PORCELAIN COINS: For that Odd and Curious Collection. Various odd shapes, sizes, colors: each 56c; Ten for \$4.50 Special Collection of forty (40), all different, in- cluding many rare and unusual designs such as	OANADA MINT SET: Cent to Dollar (6), Brilliant Uncirculated A beautiful select 1948 Set 3.4 TAHITI (FRENCH OCEANIA) SET: From famous South Sea Islands, First coinage Set (4), Bril- liant Unc 9.

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1915 \$1 Pan-Pac. \$11.00; \$2.50 Pan-Pac 57.50	Time 1000 C	.90	1.35	1.80	2.00	4.50
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1916 \$1 McKinley \$12.50; 1917 McKinley 15.00	1911-S, 12-S 1914-D	.20	.40	,50	.75	20100
1922 \$1 Grant Plain \$40; Grant Star 35.00	1914-1)	6.00	8.75	10.00	15.00	55.00
1926 \$2.50 Sesqui	1924-D	.35	.50	.75	1.00	9.00
Complete Set (11)	1931-S	.65	.90	1.00	1.20	2.35
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Pan-Pacific set (5) \$1875.00; in frame1950.00	Send List all other	dates Br.	Unc. 1	before	1933 for	offer.
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Hawaii \$80; Pan-Pacific \$28; Hudson\$45.00	1886	3.00	4.50	5.50	6.50	10.00
Missouri \$43.50; Missouri 2*4 45.00	1886 1912-S 1913-S Mound 1913-S Plain	1.75	2.50	3.50	5.00	25.00 6.50
1938 Boone Set \$132,50; 1939 Arkansas Set 107.50	1913-S Mound	.65	1.00	1.40	2.50	25.00
	1913-S Plain	3.00	4.50 2.75	6.00 3.75	8.50 4.50	7.50
(Send List of All Others for Our TOP Cash Offer)	1913-D Plain	2.00 1.75	2.50	3.50	4.50	12.50
	1914-D 1918 Over 17-D		9.00	17.50	35.00	190.00
MISCELLANEOUS	1918 Over 11-D	4.00	2.00	11.00	00.00	100.00
G-VG VG-F F-VF Abt. Unc. Br. Unc.		3.00	5.00	7.50	10.00	27.50
Half Cents .75 1.00 1.50 2.50 5.00	Dimes - 1892-S		1.50	2.50	3,50	6.50
Large Cents - \$30.00 Per 100 Average Very Good	1893-0, 93-S 1894-0	5.00	7.50	9.00	17.50	45.00
Fly. Eagle - 1856 95.00 135.00 150.00 165.00 200.00	1031-0	3.75	5.00	7.50	9.00	15.00
18" 1857, 1858 .50 .90 1.25 2.50 7.50	1895 1895-0 1896-0, 97-0 1896-S	15.00	18.50	25.00	50.00	135.00
Inds, 1859, 1860 .20 .50 1.00 2.00 5.00	1896-0. 97-0	4.00	5.75	8.00	10.00	35.00
Fly. Eagle - 1856 95.00 135.00 150.00 185.00 200.00 18° 1857, 1858 50 90 1.25 2.50 7.50 Inds. 1859, 1860 20 50 1.00 2.00 5.00 1861 1.25 1.75 2.50 5.00 8.50 1864 .40 90 1.50 2.50 4.50	1896-S	6.00	7.50	9.00	12.50	40.00
1864 "L" Sharp 5.50 8.00 10.00 15.00 27.50	1895-S, 97-S 1901-S	1.50	2.50	3.50	5.50	15.00
1866-7-8 1.75 2.75 5.00 8.00 13.00		2.00	3.50	5.50	12.00	75.00
1869-70 2.00 4.50 6.50 10.00 17.50	1903-S	1.75	3.00	5.00	9.00	17.50
1871-72 3.75 6.00 8.50 12.50 22.50	1916-D Merc.	5.00	8.50	17.50	35.00	90.00
1873-74-75 ,60 1,00 1.75 3,50 6.50						
	Qtrs 1896-S	8.00	13.50	20.00	35.00	140.00
1877 9.00 12.50 18.00 27.50 55.00	1901-S	25.00	45.00	65.00	125.00	325.00
1879 to 86, 94 .12 .20 .50 1.25 2.50	1913-S	8.00	12.50	18.50	30.00	160.00
1876-78 1.00 1.75 2.75 4.00 7.00 1877 9.00 12.50 18.00 27.50 55.00 1879 to 86, 94 1.2 20 .50 1.25 2.50 1908-8 1.85 2.75 3.75 5.50 10.00			35.00	50.00		85.00
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OLD BEAD-WORK See page 36

HOBBIES The Magazıne For Collectors

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APRIL, 1955

Vol. 60. Number 2

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Mechanical Electrical and Scientific Antiques

Conducted by F. H. GRIFFITH



237. Coasting Bank. Upon placing the sled at the top of the hill and pulling the string, the sled swiftly makes the descent until it meets an obstruction that lands the coaster on his head and deposits the coin in the bank. Size, 93, inches long, 23, wide, and 5; high. Price, 95c. Express only.

among them the Coasting Bank. This bank is not known to be in any collection and the catalog offers us our first information about it.

Details of the hank and descriptive information is shown in the hown-up picture of the bank itself. It is somewhat similar to the Shoot The Chute Bank in its action. A check of patent papers did not reveal that the bank was patented which, of course, was true of a number of the mechanical banks.

The catalog was found in a second hand shop in Norwhith, N. Y. Mr. Stackhouse happened on the scene at the right time as the place was going out of business and the catalog was about to be discarded along with some old magazines.

It is interesting to note that the rare Germania Exchange Bank is pictured as well as the rare Bismark Pig. This, of course, adds to both these banks as it definitely shows they were sold commercially as toy savings devices.

To sum up, we can safely assume that a Coasting Bank was actually on the market and for sale to the public. It is very unlikely that Ehrick's would picture and advertise for sale a bank of this kind if they did not actually have it on hand or available.

The Coasting Bank

By F. H. GRIFFITH

Year by year in the past decade mechanical banks have continued to more firmly establish themselves as a collector's item. As with Currier & Ives prints, stamps, guns, and other collectible items, it is always of great interest when a heretofore unknown specimen turns up or evidence is found of an unknown specimen.

As an interesting sideline to collecting mechanical banks the old catalogs that picture them are of great interest. Particularly so if one turns up picturing an unknown bank that to the best of the writer's knowledge has never been found.

William J. Stackhouse of Ellenville, N. Y., recently found the Ehrick's Fashion Quarterly, Volume X, No. 4, Winter 1884. This was issued by Ehrick Bros., 8th A. 4e. & 24th St., New York City. Pictured is page No. 426 of this catalog showing a number of mechanical banks,



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tfc

\$100 and up paid for many kinds of mechanical banks. List of prices I pay for 235 different banks only 25c.

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Scattered here and there throughout the

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Old mechanical penny banks Send description and price wanted. C. R. HOWELL

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MECHANICAL ANTIQUES WANTED

PLEASE NOTE my mechanical bank display ad in this section, listing various wants.—F. H. Criffith, Harris Pump & Nipply Co., Pitchburth 3, Fa ED: Harris Pump & Nipply Co., Pitchburth 3, Fa ED: Harris Pump & Nipply Co., Pitchburth 3, Fa ED: Harris Pitchburth 3, Fa ED: Harris Pitchburth 3, Fa ED: Harris Pitchburth 3, Pitchbur

BANKS: RARE mechanical by wanted, Price or will offer.—J. E. N. 234 E. Fourth St., Cincinnati, Ohio.

WANTED: Catalogs showing threshing machines and steam traction englines.— Vic Wintermantel, Bellevue, Pa. je6614

OLD ELECTRICAL DEVICES wanted Sal Ammoniac wet cell batteries, motors, and the sale of the

MECHANICAL BANKS & TOY PISTOLS Especially Want:

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BOW-ERY BANK

PRESTO
(Mouse on roof)
CAMERA BANK
(Pieturs pops up)
JONAH & WHALE
(Jonah emerges from

Whale)

AMERICAN BANK
(Sewing machine)

DING DONG BELL
(Tin mechanical)

OLD WOMAN IN

THE SHOE

BOWLING ALLEY

BANK

 RED RIDING HOOD FOOTBALL (Colored man kicks

PATRONIZE THE BLIND MAN & HIS DOG · NORTH POLE • BIRD ON ROOF

BISMARK PIG PREACHER IN U. S. BANK (Boy & Dog in Window)

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PENNY BANKS

have captured the "secret" in other ways. Political students have pnned it down to government. Communists have found the "secret" in the mandarin and class system and in land ownership. Some of our own internationalist zealots find the "secret" in American billions for "undeveloped countries."

We suppose it would take an Isnorant rube from the sticks to assume that the Chinese people are
hungry because there are not enough
natural resources there to feed that
many people; or that they are poorly
clothed and housed because there are
not enough natural resources to
clothe and house that many people;
or that industry is undeveloped because there are not enough proper,
port competitive industrys.

Our mind travels back over the years to recall the voice and message of an ignorant orator ranting about the "yellow peril" of hundreds of millions of Chinese waiting to descend on our fertile acres like a scourse

of man-size locusts.

Thanks focuses, protection Technology of the property of property

We have not seen rabbit traps in any of the antique shows, or do not recall one advertised in HOBEIES (aithough we have had listings of bear traps), nor do we recall seeing one in any museum. They are a vital part of American that should in some way be preserved. We refer, of course, to the standard wood box of course, to the standard wood box are a figure 4 trigger and bait apparatus

paratus.

In days of old when rabbits were bold, and came up to the farmsteads at night for what they might find in the way of grain or lettuce, they furnished a bit of variety to a typically monotonous diet. When any other food supply from the ground was covered with snow, and drifts might seal in the farmstead from the outside world, that was the time the outside world.

the outside world, that was the time that rabbits searched most for their food and found it in the baited traps. The "rabbit punch" of Americana, The "rabbit punch" of Americana, or the boxing rei and in the lings of the boxing rei and lines and lines and lines and lines and lines are lines are lines and lines are lines are lines and lines are lines are

The beaver trap and the bear trap have found their way into romantic history of America, but the one great trap of Americana was the simple box, tilted up on a figure 4 whittled out of sticks.

pieces were melted down.

Over two hundred thousand silver fifty cent pieces were also coined in

NUMISMATICS Money of Yesteryear

By CHARLES FRENCH

There are a great many rarities in the series of coins and tokens struck in Canada prior to its Consolidation in 1870 but up until now not the consolidation in 1870 but up until now not the consolidation in 1870 but up until now not coil of the consolidation in 1870 but up until now not coil of the consolidation in 1870 but up until now not coil of the consolidation of the coil of the co

The Canadian series are divided into two major sets. The Colonies of Upper and Lower Canada, now Ontario and Quebec were separate until their uniting in 1841 under the title of Province of Canada. British Col-umbia, Newfoundland, New Bruns-wick, Nova Scotia were brought to-gether with the Province of Canada in 1867 and given the title Dominion of Canada. British Columbia entered in 1871, Prince Edward Isle 1873 and Newfoundland in 1949. Prior to the Confederation under the Dominion of Canada, the coins and tokens struck and used there were, a hodgpodge of denominations, and designs, struck by provinces, banks, and even private businesses. The first real Canadian Dominion coins were struck in 1870, putting an end to the many varieties, excepting, of course the separate issues of Newfoundland, which were continued until very recently. It is interesting to note that the one cent coins of the Province of Canada are identical in design to the Victoria one cent coins that were adopted by the Dominion of Canada and struck from 1876 on. This is probably why these two years 1858 and 1859 are incorporated into the set as regular large cents of the series. This is also the case with the Province of Canada silver five cent piece of 1858.

During 1921 over two and one half million silver five cent pieces were minted when it was decided to start the larger five cent nickel piece similar to our own nickels, without being released these 1921 silver five cent pieces were melted down.

See our many values on the inside back cover of this issue.

BEBEE STAMP & COIN CO.

1921 but due to the large coinages during the war years from 1916 to 1920 very little demand was found for the 1921 coins, it is understood that the mint still had a very large part of the 1920 coinage on hand. During 1921 and 1928 when the 50 cent pieces were resumed being coined, very few of the 1921 coins became released and it was finally decided that the undistributed half dollars of the year 1921 should be melted down. So, very few got into circulation, in fact most of the ones that did probable of ordering year sets from the mint for the year 1921, never realizing that the melting down of the entire issues of both the 5c and 50e pieces would create such rarities.

With the termination of the coinages of Newfoundland in 1947 and the adoption of their use of Canadian coins, a temporary flurry of interest occurred in securing the Newfoundland series insofar as no more were to be issued. While this caused a sudden temporary rise, the Newfoundland series at present has leveled off and probably will stay in this manner until more outstanding rarities begin to stand out.

DEATH OF FRANK C. ROSS

Word has come to us of the death of our old friend, Frank C. Ross of Kansas City. For several years Mr. Ross was editor of the numismatic column for HOBBIES MAGAZINE. He discovered, named, and made famous the 1844 Orphan Annie Dime.

Mr. Ross was a coin collector, and was a member of the Heart of America Numismatic association.

He leaves his wife, Mrs. Leah Richmond Ross, two sons, Frank C. Ross, Jr., Edinburgh, Scotland, and David R. Ross, New Orleans and a daughter, Miss Mary Ross of Kansas City.

SO-CALLED HALF DOLLARS



(Obverses Illustrated)

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(SIGNAL DOLLARS: 1875-78-56

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Guide Book of U. S. Coins 8th Edition

WHITMAN PUBLISHING COMPANY RACINE, WISCONSIN

QUIZ CORNER

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin questions answered gratis. If you wish reply by mail, enclose 10c to defray costs. Do not mail us coins in question, please.

Question:

You may be surprised to get an inquiry from this distant land which has been a closed country until 2 years ago. I am the sixth American ever permitted to take up residence in Nepal.

I was interested in antiques be-fore coming here and have been a subscriber to HOBBIES and now find myself rather surrounded with interesting antiquities of many types and while I am collecting kukris (the Nepali knife), bronzes, wood carvings from ancient temples, Tibetan bells, tonkas and ivory carvings I have had coins offered me occasionally. About these I know noth-

I enclose a poor rubbing of two coins; one, the Newari coin, is da-ted 718 which I believe is about 300 years old as the current Newari date is 1014. These coins, silver rupees, go back another 100 years when they were first introduced into the tingdom by a former progressive kingdom by a former progressive king Mahindra Malla, but so far I haven't been able to find any of the real old coins, but would make a search if they are of value. The other coin is later and is dated 1764 Nepali dating; the current year is 2010. I have found a few of these coins dating from 1646 to 1820 Nepali.

1955 COIN CATALOG FREE If Hobbies Magazine is mentioned. Thousands of good values.

JAMES INCORPORATED Louisville 2, Ky. 300 W. Main St.

Of course, my question is: What are the value of the two coins mentioned, and what in general are such tioned, and what in general are such coins worth? Are some dates rarer than others? Are gold coins of Nepal 75 to 100 years old of premium value? And lastly is there any book on Nepalese and Tibetan coins? —S. M. W., Kathmandu, Nepal

There are no American books dealing on the subject of coins of India and Native States in detail. This series has been neglected here. Many of these coins are rare without doubt but demand must also be prevalent to secure good prices.

Might I suggest that you compile collections of the general types of coins used in Tibet and Nepal, in the best condition obtainable, and that you compile information for the publication of a book on the subject. This would be a fascinating hobby. Also keep a sharp eye out for emergency money or money substitutes, primitive items, many such items are primitive items, many such items are rare, and possibly unknown from your part of the world. Such items can take many unusual forms, there are known such things as the Chinese Knife, Bridge and Pu coins. From Bar coins, bullet money, Pack Saddle coins, and Money weights. A "coin" of this type can be particularly that was useen account. weights. A coin of this type can be anything that was used in primi-tive days as a medium of exchange, and accepted generally throughout the territory.

Rarities you might watch out for are all Gold Pieces, Bengal Madras, Indian, and British East India Co. gold Mohurs, and parts thereof. A few outstanding rarities from your general territory are Afghanistan

Abd El Rahman 1879-1901 Silver 5-Rupee coins. Pulu Penang 1787-88 I Rupee silver coins. Sumatra 1783-4 Silver 2 Sookoos with Fort Marlboro, 1797 copper half dollar the same. C. F., New York

Question:

Would you kindly send me infor-mation as to the value of the following coins:

mation as to the value of the following coins:

16 Half Pennies: Coventry-Pro Bono Publico 1794; Whale Fishery — Payable at I. Fowler, London, 1794 Manchester, Success to Navigation 1793; Lancaster—John of Gaunt Duke of Lancaster—1802 Falling Ship Deus Nobis Hac Otta Feeti 1791; Fred Duke of York—The Wooden Walls of England 1795; Edihburgh—Nemo me impune lacressit 1791; George Prince of Wa'es—Obverse head. Reverse Ich Dien 1794; Macclesfield 1789; Gronebane Associated Irish Mine Co., 1789; Birmingham—Industry has its reward 1793; Norfolk and Norwich-May Norwich Flourish-Pro Bono Publico 1792; Georgius II Rex—Britania (No denom. given) 1753; Georgius II Rex—Britania (No denom. given) 1763—Britania (No denom. given) 1763—Brita Britania (No denom. given) 1733.

I assume the last three are half pennies. All are in good condition.

Substitute for Shin Plasters — Novr 1837 Eagle. Reverse Specie Payments suspended May 10, 1837.

Liberty Head Comp. S. Marke. Reverse Compositions Spiel Marke. Eagle. When were these issued and for what purpose?

Marc Agrippa head—Reverse Another Head. Mecenas. I judge this to be a Roman coin of about 50 B.C. Georgius II Rex-Reverse Hibernia, Crowned Harp 1760.

Copper coin head 1863—Reverse Our Navy; Copper coin head 1863— Reverse Army and Navy; Indian head copper coins—Reverse Charles Bab-cock Jeweler; Troy N. Y. 72 Conch St. in wreath in center.

—H. M., Massachusetts

Answer:

All of the coins you list are quite common. The English Merchants to-kens are worth from 25c to 50c each, excepting the Lady Godiva Coventry coin which is worth \$1 to \$2. The Ro man piece is worth about 25c in good condition and the rest range from 5c to 25c each.

-C. F., New York

Ouestion:

I have some coins that I would like to know the value of. Indian head pennies—1882, 1890, 1892, 1897, 1898, to know the pennies—1882, 1890, 1892, 1897, 1898, 1900, 1901, 1902, 1906. Also another whose date is almost indiscernible but it looks like 1851. An 1899 25c piece U.S. Miss at 1977 10c piece U.S. Miss Liberty, and three Miss Liberty nickels, one 1903 and the other two 1906.

—Mrs. C. F., Indiana

Answer:

Unfortunately, your coins are not

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Our new catalogue of COIN AND STAMP supplies, Plastics, kits to build real boats, models and accessories will be available soon with REAL PROFIT SHARING SAVINGS TO YOU. A dime will bring

AND REMEMBER . . . We always want coins, whether for CASH or AUCTION.

FRENCH'S

(Since 1932) Troy, N. Y. of great value. The Indian Heads are valued at 2c each and the one that is questionable is most likely 1881. The Canadian quarter is worth face value, and the other coins face value. All these valuations are for coins in "good" condition. —C. F., New York

Question:

I am enclosing several rubbings of some coins which I have come across. Could you please tell me the value, if Could you please tell me the vatue, if any, and the origin of the first one. (1) front has large crown over AF. Three smaller crowns. Back has large crown I. OR S M crossed arrows over date 1769. (2) dated 1828 United States of America half cent. (3) dated 1838 United States of America ted 1848 United States of America one cent. (4) Abe Lincoln President, 1864 on one side other OK in center. (5) A Jefferson nickel 1943, break across face and top half is blurred. Back is also blurred but not as bad as front. Looks like it could have been done in die.

—D. G., Nebraska

Answers

(1) Denmark valued at 10c. (2) U.S. 1928 half cent 25c. (3) 1848 cent 15c. (4) Civil War token, no value holed. (5) 1943 die break nickel probably worth 25c.

C. F., New York

WANTED TO BUY

WANTED TO BUY: Bank note reporters, counterfeit detectors, and related publications—1825-1885 — Wm. H Dillistin, 443 E 39th St., Paterson 4, N. J. ap126351

GOLD COINS—American and Foreign for my personal collection.—Ira Nelson, 50 Batterymarch St., Boston, Mass. mh124201

HIGHEST PRICES PAID for gold soins, rare coins, worthwhile collections Prompt payment.—John Ziegler, Rt. 2, Fremont, Ohio.

WANTED: U. S. GOLD COINS for my private collection. Reference: Kanawha Banking & Trust Co.—D. C. Shonk, 801 Kan. Bk. & Tr. Bldg., Charleston, W. Va. jess

WANTED: Gold coins and dollar. — A. S. Alexander, Box 1961, Charleston 27, W. V2. my124201

I BUY OLD UNITED STATES COINS. dst 10c.—Romey, Box 291, Bluffton, adiana je12238

WANTED FOR CASH. Michigan obsolete bank notes and scrip.—Harold L Bowen, 818 Lawrence Ave., Detroit 2. Michigan, Je122511

GOLD COINS, Commemorative silver, coins wanted. All other coins, copper, nickel, silver, gold, dated before 1892 wanted. Send coins or list of coins for cash. —Reverend Edward Lewis, 89 Church Street, Norwich, Connecticut

WANTED: California Gold Coins for my collection. Any denomination. ¼ dol-lar to 50 dollars. Write.—Roy J. Popkin, M. D., 3875 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles 5, California.

CONFEDERATE ITEMS WANTED: Paper Money, Notes Bonds, State Cur-rency, Stamped Envelopes, Papers, Pro-clamations.—B. Steiner, Box 2024, Miami Beach, Florida.

Ouestion:

Could you tell me the value of a 20 shilling note which is dated February 3, 1690? It was printed by the Mass. Colony in Boston. It has a crude seal which is oval in shape and a picture of an Indian in the center

-K. Z., Wisconsin

Answer:

The note you have is worth 50c in good condition. -C. F., New York

Question:

Question:

Will you please tell me the value of the enclosed. (1) The State of North Carolina fifty dollars issued at Raicigh, Jan. 1, 1865. (2) half cents 1804 & 1829. (3) half penny token 1814. (4) half dime 1839. (5) dime 1814. (4) half dime 1839. (6) dime 1831. (6) 2 ½ dollar gold piece 1853. (8) 2½ dollar gold piece 1853. (8) 2½ dollar gold piece 1853. (6) 2½ _B. L. G., Ohio

Answer:

Your coins and notes are worth as follows: North Carolina note 25c; half cents 1804 & 1829—50c; each half penny token 5c; 1839 half dime 20c; 1854 dime 15c. The above prices for coins in "good" condition, 1878 \$2 gold \$12; 1880 \$5—8c; 1855, \$2.50 -\$6. These prices for coins in fine condition.

-C. F., New York

Ouestion:

I have two coins made of gold. One is a Liberty Star Indian Head coin (\$2.50 piece) made in 1909. On the front is the date and on the back it has U.S. of A. "In God We Trust E Pluribus Unun." It has an eagle of the back with his wings closed. The other coin was made in 1857 with stars on the front and U.S. of A. on the back worth 21/2 dollars in gold. It has an eagle with his wings spread I would like to know values for each of these coins. One is mirror plated.

—Mrs. A. H. S., Florida

Answer:

These prices are for coins in very fine condition. I do not know what you mean by the mirror plating,

—C. F., New York

Question:

From the enclosed description and pencil rubbing, please send me the history and value of this Russian coin. It is gold and has printing I assume to be Russian all around the outside circumference. Year 1899.

—P. S., Massachusetts

The coin you have is a Russian ten ruble coin of Czar Nicholas II. It originally was worth \$5 in American money but today is valued at \$9.50.

—C. F., New York

Question:

I would be greatly obliged to you for examining the enclosed pencil

rubbing of a Roman silver coin which I possess. Please let me know the date of this coin and its value.

—E. S., Pennsylvania

Answer:

The coin you have is not Roman but a silver coin of Pope Alexan-der VI of the Vatican City. Alexan-der VI (Borgia) was Pope from 1492 to 1503

-C. F., New York Question: Could you please advise of the value of the four coins of which the rubbings are enclosed. (Silver 1780, silver 1861, gold 1642, and silver

-D. B., Maine

The first coin is a Maria Theresa thaler, a type still coined with the date 1780 upon them. Value \$2. The 1861 German thaler is worth about \$1.00. The gold ducat is worth \$7.50. And the thaler of Maximillian Joseph is worth \$2.50.

-C. F., New York

COINS FOR SALE

MILITARY DECORATIONS for sale. All countries.—List for stamp.—Kenneth Lee, 623 Security Bldg., Glendale 3, Calif.

SEND FOR FREE 84-page illustrated Coin Catalog. I have everything in fine Coin Collections. These are also sent Free to my Customers. Write me whether you want to buy or soil. It is suiding, Fort Worth, Texas. Oldest and largest Coin Firm in the U. S. Established 50 years in the same business; in the same piace.

U. S. COINS, bought and sold. Will appreciate your want list of date of coins systed in the U. S. series from Half Cents to gold pieces.—W. O. White, 419 S. Franklin St., Watkins Glen, N. Y. ap122342

GOLD, SILVER, NICKEL, COPPER United States coins. Write wants.—John Ziegler, R. 2, Fremont, Ohlo. d12698

MEMORIAL COIN of Waco, Texas 1953 Tornado, 75c postpald,—E. L. Con-nally, 1000 Washington, Waco, Texas.

COLLECTIVE COINS PRICED RIGHTI United States, or Foreign, Free list for stamp stating which.—Odd Shop, 107 Broad, Angola, Indiana jes023

INDIAN HEAD cents, 13 all different \$1.00;20 \$2.00; 28 \$3.00; 50 assorted \$3.00 postpaid.—H. H. Glick, Box 210, Fairfield, Illinois d128041

LOOK 80 Lincoln pennies, all different from 1909 to 1940 inclusive. While they last \$22.50.—W. L. Madara, 203 W. Fost-er Ave., State College, Pa. my3004

ANCIENT CHINESE COINS, now rare ANCIENT CHINESE COINS, now rare and precious, make good collectors' items and lucky pocket pieces, \$1.00, slx as-sorted \$5.—Peggy Lee, Box 199, GCS, New York City. ap3004

FOR SALE: U. S. Gold \$5 at \$11; \$10 at \$21; \$20 at \$41 each, postpald. Free list of other gold coins.—Lynn Crandall, Box 697, Idaho Falls, Idaho. au6488

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Rates: 8c per word; Larger type 12c per word.

MART WANTED

Old Hand guns of all kinds, particularly Colts wanted. Also want U. S. Gold and other coins. Obsolete paper money.-H. Brand, 46 N. W. 95th St., Miami Shores, Fla. ap3276 95th St., Miami Snores, Fila. apozio i WANTED: Any historical material re-lating to any Western State, Hawaii or aries, business ledgers arrives, in-aries, business ledgers arrives, way papers, advertisements, prints, pain-ings, anything else. Send for Want List. —Argonaut, 236 Keurny St., San Fran-cisco, California. au 12 4632

cisco, California.

WANTED: Old correspondence—stamped envelopes and poatmarked letters dated or written before 1880. Highest prices paid. Free buying list and information.—B. Ball, 1135 du Pont Bildz., Mani, Pla.

Mismi, Fig. app821 CigARETTE, TOBACCO, candy cards, Advertising or issued by tobacco com-panier.—Charles Bray, East Bangor, Pennsylvania. di2085

OLD SHOES, boots, sandais, footwern.

OLD SHOES, boots, sandais, footwern, old the control of th

Illinois josto; WANTED: Automobile items, anything pertaining to the Auto Era: car accessories, literature, also Americana catasories, ilterature, also Americana catasories, ilterature, also Americana catasories, ilterature, Detroit 38, Mich. jessos STEREOSCOPE VIEWS bought. Gl. Howe, M. D., 924 Clover St., Rochecter Jo. N. Y. jessos 25, 2580 (2012).

Howe, M. D., \$24 (Lover St., Roomester, 10, N. Y. 1988).

WANTEE to Automobile The surphing sories, liferature, also Americana catalogue that deserble goods.—1. J. Pollard Lover St. 1988, 1988

Galena, fil.

WANTED: Left handed mustache cup and saucer. Advise—R. F. Mateer, 437 Perkinswood N. E., Warres, Ohlo. apside WANTED: Old Sunday newspapers, comic sections, period 1835 to 1935, especially want. "Billy Bounce," "The septiment of the section of the St., Philadelphia 33, Pa. je3464
PADLOCKS & IRON CHESTS wanted.
Preferably with unusual opening devices,
Shiffman, 109 Bedford St., New York.
ap1051

14, New York.

ADVERTISING: posters, circulars, etc,
Aise old printed material on Magic
Tricks; art of Memory, Ask for free
want lists.—I. Warshaw, 752 Westend
Ave., New York City 25, my3614 Ave., New York City 25.

FIRE MARKS and Insurance plates, Campaign banners and gadgets.—Whit-lock's, New Haven, Conn.

Jean-Park Conn.

lock's, New Haven, Conn. je38ng.
TRAINMAN'S OIL LANTERNS. Western and Southern Railroads. Complete working condition. Name of railroad in top or globe necessary. State railroad and price, Hon design sauce dishes and butter pads.—Edwin Austin, North Bennington, Vermont.

LOTTERY TICKETS. Whitlock's, New

Javen, Conn. Jee

JOLD STAMPS Wanted, I will pay
\$100.00 each for 1924 ic green Frankin stamps, rotary perforated elsevi(up to \$1,000 ea., unused). Send 10e for
large illustrated for 1d ers showing
amazing prices paid for oid stamps.
Colns. and collections.—Vernon Baker. (H-55) Elyria, Ohio. Advertised in in HOBBIES since 1931 12267

CIVIL WAR CONFEDERATE Veteran badges wanted.—H. C. Hill, 1208 Church. Flint, Mich d12238 WANTED TO BUY: Trade catalogs

before 1900 showing pictures of institutes that the state of the state

SHAVING MUGS with picture, owners' occupation and name, Liberal prices--Fred Patterson, P. O. Box 1730,
Allanta, Georgia,
Allanta, Georgia,
Will trace,
Will trace,
Musick, 12007 Yaie, Chicago 28, Ill.
tfx

Will tribe to "Sign and the Musick, 1200" Yale, Chicago 28, Ill.

EARLY ELECTRIC LIGHT SULBS wanted. All sizes and types of bulbs with wanted. All sizes and types of bulbs with of paris in the base, (Basen may be directed from the form of paris in the base, (Basen may be directed from the form of paris in the base, (Basen may be directed from the form of the form

N. Y. s12069
OLD POST CARDS: Will pay average \$2 to \$2 per 500 plus postage. Need old Valentines and greeting cards 1870-90 era_Lyon Hobby Mart, Box 63, Hartford,

EARLY WIRELESS equipment, books, maga-zines, and catalogs. Send description and price, Vance Phillips, 1010 Monte Drive, Santa Barbara, Calif. CIGAR BANDS WANTED: Describe & price in first letter. No offers.—Louis Rubin, 64-26 224th St., Bayside, 64, New

York. WANTED: Movie theatre programs prior to 1929.—E. Butler, 410 W. Santon to 1929.—E. Butler, 520 books, drawings, rubber stamps, cloth or paper dolls, souvenir spoons, posters, rade cards, decalcountnias, games, puzgrade cards, decalcountnias, games, puzgrade cards, decalcountnias, games, puzgrade games,

Jersey.

WANTED: Old railroad annual passes issued before 1910, anything pertaining to the old railroads of Colorado.—Koch, 1115 Bryant Ava., New York 59, New

WANTED: Confederate and Southern States currency, bonds, broken bank bills coins, large currency.—J. C. Malsby, 1822C Bankhead Ave., N. W. Atlanta,

Georgia.

***Battle ***Books**, pamphiets, catalogs, maps, letters, photos, stereo views, actalogs, maps, letters, photos, stereo views, actalogs, maps, letters, photos, stereo views, and price **Letters, photos, pand price **Letters, pand pr ap3255

a photographer, was the youngest of the family.

I am including these more recent dates in an effort to preserve these family records, as it is often difficult to reconstruct family lines during this period, due to the various members period, due to the various members of a family spreading out into new territories. This tendency will be no-ted particularly in the Solomon fam-ily, as we find the grandchildren of Martha Jane Alston removing from North Carolina into New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, West Virginia, Virginia, Kentucky and Illinois.

ALSTON COAT-OF-ARMS. He beareth for Arms: Azure ten stars four, three, two and one, or.

Crest-On a wreath of a half moon argent charged with a star or as in the arms.

The above description of the AL-The above description of the Al-STON Armorial Bearing is found in Burke's General Armory for the fam-ily seated at Saxham Hall, Suffolk and Odell, Co. Bedford, Burke's Ex-tinct and Dormant Baronetcies states; "The family of Alston is upon record as early as the reign of Ed-ward I, when 'William Alston, of ward 1, when william Alson, or Stisted, in Essex, for want of war-ranty of Brockscroft, in Stisted, did grant and confirm to John de Car-penter, of Naylinghurst, so much of the better land in Stisted, except his mansion-house there. In the time of Edward III, Hugh Alston bore for arms, 'azure, ten stars or, four, three, two, one'; which was long before coat armour was granted by patent."
This account takes the Alston fine down to "John, of the inner Temple, and of Pavenham, in Bedfordple, and of ravennam, in bedavises shire, m. Dorothy, daughter of Sir John Temple, knt. of Stanton, Bucks", said to be the grandfather of the two John Alstons, early settlers in the Carolinas.

Stars indicate crusader ancestry and were awarded to those above the ruder sort of man, whose good influence was shed afar, as the beams of a star.

The crescent or moon symbolizes serene power over mundane actions. The moon is said to bear that sovereignty by night which the sun bore by day.

This code drawing of the Alston shield, with the parallel lines to in-dicate the blue (azure) shield and dots to indicate the gold (or) stars,

WANTED: Baseball guides, magazines, Sporting News, record books, World Series programs, old baseball magazine posters, exhibit cards, candy cards, photos, newspaper pictures of players, scrapbooks, etc. Very highest prices pad. —Al Price, Box 615, Pine Butf, Ark.

WANTED: Uncopyrighted steam engine, antique cars, aircraft negatives or picture, Write.—Wm. P. Kupka, Cheisea,

ADVERTISING ARDS, Old Albums, Advertising Posters. — Woody Gelman, 247 W. 46th St., New York 36, New York

WANTED: Oriental art of all kinds.
Metal, Ivory wood or gold, Idols, netaukes, masks, etc.—Aperton, 211 - 68
Street. Brooklyn 4, N. Y.
PAPER ITEMS before 100—cliparetic
PAPER ITEMS before 100—cliparetic
lets, advertising posters, page: 1078,
catalogs, valentines, or what have you?
—Woody Gelman, 247 W. 46th St., New
York 35, N. Y. jo3646

incomplete in that it does not show ne crest, helmet and mantling, but ne simplicity of the design indicates

ntiquity. Colors are representative of the al bearer and are granted only if a be worthy. Blue signifies loyalty and truth; gold, generosity and ele-ation of mind; silver (argent), sin-

erity and peace. Queries and Replies

end your queries and watch for the replies from readers. Also do-operate with replies whenever possible. Do not observe the replies whenever possible to do not observe the replies are not one of the replies with reply sent to you personally. No replies unless the query is answered by a reader.

6 if you wish reply sent to you personally. No replies uniess the query is answered by a reader.

#1024 SMITTH-KNOVILES Des. info. Sent to the personal pers

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500 GUMMED, '\'x2\''' labels, printed three lines, 50c. Extra lines, 15c.—Hun-ziker, Box 725-XC, Minneapolis, Minn-anga652

CAMPAIGN BUTTONS: Collector will buy or trade for 1954 Gubernatorial, U. S. Senatorial, and all slogan issues for such state.—George Bevillo Carter, 5550 C. C. Carter, 5550 C.

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FOR SALE: Old Sunday newspapers, comic sections of the early 180%. Dates the section of the sect

WILL PAY CASH for cylinder phonographs and records, also horn type phonographs and anything pertaining to early phonographs.—Write Pollard, 4109 Soquel Dr., Santa Cruz, Calif. je3614

OLD NETSUKE. Buttons, studs. cufflinks. Approvals. Reference.— Joseph A. Staven, Warberton Ave., Yonkers, New York. je6276 FOR SALE: Two beautiful pieces of Driftwood p. p. \$3,50; Hand carved wooden Indian 8°, colorful head dress \$4,50 p.,—Gift Shop. Box 325. Tahlequah,

Oklahoma BEAUTIFUL Wren Gourd Birdhouses \$2.00 each, pair \$3.50. Larger for Blue-birds. Martins. \$3.50 each. Pair \$5.0 postpaid—Kuperkraft, Chelsea, Iowa.

CIGARETTE & Tobacco Cards, Send for my lists.—Charles Bray, East Ban-gor, Pennsylvania. d12238

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SCOTTISH IMPORTS ANNUAL SALE.. Tartan gifts, dolls, brooches, etc. Many half price. List and two beautiful gifts only \$1.00.— Highland Industries, Box 974, Oroville, Washington. ap1002

EXOTIC BIRDS, 11/4", realistically carved, beautifully colored. \$1.00, six assorted \$5.—Peggy Lee, Box 199, GCS New

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SUEDED LEATHER for garments. Hides 8 ft. and larger.—Wilson Leather Co., 3025 West Belvoir Oval, Cleveland.

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YOUR NAME AND ADDRESS printed on 500 attractive summed stickers for \$1.00. Samples free.—Joel Tillherg, Proctor 9, Vermont. ap6806

GENUINE crisp Confederate 50c bill. 1863. portrait Jefferson Davis. also 2 Civil War cents. all for \$1.—Orleans Coin Shop, 517 Baronne, New Orleans. La.

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BEESWAX CAKES with list of 16 important uses 25c each. Box of 6 for \$1.00 postpaid.— Valley Apiaries, jly70021 Prophetstown, Illinois WANTED: GLASTONBURY,

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lown or its people. Write details—
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PLAYING CARDS

(Continued from page 121)

Whitney, Amos, Boston (The information for this article was obtained from the Hargrave "A History of Playing Cards and a Bibliography of Cards and Gaming.")

SPRING MEET AND CONVENTION

The Chicago Playing Card Collectors will hold their Fourth Annual Spring Meet and Convention May 20-22 at the Conrad Hilton Hotel.

Exhibits will include 60 frames of unusual cards and rare decks such as are seldom seen in this country outside of the Cincinnati Art Museum collection. Exhibits have been outstanding each year.

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For hotel reservation write Mrs. Dorothy Powills, 9645 So. Leavitt St., Chicago, 43.

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We're Just as Anxious to Buy — Ship any quantity Nice Unc, Halres at "TOP" cash buying prices shown in (.). Send list all others for our offer.

1892 Columbian AU @ 1.95; . 12 c75 1895 Columbian RNF @ 1.25; . 326 1915 Panama-Pa-fric (27.50) . 77 2015 Panama-Pa-fric (27.50) . 77 2015 Panama-Pa-fric (27.50) . 70 2015 Panama-Pa-fric (27.50) . 77 2015 Panama-	1958 Bridgeport 8.45 1956 Lynchurg 10.75 1958 Elgin 10.55 1958 Elgin 10.55 1958 Bay Bridge 12.55 1958 Columbia set (27.59) 1958 Columbia set (27.59) 1958 Columbia set (27.59) 1958 Columbia set (27.59) 1958 Delaware 2.55 1958 Delaware 3.55 1958 Delaware 15.50 1958 Norfolk 15.50 1958 Norfolk 1958 Norfolk 1957 Antietam (20.60) 27.50	1937 Oregon 'D'
1924 Huguenot 8.95 1925 Lexington 6.25 1925 Stone Mountain 2.95 1925 California 9.75 1925 Vancouver (36.00) 42.50 1926 Sesqui 8.95	1935 Arkansas set	1951 Carver set 10.45 1952 Carver set 10.75 1953 Carver set 10.45 1954 Carver set 10.45 1954 Carver set 10.45
1927 Vermont	1934 Boone (3.50) 16.50 1835 Boone set 1.50 16.50 1935 Boone set 1.50 17.50 1936 Boone set 17.50 1937 Boone set (100.00)	OTHER COMMEMORATIVES 1883 Isabelia Quarier (About 1900 Une 11.59) 1910 Une 11.59) 1920 Wilson (Pollar, Branch 1920 Wilson (Pollar, Branch 1925 Norse thin (medal) (15.60) 1925 Norse thin (medal) (15.60) 1928 Swedish-Delaware 1938 Swedish-Delaw

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Cents: 1909-SVDB \$950.00; 1909-S \$275.00; 1914-D \$3	3,250.00	1909 to 1953 Lincolns Complete
1921-S \$1,150.00; 1923-S \$1,050.00; 1931-S	120.00	Nickels: 1866 to 1912-S Shield & Liberty Proofs 550,00 1913 to 1938 Buffalos including 1918 Over 17-D 975,00
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1939-D \$117.50; 1939-S \$110.00; 1942-D	33.50	1936 \$95.00; 1937 \$35.00; 1938 \$18.00; 1939 16.00
Dimes: 1916-D \$5,000.00; 1921 \$4,250.00; 1930-S	325.00	1940 13.00; 1941 11.50; 1942 (6) 12.50 (5) \$11.00
1935-D \$80.00; 1937-D \$22.50; 1939-S	25.00	1950 18.00; 1951 10.50; 1952 5.00; 1953 3.00
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1938-D \$170.00; 1939-S \$45.00; 1948-P		Complete Set (11) 410.00
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The Magazine For Collectors



OLD MECHANICAL BANKS (See page 32)

HOBBIES

The Magazine For Collectors

1006 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago 5, Illinois O. C. LIGHTNER, Founder (1887-1950)

MAY, 1955

Vol. 60, Number 3

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Mechanical Antiques

CHINAMAN IN BOAT WITH RAT ON TRAY (See Cover)

By F. H. GRIFFITH

An item of great intrigue and interesting conjecture is pieked to occupy the 36th position in our numerical classification of the mechanical banks. This is the China-man In Boat With Rat On Tray and the question as to its actually being a mechanical bank made as a children's

saving device. First let us clarify several things. Assuming it to be a recognized mechanical bank the Chinaman In Boat should be higher up in our numerical classification. That is to say it should not be down in the 36th position. It is very rare interesting desirable item regardless of what it actually is and as a mechanical bank it is even more Then too since there have been only about four of the Chinaman In Boat banks turn up so far this has been Chinaman in Boat banks turn up so far this has been the first opportunity for the writer to completely study and examine one thoroughly. Since the writer is now convinced in his opinion that it is a mechanical bank he will refer to it as such.

After considerable study and checking it is the writer's opinion that the Chinaman In Boat was made by Chas. A. Bailey of Cobalt, Connecticut. There are various

Chas. Å. Bailey of Cobalt, Connecticut. There are various definite earmarks and characteristics of his work, including the wording, the fine detail, the odd theme, the moon-face on the prow, and the cat, and it is made of the same lead-like material as his Springing Cat Bark and the Baby Elephant Bank Opens at X O'Clock.

The bank pictured was obtained by the writer through the good help of Mrs. Agnes Koehn of Cedar Rapids, Iowa. She found it in Minneapolis, Minn., in August of 1954. The lady who had the bank had found it in the home of her parents who lived near the Canadian Border. Her parents had passed away and in closing up the old home she came across the bank, and thinking it an interesting piece she decided to keep it and brought it back esting piece she decided to keep it and brought it back to Minneapolis with her.

The bank shown is in very fine condition particularly The bank shown is in very fine condition particularly under the circumstances of the material of which it is made and the general fragile setup of the piece. It is painted attractively as follows: The Chinaman has a red jacket, yellow trousers, and he is holding u gold fan in his right hand. His queue and hair are black, his mouth red, and his face is painted a yellowish color. The bottom part of the boat is silver and the top section is a purple part of the boat is silver and the top section is a purple or raspberry color. The cat is black and the moon-face is gold. The top part of the tray shown in the picture is yellow, red and silver, and the other side of the tray is gold with a silver rat on a silver platter. The inside edges of the boat are painted blue and the deck is gold, silver

and yellow.

There are no identifying dates or marks on the bank as is also the case with the Springing Cat. To the best of the writer's knowledge there are no patent papers covering the bank.

covering the bank.

The wording on the bank is very interesting and a complete description is in order. On the opposite side of the cat perched on the prow is the wording 'I Am Seasick Oh Morrow,' on the flat top deck in back of the Chinaman are the words 'Hotel Yacht, Free Excursion, the property of scribed on it. Along with this on the movable lid is the wording 'Cheap Labor, Hotel Dinner One Cent In Advance.' On the other side of the lid the printing reads 'Dinner Is Ready.'

In operating the bank the coin is placed as shown, then the Chinaman's queue is pressed and he raises his left forearm and flips the lid-like cover over. This causes the coin to be deposited in the hull of the boat and the lid flips on over showing a rat on a platter, a knife and fork are beside the platter. Releasing the queue causes the weight of the Chinaman's forearm to flip the cover over to its original position and the bank is again ready for operation.

The Chinaman In Boat has been accepted by some collectors as being a mechanical bank and others have thought differently. It has been said that it was a special novelty item for a dinner in St. Louis or New Orleans. If this were true it is logical to assume that it would have If this were true it is logical to assume that it would have been made in a limited number and all would have been painted alike. This is not the case, however, as the China-man in Mr. Leon Cameto's collection is painted differman in Mr. Leon Cameto's collection is painted differ-ently than the writer's. The boat has a green bottom and the top part is painted red and there are other differ-ences in the paint. Unquestionably the paint is original on both the writer's and Mr. Cameto's bank.

It has also been said that the Chinaman In Boat being It has also been said that the Chinaman In Boat being an anti-Chinese item could never have been intended as a child's toy much less a bank. Well the same could be said about the Germania Exchange with the goat holding a mug of beer. It could also be said about the Breadwinner's Bank which is obviously a labor-capitalist item, and who would ever think of the Baby Elephant Bank Opens At X O'Clock being made for a child as a toy bank with its theme of an elephant throwing a baby into an alligator's mouth. Of course it's to be admitted that these three banks have the name Bank imprinted on them, however, many of the banks designed by Bailey had no name on them at all. As example, the Shoot The Chute, Springing Cat, and a number of others.

Along the same line of reasoning are two toy animated cap pistols, "The Chinese Must Go" and "Shoot The Hat." These were made in the same period as the Chinaman In Boat with the same anti-Chinese theme and they are most certainly toy cap pistols made for children

Another point in proof of the Chinaman being a bank is the fact that in Mr. Cameto's bank there is a tin slotted piece under the revolving tray that prevents the coins from being removed by shaking the bank when held upside down. There would certainly be no point in having this art inside if it were not intended to be a savings bank. Mr. Cameto has kindly furnished the writer with this part for his bank. There was evidence of this part having been in the writer's bank originally.

It might be well to explain the background of the anti-Chinese theme that was used in several of the mechanical banks and toy pistols. The mechanical banks are the Reclining Chinaman where he holds the winning card the teening charanan where he notes the winning card hand, all aces, and the rat is crawling from the end of the log. Then, of course, the Chinaman In Boat With Rat On Tray. The top jistols are the Chinese Must Go, Shoot The Hat, and a single-faced and a double-faced Chinese Head cap exploder. All these toys were made for a defi-nite reason in the period of 1879 to 1882. The background starts around 1871 when there was unrestricted Chinese lascars around 171 when there was infrestricted Giniese as-bor immigration into our country. They worked for very low wages and many people felt they were destroying our labor standards and taking jobs away from our own laboring group already in our country. In 1887 they were serious outrages against the Chinese workers instiwere serious outrages against the Chinese workers instituted and the companies of the companies with the com

To sum up, the Chinaman In Boat With Rat On Tray To sum up, the Chinaman In Boat With Rat On 17ay is a very desirable rare item and the reader can form his own opinion as to its being a bank or not. In the writer's opinion it is unquestionably an authentic toy mechanical bank made by Bailey in the period of 1879 to 1882 and that it was for sale the same as the Springing Cott Bank and the Baby Elephant Bank Opens At X for the Baby Elephant Bank Opens At X has been been supported by the former but white it mostlibly covered single Railey made the future but this is possibly remote since Bailey made a number of his earlier banks in his own workshop in Cobalt, Connecticut, before he went with the J. & E. Stevens Company of Cromwell, Connecticut. There is very little information that exists on these earlier banks other than those that he was able to patent.

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playing antiques. Drama with dollar down and dollar a week interspersed are so very frequently historicals with antique props. Even the musical extravaganzas have many sequences with motifs based on the historical.

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Much has been written and sung about the old oaken bucket that hung in the well, but perhaps too little has been said about the old tin cup that hung by the well. Imagine

cup that hung by the well. Imagine trying to understand the history of America without giving some attention to the place of the tin cup.

The tin cup and the horse have something in common, Neither is extinct in America, but neither plays the role it played thirty and fifty years ago. Metal alloys and a wide variety of plastics have turned then

both out to pasture.

In days of Americana when "a pint's a pound the world around" the tin cup measured everything from the sugar in a cake to the yarbs in a remedy for rheumatiz, the pint tin cup was the universal stand-ard of weights and measures in America. The "steelyards" were kept only for weighing a handful of hens,

a turkey or a pig in a poke.

Before the days of grams and ounces Americana measured by the pint. Milligrams had no place among a people who took their vitamins with the leaves on or in the shell. But, if fond recollection should ever impel us to sing of the scenes of our childhood we would not ve-

of our childhood, we would not re-member so much the weights and measures, but-

> That old battered tin cup That rust crusted tin cup, That much welcome tin cup, That hung by the well.

The year's at the spring, The day's at the morn; Morning's at seven: The hillside's dew pearled; The lark's on the wing; The snail's on the thorn; God's in his heaven-All's right with the world!

ROBERT BROWNING. from "Pippa Passes"

NUMISMATICS

Money of Yesteryear

By CHARLES FRENCH

There have been many changes and amendments to the Gold Hoarding Act since the first order was issued by Secretary Morgenthau on December 28, 1933, and each one has shown tendency to ease the restrictions. The original order called for all gold coin, gold bullion and gold certifi-cates to be turned in to the treasurer of the United States except "B" gold coin having a recognized spe-cial value to collectors of rare and unusual coins (but not including Quarter Eagles otherwise known as \$2.50 pieces). Heavy penalties were listed for those violating the order including fines and jail sentences.

Secretary of the Treasury George

M. Humphrey has now amended this order changing the situation completely. The order states:

Whereas the order of the Secretary of the Treasury of December 8, 1933, required the delivery to the United States of gold coin, except

gold coin having a recognized spe-cial value to collectors of rare and unusual coin and certain other ex-

ceptions not here pertinent;
Whereas twenty years have elapsed since the date of this order, a substantial portion of the gold coins known to have been in circulation on that date have been delivered in accordance with its provisions, and part of the gold coins outstanding in 1933 are known to have been held abroad and therefore not subject to the re-quirements of delivery; Whereas it can reasonably be as-

whereas it can reasonably be assumed that substantially all of the gold coins required to be delivered under the provisions of the order have been delivered and it is not in the public interest to continue provisions requiring individual examination of gold coins minted prior to

Now, therefore, by virtue of the authority vested in me by Section 11 of the Federal Reserve Act, as of the Federal Reserve Act, as amended and the authority vested in me by the gold reserve act of 1934 as amended, I hereby amend the order of the Secretary of the Treasury of December 28, 1933, by amending paragraph B of Section 1 theory of the paragraph B of section 1 theory of the paragraph B of Section 1 thereof, to read as follows:

"B" Gold Coin having a recognized special value to collectors of rare and unusual coin, including all gold coin made prior to April 5, 1933

(Seal) George M. Humphrey, Secretary of the Treasury.

The order as it stands today: "A" Gold coin of recognized special value to collectors of rare and unusual coin may be acquired and held, trans-ported, within the United States, or imported without the necessity of holding a license therefor. Such coin may be exported, however, only in accordance with the provisions of Section 1405.

"B" Gold Coin made prior to April 1933, is considered to be of recognized special value to collectors of

rare and unusual coin.
"C" Gold Coin made subsequent to April 5, 1933, is presumed not to be of recognized special value to collectors of rare and unusual coin.

In other words, today, the govern-ment recognizes the fact that all gold coins dated and coined before gold come dated and coned before April 5, 1933, are Numismatic rari-ties and are to be considered as such. It is perfectly legal to buy, sell, trade or ship any and all gold coins, both foreign and United States provided they were coined prior to April 5th, 1933. Another new and important lifting of regulations is the fact that such coins as above can now be EX-PORTED without a license. Of course, when exporting one must declare that they are being exported as rare coins and permission is granted to do so in this new regulation.

As to the coins dated after 1933, As to the coins dated are 1 soo, (April 5th) we wonder what the sit-uation will be regarding these? It is presumed that these coins are not rare and not Numismatic pieces, a license is necessary to export them but nothing is said about importing them, so we wonder if it will be legal for collectors to purchase and keep these in their collection? I do not see why not, for the fact that a coin is made more recently does not mean that it cannot be a collector's piece. Collectors collect all types of coins, new ones, old ones, commemorative, etc. It would not be fair to say that collectors could not collect these pieces, and I do not think the government intends the act to be read in this manner. There are many gold coins that are rare and that have been struck since 1933. In 1953, South been struck since 1993. In 1953, South Africa even struck proof sets of coins that contained proof specimens of a gold pound and half pound. These, in the past have been approved and permitted entry into the United States by the Customs. Several coun-tries have struck gold coins, how-(Continued on page 164)



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MONEY OF YESTERYEAR

(Continued from page 101) ever, and I wonder whether their en-

ever, and I wonder whether their en-try will be permitted, many of these were South American. Time will tell. In any event, this is another step, and a big one, towards the easing of regulations, and the government finally admits that gold coins dated prior to April 5, 1933 are really rare and truly collectors' pieces. Nothing certificates and I presume that they are still supposed to be turned in to the government.

are still supposed to be turned in to the government.

Will there ever be United States gold coins again? I really doubt it. While it is not impossible, the need for gold coins has vanished. Credit systems and the now extensive use of paper money has reduced the desire of the populace to have hard money in their pocket. I would imagine that if gold coins were to be recoined, and passed out into circulation, people, after the novelty of the new coins had worn off, would be turning them in on deposit as fast as they received them. They would be too cumbersome and heavy for the citizen of today. Confidence in our paper money is also very high and the need of "hard" money is not felt as much as it used

Were gold coins to be issued, they would be a good deal smaller than heretofore. I believe that should gold pieces be struck there is a good probability that they would be made to commemorate events of historic interest and were that to come about, a new series of commemorative gold coins would be very popular.

The wild and uncivilized parts of

the world are where gold coins are in demand, for such people need the feel of good hard money and distrust the flimsy, perishable paper money we are so used to.

During the war years and short-ly after, gold coins were in great de-mand in China, Europe and other parts of the world that had been subected to war and inflation. But now that prosperity and peace (for the most part) are gradually returning to the world, currencies are more stable. The large quantities of gold coins that were hoarded abroad are beginning to reappear. Now that the United States has lifted the embargo on the exporting of rare gold coins out of the country and there is no restriction on this type of coin, this should further encourage the release of more hoarded gold coins abroad. or more noarded gold coms abroad.
This circumstance is very likely to
cause the value of gold coins to decline somewhat as they have already done, for, even though a great many of them are now very rare, a sudden reappearance of large hoarded quantities could depress the values for the time being. The situation would not be a permanent one, however.

See our many values on the inside back cover of this issue.

BEBEE STAMP & COIN CO.

QUIZ CORNER

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin questions answered gratis. If you wish reply by mail, enclose 10c to defray costs. Do not mail us coins in question, please.

Question:

Would you please identify the enclosed pencil rubbings?

—J. F. H., Massachusetts

Answer:

Your first coin is a nickel and comes from Austria; it is worth 2c. The second is silver from Turkey valued at from 5c to 10c. The third is a Civil War token of the U.S. valued at 10c. The fourth I cannot quite make out but it seems to be an ancient Greek bronze coin.

Question:

Enclosed find rubbings of two coins. The small one is gold. Will you kindly advise me just what they are, as I don't find them listed in any of my coin catalogues.

—R. F. E., Missouri

Answer:

The gold coin is an English sovereign of Queen Victoria valued at \$8. The other is a silver 5 corona coin of Austro-Hungary under Franz Joseph valued at \$1.00. -C. F., New York

Question:

I would greatly appreciate your giving me the value of the following (1) A gold quarter described as follows: one side has Indian head, with 13 stars and date 1853; other side says "California Gold "4". (2)

1955 COIN CATALOG FREE if Hobbies Magazine is mentioned. Thousands of good values.

JAMES INCORPORATED Louisville 2, Ky. 300 W. Main St.

1882 \$5 gold piece that has never been in circulation. I have two of these, (3) Half dollar described as follows: One side says "United States of America, Columbian Half Dollar" with profile of Columbus; other side says "World's Columbus; other side says "World's Columbian Exposition, Chicago 1893" with picture of Columbus; ship and date 1492 un der it.

-Mrs. J. W. H., Florida

The California gold quarter in fine condition is worth \$2. The \$5 gold pieces in fine condition \$8 each, and the Columbian half dollar is worth face value. -C. F., New York

Question:

I have the following silver dollars and should like to know their value and where I might sell them. (1880-0, 1883-S, 1884-O, 1892-O). All are in very fine condition.

-Mrs. K. H. O., Ohio Answer:

None of the silver dollars are of very much premium value unless they are in brilliant uncirculated condition. -C. F., New York

Question:

I have an 1847 dime and an 1898 penny with an Indian head on one side and a little shield at the top of

WANTED FOR CASH CONFEDERATE STATES OF AMERICAN 1% ALSO CONFEDERATE STAMPS AND

HENRY LACKS - 8146 Gannon St. Louis 5, Mo.

CHARLIE FRENCH says . . .

\$20,000.00 worth of fine rare coins are being offered at Auction in our 58th sale on May 14th at the Empire State Numismatic Association Convention in Syracuse, N. Y. A card will bring you a catalogue, or better still ATTEND THE CONVENTION.

FRENCH'S

(Since 1932) Troy, N. Y. 20 STATE ST.

a wreath on the other side. Are these coins worth more than their face value?

-B. C., Texas

-C. F., New York

Answer:

Condition is the determining factor in the value of your coins. In good condition your 1847 dime is worth 20c; the cent 2c.

Question:

Anemore

The 1903 Louisiana Purchase gold The 1903 Louisiana Furchase gold ollar is scarce and if in uncirculated condition worth as follows: with Jef-ferson's head \$11; with McKinley's head \$13.50. The other two gold dol-lars in fine or better condition are worth \$4 each. -C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Question:

Can you please tell me the worth
of a silver quarter with inscription
Board of Lady Managers, Columbia,
\$¼ United States of America, 1893,
Also a tiny gold piece California
Gold, ½ (no dollar sign).

—Mrs. W. F. K., New Mexico

The quarter you have is a Columbian Isabella quarter and is scarce. In uncirculated condition it is worth \$7. The California gold half if genuine is worth \$2.50.

-C. F., New York

WANTED TO BUY

GOLD COINS—American and Foreign for my personal collection.—Ira Nelson. 80 Batterymarch St., Boston, Mass. mh124201

HIGHEST PRICES PAID for gold soins, rare coins, worthwhile collections. Prompt payment.—John Ziegler, Rt. 2, Fremont, Ohio. d122511

WANTED: U. S. GOLD COINS for my private collection. Reference: Kanawha Banking & Trust Co.—D. C. Shonk, 801 Kan. Bk. & Tr. Bidg., Charleston, W. Va

WANTED: Gold coins and early half dollar. — A. S. Alexander, Box 1961. Charleston 27, W. Va. my124201

I BUY OLD UNITED STATES COINS. ist 10c.—Romey, Box 291, Bluffton, jel2238

WANTED FOR CASH. Michigan obso-iste bank notes and scrip.—Harold I. Bowen, 818 Lawrence Ave., Detroit 2 je122511

GOLD COINS wanted; also Confederate and broken bank notes. Retail coin list 10c.—Cook Coins, Box 181, Jackson 8, Miss. WANTED: Mis-struck, clipped and freaks in Lincoln Cents only.— Fred Clinon, 4900 S. Kildare Ave., Chicago, II.

WANTED: California Gold Coins for my collection. Any denomination, ¼ doi-lar to 50 dollars. Write.—Roy J. Popkin, M. D., 3875 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles 5, California.

CONFEDERATE ITEMS WANTED: Paper Money, Notes Bonds, State Cur-rency, Stamped Envelopes, Papers, Pro-elamations.—B. Steiner, Box 2024, Miami Beach, Florida.

Ouestion:

I would like to know the value of the following: Silver U.S. half dol-lar, seated Liberty 1854 "O". K. W. Kentucku

The 1854 "O" half dollar in good condition is valued at 65c to 75c.

—C. F., New York

Question:

Please tell me something about the following paper money. United States following paper money, United States colonial thrity dollar piece dated September 26, 1778; a ten cent piece "The State of Alabama", January 1, 1863; a hundred dollar bill "Confederate States of America", Pebruary 17, 1864; and a five dollar Confederate, same date. I also have one five dollar gold piece British, 1902 face, Edward VII and rear warrior on horse.

—J. P., Mississippi

Answer:

Your paper money is worth as follows: Colonial note in fine condition 25c; Alabama 10c—5c; \$1 Mobile 10c; \$100 Confederate 25c; Gold English Sovereign 1902 \$8.00. -C. F., New York

Ouestion:

I would like some information on an 1858 small letter Flying Eagle penny. It has the first S in the word States missing.

—S. S. Z., Pennsylvania

Answer:

There is no record of a missing S on the 1858 cents and this can be attributed to two causes. A die break obliterating the S or the fact that your coin is so worn as to have worn

-C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Can you please furnish me with information concerning a coin about the same size as the large copper or bronze cent, and until examined more closely would seem to be one. Obverse. Date 1837. Ladies' head as on Large Cents. 13 Stars. E Pluribus Unum. Reverse. Wreath as Large Unum. Reverse. Wreath as Large Cents. Outside Wreath: "Millions for Defense". Inside Wreath: "Not One Cent for Tribute."

H. T. M., Virginia

Your coin is a "Jackson cent" or hard times token valued at 25c. -C. F., New York

Question:

Will you please tell me the value of the following U. S. gold coins. \$20 - 1900, 1879; \$10 - 1896, 1913, 1900; \$5 - 1881, 1847, 1882; \$2.50 - 1881, 1853, 1878, 1851, 1861, 1852, 1893, 1861, 1925, 1878.

—Mrs. C. H. G., Florida

Answer:

Your Liberty head type \$2.50 pieces, if in very fine or better condition, are worth \$6.00 each. The 1925 Indian \$2.50 is worth \$5.00. The 1847 \$5 is worth \$10.00 and the other two \$8.00 each, if in very fine condition. The \$10 pieces are worth \$17.50 each, and the \$20's, \$38.00 each, all if in very fine or better condition.

-C. F., New York Question:

Among some papers I have found two gold coins 1853, \$1 and a 1852 \$2.50. Both coins are in excellent condition. Will you kindly give me the value?

Mrs. A. W. M., Wisconsin Anemore

The gold dollar is worth \$4 and the 1852 \$2.50 is worth \$6.

—C. F., New York

COINS FOR SALE

MILITARY DECORATIONS for sale All countries.—List for stamp.—Kenneth Lee, 623 Security Bidg., Glendale 3, Calif.

U. S. COINS, bought and sold. Will appreciate your want list of date of coins wanted in the U. S. series from Half Cents to gold pieces.—W. O. White, 419 S. Franklin St., Watkins Glen. N. Y.

GOLD, SILVER, NICKEL, COPPER United States coins. Write wants.—John Ziegier, R. 2, Fremont, Ohio. d12698

MEMORIAL COIN of Waco, Texas 1953 Tornado, 75c postpald.—E. L. Con-naily, 1000 Washington, Waco, Texas.

COLLECTIVE COINS PRICED RIGHT! United States, or Foreign, Free list for stamp stating which.—Odd Shop, 10' Broad, Angols, Indiana je3023

INDIAN HEAD cents, 13 all different \$1.00:20 \$2.00; 28 \$3.00; 50 assorted \$3.00 postpaid.—H. H. Glick, Box 210, Fairfield, Illinois d128041

LOOK 80 Lincoin pennies, all different from 1909 to 1940 inclusive. While they last \$22.50.—W. L. Madara, 203 W. Fost-er Ave., State College, Pa. my3004

FOR SALE: U. S. Gold \$5 at \$11; \$10 at \$21; \$20 at \$41 each, postpald. Free list of other gold coins.—Lynn Crandall, Box 697, Idaho Falls, Idaho, au6488

MEDALS FOR SALE: Very rare solid gold, and silver, medal collection, about churches, political and war awards, from old Russia, Austria, Germany, Spain, old Russia, Austria, Germany, Spain, 200 years old.—Alexander Hain, 1460 Santa Cruz St., Laguna Beach, Calif.

FOR SALE: Lincoln Cents for sale, send your want list.—Fred Cihon, 4900 S. Kildare Ave., Chicago, Ill. my1641

GOLD COINS for sale: \$5 \$10. \$20. \$1.00 above double face value. WANT \$1.00, \$3.00 \$4.00 and \$50.00 gold coins. If you have these coins tell me what you want for them.—Kurtz Gun Shop, 715 Central Ave., Far Rockaway, N. Y. jiy3046

THE MART

Rates: 8c per word; Larger type 12c per word.

MART WANTED

RUSSIAN ENAMELS, private collect-or, Describe fully.—B. M. Pipe & Supply Co., 923 Vogt St., Cincinnati 3, Ohio.

EARLY WIRELESS equipment, books, magazines and catalogs. Send description and price.— Vance Phillips, 1010 Monte Drive, Santa Barbara, Cairf.

WANTED: Any historical material re-lating to any Western State, Hawaii or Alaska. Books, broadless, etc. 1985. State of the state of the state of the papers, advertisements, prints, pant-ings, anything else. Send for Want List. —Argonaut, 235 Kearny St., San Fran-cisco, California.

eisco, California. au 12 4032
WANTED I Old correspondence—stamped envelopes and postmarked letters dated or written before 1830. Highest prices paid. Free buying last and information of the control of

Pennsylvania. diloss diloss diloss diloss diloss diloss diloss sundata, foctwara, al nationa; sive asya, history, photo or alcakewood Dr., Glenco, III. nil2741
CANES: Must be unusual in design, material or history. Send photo or sietch and photo diloss diloss dilosses dilo

MANTED: Automobile items, anything pertaining to the Auto Era: car accessories, literature, also Americana catasories, literature, literature, also STEREOSOOPE VIEWS bought.—G. L. Howe, M. D., 924 Clover St., Rochecter 10, N. Y. 198302

10, N. Y. Jessky
WANTED, Automobile items, anything
portaining to the Auto Era: car a corestors, that describe good-mortgan, retartors, that describe good-mortgan, retartors, that describe good-mortgan, retartago

erkinswood N. E., Warren, O. WANTED: Political and Campaign ems. —Shurko's, 80-82 So. Main Sey-jly3671

WANTED: Trade Cards, Scrapbooks, Valentines, and Post Cards.—Shurko's, 80-82 So. Main, Seymour, Conn. jly3802

IN GLASS ONLY, WANTED: 7" glass oby pitcher. State price, color approxiate age. Must be original color. No secent flashing. —Box 124, Assimppl, fass.

WANTED: Old Sunday newspapers, comic sections, period 1895 to 1925, especially want "Billy Bounce," "The Brownle Clown," "Sambo," "Circus Solity" comics.—Ernie McGee, 2337 N, 11th St., Philadelphia 33, Pa. 57EREOSCOPIC VIEWS. Best prices paid.—Moore, 3746 Sheffield, Chicago. ap1875

ADVERTISING: posters, circulars, etc.
Also old printed material on Magic
Also old printed material on Magic
Also old printed material on Magic
Also old printed material of Magic
Also old printed material old printed
Ave., New York City 25. my384
FIRE MARKS and Insurance plates,
Campaign banners and gadgets—Whittook's, New Haven, Con.

PHONOGRAPHS WANTED: Cylinder - Concert - Catalogs, cylinder records, long Columbia Cylinder Records.—Miller's, 1017 Westgate Road, Troy, Ohlojiy3272

LOTTERY TICKETS. Whitlock's, New je369

laven, Conn.

OLD STAMPS Wanted, I will pay
1100.10 sach for 1924 ic green Frank1100.10 sach for 1924 ic green Frank1100.10 sach for 1924 ic green Frank100.10 sach for 1924 ic green frank1100.10 sach for 1924 ic green frank1100.10 sach for 1924 ic green frank1100.10 sach for 1924 ic green
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SHAVING MUGS with picture, owners occupation and name. Liberal prices.—Fred Patterson, P. O. Box 1730. Atlanta, Georgia. WANTED: Old or unusual cameras. Will trade or self my duplicates.—W. E. Musick, 12007 Yale, Chicago 28, Ill.

WANTED: Shades for Milk and Colored Glass miniature lamps. Cosmos, Owl, Santa Claus, others; also base for Fleurde-lys miniature lamp. Write stating condition and price.—Edwin G. Warman, 8 Frankhoover St., Uniontown, Pa.

FOR Free book on stamps, see large advertisement in Stamps section under Wanted.—Herman Herst, Jr. n7046

WANTED: Boy's TOYS: Old trains, trolleys, wagons, automobiles.—Dr. Kow al, 1846 Cullerton, Chicago, Ill. 068 WANTED: Stampless folded letters, and stamped envelopes (covers) post-marked before 1899; early Valentines; autographs; documents; other Ameri-cana. — John W. Stine, 821 Kings High-way, Edwardsville, Illinois. my3863 way, Edwardsville, Illinois. mysses UNUSUAL IVORIES, Wood carvings, bronzes, mechanical iron banks.—Ben Weisinger, 249 Marcy Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

OLD POST CARDS: Will pay average \$2 to \$3 per 500 plus postage. Need old Valentines and greeting cards 1870-era.Lyon Hobby Mart, Box 63, Hartford,

REAL OLD CAMERAS Regardless of condition.—Stanley Helmick, 300 Liberty Ave., Clarksburg, W. Va. jly3422 CIGAR BANDS WANTED: Describe & price in first letter. No offers.—Louis Rubin, 64-26 224th St., Bayside, 64, New WANTED: Movie theatre programs prior to 1929.—E. Butler, 410 W. San-dusky, Findlay, Ohio. my3232

INDIAN HEAD PENNIES WANTed. Paying \$3.00 per hundred, silver dollars before 1878, half dollars before 1927, top prices paid. Check airmailed same day coins received. Satisfaction guaranteed. Barts Coin Co., Box 17, Windsor, Connecticut.

PETROLEUM - Books, pamphlets, catalogs, maps, letters, photos, stereo views, postcards or anything on American petroleum industry before 1910. Describe and price.—W. R. Johnson, 48 Wheeler, Ardmore, Oklahoma.

WANTED: GLASTONBURY, CONN. Anything pertaining to the town or its people. Write details.— Irene Sala, 409 West 44th St., New York, N. Y. jly3825

WANTED: Baseball guides, magazines, Sporting News, record books, World Ser-ies programs, old baseball magazine pos-ters, exhibit cards, candy cards, photos, newspaper pictures of players, scrap-books, etc. Very highest prices pad. —Al Frice, Box 615, Flne Bluff, Ark.

upon merit. Sable, the fur lining of royal robes, signifies constancy and nobility; gold, generosity and elevation of mind; blue, loyalty and truth; and silver, sincerity and peace.

A Coat-of-Arms drawing is not considered complete without being decorated with the mantling and hel-

met, which the men wore in medieval times. When used as a decoration for paintings and otherwise, the outside of the mantling must be the main color of the shield, lined with the main metal.

As in all code drawings, silver is represented by the blank page, black by small squares, gold by dots, and blue by parallel lines.

Queries and Replies

Send your queries and watch for the replies from readers. Also co-operate with replies whenever possible. Do not expect professional service. with replies whenever possible. Do not expect professional service. Please enclose 25c for this service and 6c if you wish reply sent to you per-sonally. No replies unless the query is answered by a reader.

is answered by a reader.

#1080 MCCREARY Des, corres, with
anyone interested in the name;
also, ances, of George of York
Washington Co., then to Ohlo
where he died 2/26/18/2, W. O.
MCCreary, Sr., 4001 Minnesota

#1081 MAINTIN Corres, des, with
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##1005 KIRBY - WILLAMS Does Into.
ancestry of William Weeley
Williams b. 1808. Clinch River;
at Griffin, Ga. His mother was
constant of the Control of the Control
for the Contro

WANTED: Uncopyrighted steam engine, antique cars, aircraft negatives or picture. Write.—Wm. P. Kupka, Chelsea, Iowa. ADVERTISING ARDS, Old Albums, Advertising Posters. — Woody Gelman, 247 W. 46th St., New York 36, New York

WANTED: Oriental art of all kinda.
Metal, Ivory wood or gold, Idols, netsukce, masks, etc.—Alperton, 211e e88
PAPER ITEMS usfore 1900—cleases
PAPER ITEMS usfore 1900—cleases
and strength of the control original control
earls, trade cards, acrapholas, pample lets, advertising posters, pager toys,
catalogs, valentines, or what have your
—Woody Gelman, 247 W. 45th St., New
York 36, N. Y. 5s484

chester Co., Md.) and his 2nd wife, Francis Robinson. Had wife, Francis Robinson. Had Francis. Wrightson; and marriage had issue Theodore Maringe had issue Theodore Maringe had issue Theodore Maringe had issue Theodore Maringe Huckins, Corres, 1905. However, Maringe had been seen to be a se

Handle Edward John Wetth and Ashley Clinton B. Goddwn, S. Ashburation S. Goddwn, S. Ashburation, S. Handle S. Handle

Amig, Route 4, Box s, Carthage, Mo. #1043: KELLY-HAMILTON—Des, ances. John Richmond Kelly and wife Nancy Jane Hamilton, Dau, Mary (1828-1889) m, Sanford D. King. To S.W. Mo. early 1800's. Corres, Inv. See #1042.

1800's. Corres, inv. See #105s.
#1044: LOWE—Des, ances. Aron H. Lowe
(1809-1882); m. 2nd Winny Wilson. To
S.W. Mo. (from Tenn.) 1830-40. Children issue 1st m. (mother's name?);
Henry b. 1833 m. Amirac Cook; Sintha
m. . Dorris, Corres, inv. See #1042.

m., Dorris, Corres, Inv. Sec. 27104.
21045; CORC.—Des ances. Ellis P. Cook.
(1990-1889) and wife Louiss T. (18222222) Wallace & Almira; possibly Hiram and
J. T., Corres, Inv. Sec. 27104.
W. Wallace & Almira; possibly Hiram and
J. T., Corres, Inv. Sec. 27104.
W. Wa. In 1723 with sons John and Wil1700, "near Front Reput" to Kingwood,
W. Wa. In 1723 with sons John and Wil18914 Cedar Ave, Minnespolis T, Minn.
21047; CHESTURR-RICE — Ances. Jacob
Cheever and wife Rachel Rics, Lived
D. 676/1816, d. Tecumseh, Mich. 12764
1996. Sec. 27104.

#1048: GIFFORD—Ances. Laura Gifford wife of Jacob Cheever (above). Corres. inv. Mrs. H. L. Bush, Route 2, Neosho,

#1049; HOLDEN-WILLIAMS — Ances, Samuel Holden and wife Caroline Wil-liams; son Edgar Alonzo m. Maryetta Cheever, dau. of Jacob and Laura (above). Family migrated to Mich, from N.Y. or New England, Corres. inv. See #1048.

mv. See #1048. #1050: CARR — Ances, Anna Carr m. Robert Beedle (prob. of Amesbury, Mass.) 11/11/1702. Corres. inv. see #1048.

#1048. #1051: BUSH — Ances, Jonathan Bush b, 1649-50 d, 1738-9; m. Sarah Lamb, dau, John and Joanna Lamb. Son Jonathan m. Rachel, dau, Elisha and Rachel (Cook) Kibbe. Corres, inv. See

#1040.
#1052: GATES-ROWLEY—Ances. Elizur Gates (b. 7/27/1170 - d. 12/20/1330 Mas-sina Springs, N.Y.), m. Abigal Rowley (b. 7/18/1713 - d. 8/14/1335 Massina Springs, N. Y.), Dau. Rosamund Dud-ley Gates m. Lewis Riggs Bush 4/8/1837 Corres. inv. see #1048.

Corres, inv. see #1048.
#1052: ACHE-ACHEY - Michael Ache
m as his 3rd wife Louisa Werling; son
of Ludwig and Maria Ache, John Ludwig
Ache, John Ludwig
Ache, John Ludwig
Hermannus and were Huyuenois. Desire piaces and dates of h., m. and d.;
maiden name of Maria, etc. Corres.
inv. Miss Emily Louisa Achey, Star
Route, Quakertown, Pa.

FOR SALE

FOR SALE: Land Deeds. Land Grants. Indentures, Some with bees wax State seals, All on different counties of Georseals. All different counties of Georseals. All different counties of Georseals. All different Famped - Unstamped - Unstamped - 1854-1855.—J. J. Dassinger, 105 Winburn Terrace, East Point, Georgia. my3055

500 GUMMED, ½"x2½" labels, printed three lines, 50c. Extra lines, 15c.—Hun-zlker, Box 725-XC, Minneapolis, Minn

CAMPAIGN BUTTONS: Collector will buy or trade for 1946 Gubernacorial, U. S. Senatorial, and all slogan issues for each state.—George Revillo Carter, 5540 Hyde Park Blvd, Chicaco, III. app844 Phyde Park Blvd, Chicaco, III. app844 Dec. and Collection of the Collecti

FOR SEA SHELLS and shell books, see our ad under Natural History, this is-sue.—Webb's, 2515 Second Ave., North St. Petersburgh, Fla. ja128041

FOR SALE: Old Sunday newspapers, comic sections of the early 1900's. Dating back to the first Sunday Comic Strips.—Ernie McGee, 2837 N. 11th St., Philadelphia 33, Pa. je3004 POST CARDS, advertising cards. misc. Americana. — Seaman's, 23626 Clifford Dr., Cleveland 26, Ohio. f12238

WILL PAY CASH for cylinder phonographs and records, also horn type phonographs and anything pertaining to early phonographs.—Write Pollard, 4109 Soquel Dr., Santa Cruz, Calif. je3614

OLD NETSUKE. Buttons. studs. cufflinks. Approvals. Reference.— Joseph A. Staven, Warberton Ave., Yonkers, New York. je6276

TORKETS, New YORK.

FOR SALE: Two heautiful pieces of Driftwood p p. \$3.50: Hand carved wooden Indian 6". colorful head dress \$4.50. p.p.—4"ff Shop. Box 325. Tahlenuah.

BEAUTIFUL Wren Gourd Birdhouses \$2.00 each, pair \$3.50. Larger for Blue-birds, Martins, \$3.50 each, Pair \$5.50 postpaid—Kuperkraft, Chelsea, Iowa.

CIGARETTE & Tobacco Cards, Send for my lists.—Charles Bray, East Ban-gor, Pennsylvania.

COPPER ENAMEL HOBBYISTS! Buy copper forms direct, half price. 16 gauge 1" circle, 3%c; crescents 3c. Send for free descriptive price lists.—Jackur Me-tals, 4006 Paseo; Kansas City, Mo. o1219

HOBBIES - Back issues to 1932, list ee.—Geo. Meiser, 506 W. Douglass St... HOBBIES
ree.—Geo. Meiser, 506 W. Doughas St.,
Reading, Pa.
SUEDED LEATHER for garments.
Hides 8 ft. and larger.—Wilson Leather
Co., 3025 West Belvoir Oval, Cleveland,
8886

OLD CATALOGUES, trade cards. advertising material and posters. Auto material, fashions, natent medicines, farm machinery, bicycles, etc. Please write—Frank Lavine, 15 Eaton Street Boston, Mass, 15/2237

YOUR NAME AND ADDRESS printed on 500 attractive gummed stickers for \$1.00. Samples free. — Joel Tillberg, Proctor 9, Vermont 06806 GENUINE GENUINE crisp Confederate 50c bill, 1863, portrait Jefferson Davis, also Civil War cents, all for \$1.—Orleans Con Shop, 517 Baronne, New Orleans, La.

"EMPIRE ADVERTISER" MAGAZINE.
Moneymaking Opportunities. Plans. Sample 10c.—Siegel. Box 84, New York 12.
N. Y.

OATH OF HIPPOCRATES, beautiful copy, in Latin, red and gold illumination, \$1. — H. R. MacKellar, 312 E. 28th St., Vancouver, Wash-

BEESWAX CAKES with list of 16 important uses 25c each. Box of 6 for 8 period of 10 period of 10

4, West Virginia. 2018 of sale - From Cigarctic Packages - Internal Revenue and 1890 on Cigarctic Packages - Internal Revenue and 1890 on Cigarctic Packages. 50 Short Histories of famous Generals and Adcorner in the Cigarctic Packages. 50 Short Histories of famous Generals and Adcorner in the Cigarctic Packages. 50 Short Histories of Cigarctic Packages. 50 Short H

COLLECTION of 167 Lincoln medals from 1860, all different, all in first class shape. Each in separate envelopes with description Scalifaction guaranteed.— F. Burnside, R.R. 4, Rockdale, Dubuque, Iowa, Phone 3-3638. Includes descriptive catalog. To settle estate, make offer.

WHOLESALE DEALERS - Opening New Shop - Please Write.—Mrs. Cum-mins, Box 291, Babylon, N. Y. my1401

GRADUATES, JUNE BRIDES, interested in dainty, exquisitely hand terested in dainty, exquisitely map painted tea or evening hdkfs, tea aprons, bridal ensembles, paintings in oils, water color? (any size, sub-ject, price). All work by experienced former College Art Director, operatformer College Art Director, opera-ing own gift shop past 15 years, Sat-isfaction guaranteed. Oil painting specialties: Magnolias, dog woods, Texas blue-bonnet landscapes. Satis-faction guaranteed. References gladly furnished. — Myrtle Langston, "Art furnished. — Myrtle Langston, "Art Shoppe", 213 S. Spooner, #1, Pasa-dena. Texas. — mv1008

PRINTING

1000 THIN-PLATE embossed business cards black or blue \$4.75. Shipped in 5 days or sooner. Agents wanted.—Gene Lamb, "Designer of Fine Stationery" Lakeland, Florida. je3614

HANDICRAFTS

SHELLCRAFTI Amazingly interesting and profitable! Worldwide collection. Be-ginners' kits with instructions \$1., \$2.50, \$5. List 25c.—Fairway Company, Rye, New York.

REAL ESTATE

WANTED: OLD HOME near North Side of Chicago. Must be in good condi-tion, ready for use. Like bearmed cellings, freeplaces, and other accountements of the places, and other accountements of to transportation. Write Box EAVO, c/o HOBBIES, 1006 S. Michigan Ave., Chi-cago, Ill. applied

Announcing . . .

THE PURCHASE OF THE FOREMOST PAPER MONEY COLLECTION IN THE UNITED STATES Formed By MR. JAMES M. WADE of UNION. NEW JERSEY

Mr. James M. Wade, Dean of United States Currency Collectors, in his many years of collecting assembled a Collection of U.S. Paper Money that is second to none. It contains such great Rartities as . . .

Unique Uncut Sheets of 1896 \$1.00 and \$2.00 Silver Certificates

Unique Uncut Sheet of 1890 \$1.00 Coin Notes

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JUNE, 1955

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Mechanical Electrical and Scientific Antiques

Conducted by F. H. GRIFFITH

Mechanical Bank Ramblings

By F. H. GRIFFITH

For sometime the writer has wanted personally to express his appreciation for the many nice letters received in the past few years with their complimentary remarks in reference to the articles on mechanical banks. Sincere effort has been made to answer all letters personally but, of course, there is always the possibility of the strength of the possibility of the strength of the strength of the possibility of the strength of the property of the strength of t

One unmentalerror was observed by our alert collector friend Leon Cameto. This was omitting the Trick Cameto. This was omitting the Trick the mechanical banks. The listing will be published again in the near future with a few corrections, including the Trick Pony. The Chinaman In Boat With Rat On Tray should be among the authentic American-made banks and possible evidence has come to light that the Cross-Legged Minstrel is a German-made item and, therefore, should be among the foreign-made banks.

Another item, picked up by collector friend C. R. Howell, had to do with a recent article on recast banks wherein the writer stated that re-

Another item, picked up by collector friend C. R. Howell, had to do with a recent article on recast banks wherein the writer stated that rease had been as a pattern, did not fit together to well as they were larger. Mr. Howell points out that cast iron shrinks and, therefore, parts would be too small, not too large. Technically this is true. However, the writer, in the article, when the state of the state

this mold is actually larger even though it shrinks minutely. Shrinkage of cast iron is about 1/10" to the foot. In line with recast banks and mechanical banks in general the writer

In line with recast banks and mechanical banks in general the writer has had some interesting correspondence recently with Henry W. Miller who has years of background in the mechanical bank field from collecting and dealing in them. As a matter of fact, Mr. Miller Miller and Mr. Miller Bear. He than the state of the

One occasion in his experience is quite interesting in connection with the Presto Bank where the mouse appears on the roof. When he received the bank in a cardboard carton a live mouse actually jumped from the

package itself.

Mr. Miller brings up several questions such as why do "cople recast, have any of those so doing amounced it as a hobby, and do they do it openly. Then he answers these by saying "No, they do not" and feels that the reason they do it is a devious gain. He also poses the question as to what a collectible specimen of a mechanical bank should be. Is it one that was sold to the trade commercially as a child's toy? His answer to that is yes, and in cases other than being sold as a commercial child's toy the they are the sold information. He further states that some collectors will buy anything with a "hole" in it and call it a bank, but that it certainly doesn't have any significance in the evolution of toy banks. Of course there is no harm in this if a collector jeeting regardless of background. Recasts, in Mr. Miller's opinion, have no place in a collection, no value, and

certainly no historical merit. He feels that recasts simply spoil the beauty and value of a collection of genuine old toy mechanical banks.

Mr. Miller has also posed the question if it would be wise or merit

Mr. Miller has also posed the question if it would be wise or meritorious to organize a collectors and/ or dealers association and each individual pledge not to buy, trade, make or sell a recast mechanical bank. Perhaps, in his oninion, such an association supported by membership dues could pick up recast banks and destroy them and perhaps point a strong finger in the direction of those who are recasting the toy banks.

Mr. Miller's opinions have been passed along to the reader by the writer as he feels they are of definite interest.

A word of caution is in order with regard to various booklets appearing on the market for pricing, buying and evaluating mechanical banks. It is very difficult to actually set up a percentage evaluation that covers all the banks as to paint, missing parts, and the like. The percentage different a rare bank are entirely different. A repainted bank can, percentagewise, be much less valuable than one with broken or missing parts.

Also some false statements are being made. As example, the remark that most of the early collectors got their banks from people who did not know their value. This is completely untrue. The early collectors are the very basis and foundation of the market that exists today for mechanical banks. Further we can't go back 20 years or more ago and assume that banks were worth then what they are now. The antique dealers sold banks to early collectors and received the going prices at the time.

In we event, the intent of the writer's comment on the various bookless for the various to the various the various that it is to be a constructive and the various that it is to be a constructive. However, misinformation based on knowledge of the subject is constructive. However, misinformation can be more destructive than no information at all. The writer is very much in favor of booklets, articles, and the like on mechanical banks that are accurately and generally helpful to the collector and dealer.

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Money of Yesteryear

How do we become coin collectors?

I suppose the reasons are many and

I suppose the reasons are many and varied. I can remember when I was in High School in 1917 having an interest (questionable) in coins and deriving event "leasure in rolling common minor foreign pieces, the larger the better down the aisle durlarge the better down the aisle durlarge the period of the common than the common minor foreign pieces, the larger the better down the rolling common for the common than the common that t

of numismatics was when my father

brought home to me in 1916 a large brought home to me in 1916 a large bu n dle of Mexican Chiluahua paper money: one peso, two pesos, five pesos and ten pesos notes, all crisp new. That was just after the Americans had taken Vera Cruz and

American's had taken Vera Cruz and the Revolutionary notes were being offered by street corner vendors all over New York City. Many people bought bundles of these pretty bills as curiosities, and they were very reasonable for they were no longer

I believe these two items started me collecting, first common minor coins, then an Indian head cent collection out of circulation. I can remember being lucky enough to get, at that time, all dates of Indian heads

right out of circulation, but noted that those before 1879 were much fewer. And over a period of several

newer. And over a period of several months only succeeded in finding two or three 1877s! At that time I didn't even know that a 1909S existed.

The next logical step in collecting

in those days was a type collection

and then, in a few years commemo-ratives. The type collection I started

ratives. The type collection I started was, by today's standards, not bad, but of course, the coins at that time didn't cost very much so the collection became fairly well completed in a very short time. Of the original coins of my early days of collecting I have two pieces left and probably will never give them up. Out of the type collection I still have the original 1799 ten dollar gold nice which is a perfect uncirculated specimen is a perfect uncirculated specimen.

is a perfect uncirculated specimen is a periect incirculated specialism, with proof like lustre (for which at the time I hesitated to pay \$12.00) and a twenty dollar gold piece dated 1904 (the nearest I could find to my birth date), which is a brilliant proof

good anywhere.

Illinois half was what got me interested in this series. It wasn't hard in those days to complete a set, for there were so few varieties. And, believe it or not, during the 20's, those commemorative issues were darned hard to dispose of. A 25,000 issue was very liable to have some returned to be melted.

the business place of Julius Guttag and Co., the well known collector of tokens. I went up to one of the caged windows and asked if they had a Missouri 2x4. I had the more com-mon one without the 2x4 and wanted to complete the series. They apologized for the price but said if I wantdollars. Julius Guttag harrened to be nearby, and noting in me a new coin collector was very pleasant, and invited me into his rivate office where we had a very pleasant chat. He tokens. I purchased the Missouri.

Hans Schulman, the elder, used to make a journey annually to the United States and used his hotel room in New York City as a sort of office, inviting collectors to come up and see his offerings. I met the portly Mr. Schulman and I purchased some very beautiful foreign coins from him. I can remember a beautiful gold five guinea piece of Queen Anne of England in perfect uncirculated condition among some I purchased and prized from his stock. They weren't cheap for the times but they were real qual-

And during all of these years from 1916 on up through 1926 I never thought to put away a roll of uncirculated coins. Oh, me!

During the 30's, after I had become a dealer, I used to make a trip annually to Brooklyn, to pay a visit to that good natured old dealer Joe Barnet, Doing his business from his small frame. small frame home on Ocean Avenue and from a satchel, he used to travel the subways from one end of New the subways from one end of New York to the other, visiting all the dealers and collectors he knew, buy-ing and selling, Joe had set himself up as a wholesale dealer, and I can remember parting with many hun-dreds of dollars (that was a lot to put in coins in those days) for the most beautiful stock one could hope to find anywhere. Joe, we used to By CHARLES FRENCH

think, was very foolish to keep such a large stock of coins in his home, unprotected and uninsured. They used

to be kept in his office on the second floor of his home where he had a huge safe, usually full of rare and beautiful large cents, hundreds and hundreds of proofs of all denomina-

tions. He had a clothes closet that

was virtually lined, from top to bot-tom with black cardboard coin boxes

filled with hundreds and hundreds of gold coins from gold dollars right on

up to double eagles. On proofs his price was set, 20% discount off of Wayte Raymond's catalog. Seems high

but proofs were always the best of merchandise, and think of the catalog

values then and now! He had specials,

too. I can remember buying a ROLL

of 1879 dimes, 50-all brilliant proofs at 75¢ each. A visit to Joe took many

hours and at noon we'd always go

around the corner to his favorite spot for lunch, and spend a couple of hours swapping numismatic gossip. While Joe never was robbed, he did have one of his satchels picked up and stolen on a subway. This cost

I can remember, in 1922 going in to ed that one it would cost me two showed me parts of his collection and expounded upon his publication on

> him a pretty penny.
>
> Another old timer was Isador Klein who used to have a place of business at the eastern end of Wall Street near at the eastern end of Wall Street near the river. A busy bustling small man with a dark, dingy walk down store. Coins? Literally thousands, foreign minor coins piled in desk drawers, coin boxes full of gold, silver pieces, wooden boxes full of used U.S. coins, of the older style such as liberty scated, etc., etc. He could offer you, wholesale a hundred twenty cent pieces, mixed dates for say 30¢ each!

Klein used to travel, too. He used to make special trips up here to Troy to visit us, carrying along his black satchel that one could hardly lift, packed full of gold. There would be half a dozen California \$50 slugs, Mair a dozen Cantornia \$50 slugs, Moffat twenties, St. Gaudens high re-lief \$20s, U.S. gold—all dated prior to 1820, a dozen or more pieces. Crude cob type gold doubloons and the Good Lord knows what. It wouldn't take long to spend many thousands of doilars on such material. And his prices were right. \$125 each for \$50 slugs, \$35 for a St. Gaudens \$20, cob type

doubloons for \$30.00. By this time Tom Elder had reby this time from Elder had re-tired from business, and was living in Pleasantville, N. Y. I remember calling on him to secure a consign-(Continued on page 105)

think the beauty of the 1918 Lincoln

ble Eggles I was going over (the For-eign Exchange dealers not knowing what a proof was let me have it for the stupendous sum of \$20.50). Speaking of commemoratives, I

and was found among a batch of dou-

QUIZ CORNER

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin questions answered gratis. If you wish reply by mail, enclose 10c to defray costs. Do not mail us coins in question, please.

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Sometime ago our paper had an item about old coins which stated that pennies of the following denomina-tion were worth what I have stated. tion were worth what I have stated.
1928E, \$50; 1918, \$100; 1935, \$4;
1935A, \$4; 1935 (C, D, E) no extra
value. Is this actually the case?
—R. C., Iowa

Answer:

The serial numbers you list are those on dollar bills, not cents. These are Catalogue valuations of these series of dollar bills in crisp new unfolded condition.

-C. F., New York

Question:

Please tell me the value of the following half dollars. (1.) World's Exposition, Chicago, 1893, and (2.) City of Hudson, N. Y., 1785-1935.

H. H., New York

Answer:

The World's Fair half is of little premium value, but your Hudson half has risen quite a bit lately. If strictly uncirculated, the Hudson half is worth \$15. -C. F., New York

Question:

Will you please advise if an Indian head penny, 1885, in good condition has any value? -H. F., California

Answer:

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-C. F., New York

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-C. F., New York

Question:

I would appreciate your evaluation of this coin. It is a half dollar one side Liberty with 13 stars, 1823 and other side eagle, 50c.
—M. W. W., Illinois

Answers

In fine condition it is worth 75c.

—C. F., New York

Question:

Will you please tell me the value of the following? 1. gold one-fourth dollar, California 1871 (13 stars and dollar, California 1871 (13 stars and Liberty head on date side, letter G under Liberty head, wreath and one-fourth dollar, California on reverse side, perfect) 2. \$1 gold piece 1850 perfect) 3. \$2½ gold piece 1812 (Indian head and 13 stars on date side, Liberty over Indian head; Eagle on reverse side with E. Pluribus States of America vie Trust, United States of America over eagle.)

-O. W. H., New Jersey

Answer:

Your coins are worth as follows: 1871 California 25c gold \$2.50; 1850 gold dollar, \$4; 1912 \$2.50; \$5.

—C. F. New York

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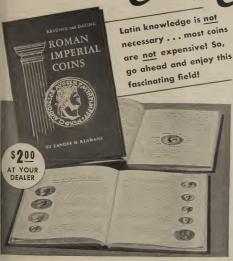
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We are always interested in purchasing coins, notes, collections, and accumulations. Ship for our cash offer.

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Louisville 2, Kentucky

1955 COIN CATALOG FREE If Hobbies Magazine is mentioned. Thousands of good values.

JAMES INCORPORATED 300 W. Main St.

Question:

Could you please tell me what the following coins and paper money are worth? 1881 quarter dollar, octagon gold coin wreath on one side, 13 stars around head with a feather on other side; 1881 half dollar same as above only round and with hole, neither

CHARLIE FRENCH says . . .

We need \$25,000 worth of rare coins for our Fall Auction Sale - Either for cash or on consignment. PLEASE CONTACT US NOW!

FRENCH'S

20 STATE ST. (Since 1932) Troy, N. Y. NUMISMATIC DEALERS AND AUCTIONEERS FOR OVER TWENTY YEARS! cuin has notation as to country; 1851 cmc dollar gold coin head with Liberty on crown on one side 18 offers and the country in the country in

Answer:

Answer:

The small gold coins you have are California gold pieces but the ones with holes and solder marks are worth only about 75¢ to \$1 each due to their being mutilated. The 1881 quarter dollar is worth \$2.00. The mutilated 1852 gold dollar is worth \$1.75. The balance of the coins are of little value, most likely around 24. to 5¢ each.

Question:

2.95

Answer:

Condition determines the value of your Colonial notes a good deal. The ones you list are usually worth from 50¢ to \$1.50 each. _C. F., New York

Question:

Question:

I have a few old coins and wonder if they have any value. The coins are: 2-cent piece so worn it will not make a good picture, it is dated "1864, In God We Trust," above the U.S. shield, "wreath of wheat" around the 2-cents with "United States of America" around the border, The other is a one-cent piece dated 1858, the wreath around this one looks like corn with ivy leaves at the ends. Opposite worth of the control of the cont with ivy leaves at the ends. Opposite side is an eagle in flight with date below and United States of America around it.

-Mrs. A. D. C., New York Answer:

Neither of your coins are worth very much in the condition listed. The twocent piece is worth 5¢ and the Eagle cent 10¢.

-C. F., New York

Ouestion:

I have a small gold coin, three

See our many values on the inside back cover of this issue.

BEBEE STAMP & COIN CO.

eighths inch across, one side has a woman's head surrounded by dors and the date 1871. The other side has a wreath and quarter dollar CAL. I have been told it is not a regular coin as it does not have USA or similar marking. I would appreciate any information about it, also its worth.

-Mrs. P. B. L., Virginia

Answer:

The coin you have is a California Pioneer old coin, a 25¢ piece. If it is genuine, it is worth about \$2.00.

—C. F., New York

Question:

Please give me information on the following coins. Silver dollars 1900, 1882; Columbian half dollars 1892, 1893; large \$5.00 bill 1914; dimes 1866, 1859; and 10 ore 1892 of Swe-

-W. J., Nebraska

Answer:

A great many silver dollars dated back to 1878 have been released by the Federal Reserves in the last decade or so and consequently they are of little or no premium value. The Columbian halves are worth

face value as the \$5, the dimes are

WANTED TO BUY

GOLD COINS—American and Foreign for my personal collection.—Ira Nelson, 10 Batterymarch St., Boston, Mass. mh124301

HIGHEST PRICES PAID for gold soins, rare coins, worthwhile collections. Prompt payment.—John Ziegler, Rt. 2, Fremont, Ohio.

WANTED: U. S. GOLD COINS for my private collection. Reference: Kanawha Banking & Trust Co.—D. C. Shonk. 801 Kan. Bk. & Tr. Bidg., Charleston, W. 1455.

WANTED: Coins for private collection, Please price.—A. S. Alexander, Box 1961, Charleston, W. Va. my124201

I BUY OLD UNITED STATES COINS. dst 10c.—Romey, Box 291, Bluffton, indiana jei2238

WANTED FOR CASH, Michigan obso-lete bank notes and scrip.—Harold I. Bowen, 818 Lawrence Ave., Detroit ? Michigan,

GOLD COINS wanted; also Confederate and broken bank notes. Retail coin that 10c.—Cook Coins, Box 181, Jackson 8, Miss.

WANTED TO BUY: Bank note re-porters counterfeit detectors, and re-lated publications—1825-1855 — Wm. H. Dillistin, 443 E. 39th St. Paterson 4, N. J. my122741

WANTED: California Gold Coins for my collection. Any denomination, ¼ doi-ing to 50 dollars. Write.—Roy J. Popkin, M. D., 3875 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles 5, California.

CONFEDERATE ITEMS WANTED: Paper Money, Notes Bonds, State Cur-rency, Stamped Envelopes, Papers, Pro-clamations.—B. Steiner, Box 2024, Miami Beach, Florida.

WANTED TO BUY: Indian Head Cents paying 4c each before 1838 after 3c each E Wilson, 509 Front St., Seaford, Del.

WANTED: For private collection, old or are U. S. colns, especially pennies sold, proof sets, mint sets or worthwhile collections. Send stamped envelope for old of current colns I want, Have extra collections of collections and want list.—H. H. Glick, Box 220 Fairfield, Illinois. au3027

worth 15¢ each, and the Swedish coin about 2¢. All prices are for material in good condition.

-C. F., New York

Question:

I have a number of old coins. Would you please advise me as to their worth. Two large Canadian pennies 1883 and 1859; American pen-nies quarter size 1845 and 1880; two two-cent pieces 1866 and 1885. -Mrs. L. J. P.

The Canadian cents are worth 2ψ each. Large cents (US) 1845, 15ψ ; 1881, 2ψ 1866 2 cents, 10ψ . There is no 1885 2ψ , it must be 1865 and is worth

5 cents. -C. F., New York

Question:

Please tell me the value of the enclosed rubbings. The coin is silver and the denomination is French.

—Mrs. M. E. F., California

Answer:

Your coin is a Franc piece of Napoleon, 1812, and worth about \$2.00.

—C. F. New York

Question:

I would appreciate any information you can give me on an old coun I have. The description is (headside) Ferdinand VS II Dei Gratia Rex 1855 (tailside) Regni Vtr. Sic. Et Hier 120 (along the side) Providentia Optimi Phincipis.

_J. C., New York

Answer:

Your Sicilian coin is worth around \$1.50 in fine condition. It is a "Piastra" or 120 Grani piece.

—C. F., New York

Question: Will you please tell me the kind and value of this coin (rubbing enclosed). Also an 1864 two-cent piece that I am told is the first make of a coin with "In God We Trust" on it. And three British coins with the bust of Victoria on them. The dates are 1854, 1853 and 1855.

—J. M. Y., North Carolina

Answer:

The illustrated coin is a Byzantine The Huserated coin is a System copper piece and worth about 25¢. The 1864 2¢, if common variety, is worth 5¢. The English copper pieces are worth 2¢ each.

—C. F., New York

MONEY OF YESTERYEAR

(Continued from page 101)

ment for auction. A pleasant man, with very definite knowledge. His pet hobby was half cents. He'd say they were way under priced, because there were so many less than large cents; he'd say mark my words, someday, half cents will be worth more than large cents. Well it hasn't come about yet, but half cents are rising. Other favorites of his were the 1909S and 1908S Indian head cents.

The commemorative boom of the 1930s, recalls to many of us, that pleasant good natured chap, Ralph Patterson, who traveled the country

stopping in to see all the dealers and collectors he knew. Exchanging gossip by the hour on the rise and fall, of the commemoratives, keeping charts of each commemoratives movements from month to month, and constantly being on the look out for those that he thought were good buys. Can you remember the rush in those days to get the many new commemoratives that were being sent out by the commissions? We thought we were very lucky to secure two sets of the rare Boones, 1935/34 D&S at the commission price of \$3.70 per set, and indeed we were, for they sold within six weeks for \$60 per set!

And so goes the past, and with it, some of the men who laid the foundations, that make Numismatics, the great hobby that it is today. We shook our heads then at the rapid rise in values, but look what coins are selling for today. Were they here I wonder what they'd think!

COINS FOR SALE

MILITARY DECORATIONS for sale. All countries.—List for stamp.—Kenneth Lee, 623 Security Bidg., Glendale 3, Calif.

SEND FOR FRIEE 64-page illustrated Coin Catalog. have everything in for Coin Coin fine Coin Collections for Catalog and Catalo

U. S. COINS, bought and sold. Will appreciate your want list of date of coins v. ted in the U. S. series from Half Cents to gold pieces.—W. O. White, 419 S. Franklin St., Watkins Glen, N. Y. ap122342

GOLD, SILVER, NICKEL, COI United States coins. Write wants.-Ziegler, R. 2, Fremont, Ohio. COPPER

MEMORIAL COIN of Waco, Texas 1963 Tornado, 75c postpaid.—E. L. Connally, 1000 Washington, Waco, Texas.

COLLECTIVE COINS PRICED RIGHTI United States, or Foreign, Free list for stamp stating which. — Odd Shop, 107 Broad, Angola, Indiana je3028

iNDIAN HEAD cents, 13 all different \$1.00;20 \$2.00; 28 \$3.00; 50 assorted \$3.00 postpaid —H. H. Glick, Box 210, Fairfield, Illinois di 22041

FOR SALE: U. S. Gold \$5 at \$11; \$10 at \$21; \$20 at \$41 each, postpald. Free list of other gold coins.—Lynn Crandall, Box 697, Idaho Falls, Idaho. au6468

GOLD COINS for sale: \$5 \$10. \$20. \$1.00 above double face value. WANT \$1.00. \$3.00 \$4.00 and \$55.00 gold coins. If you have these coins tell me what you want for them.-Kurtz Gun Shop, 715 Central Ave., Far Rockaway, N. Y. jly3046

OLD CHINESE COINS—Will sell en-tire collection to serious buyer. Write. Lucky pocket pieces \$1 each; 6 for \$5.— Peggy Lee, Box 199, GCS, New York City

THE MART

Rates: 8c per word; Larger type 12c per word.

MART WANTED

RUSSIAN ENAMELS, private collector, Describe fully.—B, M. Pipe & Supply Co., 923 Vogt St., Cincinnati 3, Ohio.

EARLY WIRELESS equipment, books, magazines and catalogs. Send description and price.— Vance Phillips, 1010 Monte Drive, Santa Barbara, Calif.

WANTED: Any historical material re-lating to any Western State, Hawaii or Alaska. Sooks beddings of the con-traction of the control of the con-trol of the control of the con-papers, advertisements, prints, pain-ings, anything eise. Send for Want List. —Argonaut, \$38 Kearny St., San Fran-tisco, California. au 12 4032

WANTED: Old correspondence—stamped envelopes and postmarked letters dated or written before 1880. Highest prices paid. Free buying list and information.—B. Ball, 1135 du Pont Bidg., Miami, Florida 6829

Cigarette, Tobacco, candy cards.
Advertising or issued by tobacco companies.—Charles Bray, East Bangor, Pennsylvania.

Pennsylvania.

OLD SHDES, boots, sandals, footwer, all nations; give age, history, photo or sketch. Describe fully.—B. W. Cooks, 32 Lakewood br. Glencoe, Ill. 1874 and 1874 a

Illinois Jessos WANTED: Automobile items, anything pertaining to the Auto Era: car accession of the Automobile items, anything pertaining to the Auto Era: car accession of the Automobile items, and and the Automobile items, and the Automobile items, and and and anti-

Bowe, at D., services, and the Auto Braz car accessing to the Auto Braz car accessing to the Auto Braz car accessing the Auto Braz car access the Auto Braz car access to the Auto Braz car access to

WANTED: Political and Campaign ltems. —Shurko's, 80-82 So. Main Sey-mour, Conn. jly3671

WANTED: Trade Cards, Scrapbooks, Valentines, and Post Cards.—Shurko's, 80-82 So. Main, Seymour, Conn. jly3802 ILLUSTRATED SONG SLIDES. Want-

ILLUSTRATED SONG SLIDES. Want-ed popular or sentimental titles. Full sets preferred, but will consider partial sets. Will buy or pay for use.—John Ripley, 120 E. Second St., Topeka, Kans.

WANTED: Old Sinday newopapers, comic sections, period 158s to 125, especially want. "Billy Bounce," "The Brownie Clown," "Sando," "Circus Signature, and the State of the Stat

ADVERTISING: Wanted old posters, circulars, invoices, correspondence, etc. Send for want list.—I. Warshaw. 752
Westend Ave., New York 25, N. Y.

FIRE MARKS and Insurance plates, Campaign banners and gadgets.—Whit-iock's, New Haven, Conn. je3802 iock's, New Haven, Conn.

PHONOGRAPHS WANTED: Cylinder
- Concert - Catalogs, cylinder records,
long Columbia Cylinder Records.—Miller's, 1617 Westgate Road, Troy, Ohio

jly3272 LOTTERY TICKETS. Whitlock's, New Haven, Conn. je369

Javen, Conn.

Jes OLD STAMPS Wanted, I will pay \$100.00 each for 1924 1e green Franklin stamps, rotary perforated eleven (up to \$1,000 ea. unused). Send life for large illustrated folder ars showing amazing prices paid for old stamps, coins, and collections. Perronn Baker, other, and the stamps of the stamps

(H-55) E3yria, Ohio, Advertised in in HOBBIES since 1931. je3267 CIVIL WAR CONFEDERATE Veteran badges wanted.—H. C. Hill, 1208 Church, Filint, Mich d12238

badges wanten—h. U.S. 12238

WANTED TO BUY: Trade satalogs before 1800 showing pictures of instructions of the satalogs before 1800 showing pictures of instructions of the satalogs of the sa

SHAVING MUGS with picture, owners' occupation and name. Liberal prices.—Fred Patterson. P. O. Box 1730, Atlanta, Georgia, ja122511 WANTED: Old or unusual cameras. Will trade or sell my duplicates.—W. E. Musick, 12007 Yale, Chicago 28, Ili.

WANTED: Shades for Milk and Colored Glass miniature lamps. Cosmos, Owl, Santa Claus, others; also base for Fleurde-lys miniature lamp. Write stating condition and price.—Edwin G. Warman, 8 Frankhoover St., Uniontown, Pa.

FOR Free book on stamps, see large advertisement in Stamps section under Wanted.—Herman Herst, Jr. n7046

WANTED: Boy's TOYS: Old trains, trolleys, wagons, automobiles.—Dr. Kow-al, 1846 Cullerton, Chicago, Ill. 06854 WANTED: Old railroad annual passes issued before 1919, anything pertaining to the old railroads of Colorado.—Koch 1115 Bryant Ave., New York 59, New

UNUSUAL IVORIES, Wood carvings, bronzes, mechanical iron banks.—Ben Welsinger, 249 Marcy Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

OLD POST CARDS: Will pay average \$2 to \$3 per 500 plus postage. Need old Valentines and greeting cards 1870-90 era. Lyon Hobby Mart, Box 63, Hartford, Compaction

REAL OLD CAMERAS Regardless of condition.—Stanley Helmick, 300 Liberty Ave., Clarksburg, W. Va. jly3422 CIGAR BANDS WANTED: Describe & price in first letter. No offers.—Louis Rubin, 64-26 224th St., Bayside, 64, New York.

WANTED: Early documents, Valentines, autographs, other Americana. Describe before sending. Buy, sell, trade.—John W. Stine, 821 Kingshighway, Edwardsville, Hlinois. au3023

INDIAN HEAD PENNIES WANTed. Paying \$3.00 per hundred, silver dollars before 1878, half dollars before 1927, top prices paid. Check airmailed same day coins received. Satisfaction guaranteed. Barts Coin Co., Box 17, Windsor, Connecticut.

WANTED: Stampless folded letters and stamped envelopes (covers) post-marked before 1890, from Indiana, Illi-nois, Iowa, Missouri, Arkansas, Calif-ornia, Texas, Florida and other states.— John W. Stine, 821 Kingshighway, Ed-wardsville Illinois.

WANTED: GLASTONBURY. CONN. Anything pertaining to the town or its people. Write details.—
Irene Sala, 409 West 44th St., New York, N. Y. jly3825

PAPER MONEY: All types of foreign banknotes; also obsolete United States currency. Quote price and send.—Faber, 170 Front, Owego, New York. au3023

BACK NUMBER MAGAZINES

(Continued from page 110)

News-Gatherer-February 18, 1882. wholly devoid of merit. If these views were not directly taught in the juven-ile literature of our fathers, at all events they were never directly or in-directly attacked. Boys could learn nothing from their story books except preposterous platitudes - nothing that was of any practical use, or that ten-ded to develop in them manly and bril-liant traits. No such complaint can hant traits. No such complaint can be made of the dime and half-dime novels of the criminal school which are now read by all our boys either openly or secretly. In these delightful stories new forms of profanity and slang are taught in the most effective way. The pleasures of bur-glary and highway robbery, the manliness of gambling and fighting, and the heroism of successful lying, are set forth in what is regarded by youthful readers as glowing elo-quence; while the "great" truths that all parents are tyrants; that all religious people are hypocrites, and that disobedience to fathers and teachers is obedience to the nobler instincts of juvenile nature, are sedulously taught. Such stories as these develop all that is manly and lawless in our boys, and teach them lessons that cannot fail to be of immense service to them in whatever criminal career they adopt."

We have heard of things being damned by faint praise but this is condemnation by agreement. But it shows that the moral and the liberal shows that the moral and the liberal factions have been fighting to control literature for many years. As one of a generation that knew the nickel-novel of a generation following the Beacon editorial I believe that the Wide-Awakes; Pluck and Luck; Brave and Bold; Do and Dare; Young Wild West; and the Liberty Boys of "76 taucht morals with large artists." '76 taught morals while being entertaining, and sex was taboo. This cannot be said of the comics or the paper novels of today. Bertha M. Clay; Mrs. E.D.E.N. Southworth or the Duchess would never have permitted Hollywood glamour on the covers of their books let alone the modern art of book covers that would have shocked even the admirers of barber shop calendars in the days of barber shop quartettes and private shaving mugs. Today the comics for children are no worse than the books their parents read and the tabloid journals, newspapers with actual crime photographs, that bring news to many homes. Some comics, and certain novels and newspapers leave little to the imagination.

ADVERTISING CARDS, Old Albums, Advertising Posters. — Woody Gelman, 247 W. 48th St., New York 36, New York.

WANTED: Oriental art of all kinds. Metal, ivory wood or gold, Idols, net-sukes, masks, etc.—Alperton, 2116 - 88 Street, Brooklyn 4, N. Y. je3863

PAPER ITEMS before 1900—cigarette cards, trade cards, scrapbooks, pamphlets, advertising posters, paper toys, catalogs, valentines, or what have you?—Woody Gelman, 247 W. 46th St., New York 36, N. Y.

mine to scarlet.

PLAYING CARDS (Continued from page 124)

cards made regardless of their low

price.

There have been minor plate chang-There have been minor place change se which add to the interest of the cards. "Cupid" was first issued in 1894, and continued thru 1897. This card illustrated Cupid riding his Bicycle over the grass. In 1898 plate were again made, and this time Cupid was shown riding his bicycle over a diamond design pavement. Generally there are minor line or shadow changes when plates are remade but rarely are there such outstanding differences. The shades have a wide range of variances-reds range from car-

During the first World War the designs were "Flying Ace," "Dread-naught," "Big Gun" and "Invincible" (a big tank). These are very scarce items here, as almost all of the entire printing was sent overseas for the Armed Forces. These were issued in 1918.

The Magician Supply Manufacturers have made cards, using the Rider design. One card shows the Rider back design on half of the card, while the other half have suit signs. These apparently are made by some method of off-set printing process.

The Acorn design shows the stem turned up on a red card on the reversed side. This card was sent to the U.S. Playing Card Company and they advise it is not Bicycle quality and was not made by them. It is such an excellent copy that it appears identical with the exception that the design is in reverse, and even a novice can see on examination that the paper or cardboard is not the same as the regular "Acorn" card.

same as the regular accorn card, "Bird," is another card in the writer's collection, which is copied by some process which appears to be an off-set of some sort. There is a slight variation in size of frame when compared to the real Bicycle "Bird," The outlines are ragged instead of being stars and along as in the real Bird. sharp and clean as in the real Bi-cycle "Bird." The color is not the same definite blue and white as it should be. The paper appears to be a more porous type and not the hard surface characteristic of the Bicycle

The Bicycle series is one of the most fascinating series and is especially interesting to men, although enjoyed by all who pause to consider a few of the designs.

A descriptive book has recently been issued by Mrs. Joe L. Robinson picturing each design and listing the colors in which each design has been issued. This makes collecting a pleasissued. This makes collecting a pleasure and so much easier because the collector can identify the cards and not wonder whether an item is a Bicycle or an interesting reversible. Dates and other pertinent data is included. If you have not started your Bicycle collection now is the time to do so. If you have not gotten your booklet it would be wise not to delay because most of the lists of this na-ture are limited issues and are rarely reprinted.

Good Luck and Happy Hunting for your "Bicycles".

FOR SALE

500 GUMMED, ½"x2½" labels, printed three lines, 50c. Extra lines, 15c.—Hunziker, Box 725-XC, Minneapolls, Minn

OLD GAMES: Crandall, McLoughlin Bross, Milton Bradley, etc. Send for list. -F. L. Ball, 45 Fresh Pond Lane, Cam-bridge 38, Mass.

GHOST TOWN ITEMS: Sun-colored class, amethyst to royal purple; ghost railroads material, tickets; limited odd ttems from camps of the 60's. Write your interest.—Box 64, Smith, Newada ap126541

FOR SEA SHELLS and shell books, see our ad under Natural History, this is-sue.—Webb's, 2515 Second Ave., North St. Petersburgh, Fla. ja128041

FOR SALE: Old Sunday newspapers.
FOR SALE: Old Sunday newspapers.
FOR STATE OF STATE

WILL PAY CASH for cylinder phonographs and records, also horn type phonographs and anything pertaining to early phonographs.—Write Pollard, 4109 Soquel Dr., Santa Cruz, Calif. je3614

OLD NETSUKE. Buttons, studs. cufflinks. Approvals. Reference.— Joseph A. Staven, Warberton Ave. Yonkers, New York. je6276 CIGARETTE & Tobacco Cards. Send for my lists.—Charles Bray, East Ban-gor, Pennsylvania. d12238

COPPER ENAMEL HOBBYISTS! Buy copper forms direct, half price. 16 gauge 1" circle, 3½c: crescents 3c. Send for free descriptive price lists.—Jackur Me-tals, 4006 Paseo; Kansas City, Mo, o1219

HOBBIES - Back Issues to 1932, list ree.—Geo. Meiser, 506 W. Douglass St., free.—Geo. M Reading, Pa.

SUEDED LEATHER for garments. Hides 8 ft. and larger.—Wilson Leather Co., 3025 West Belvoir Oval, Cleveland.

OLD CATALOGUES, trade cards, advertising material and posters. Auto material, fashions, patent medicines, farm machinery, bicycles, etc Please write—Frank Lavine, 15 Eaton Street Booton, Mass.

YOUR NAME AND ADDRESS printed on 500 attractive gummed stickers for \$1.00. Samples free. — Joel Tillberg, Proctor 9, Vermont 06806 "EMPIRE ADVERTISER" MAGAZINE. Moneymaking Opportunities, Plans, mple 10c.—Siegel, Box 84, New York N. Y.

OATH OF HIPPOCRATES, heautiful copy, in Latin, red and gold illumination, \$1. — H. R. MacKellar, 312 E. 28th St., Vancouver, Wash-

BEESWAX CAKES with list of 16 important uses 25c each. Box of 6 for \$1.00 postpaid.— Valley Apiaries. Prophetstown, Illinois jly70021

FOR SALE: James M. Buchanan - FOR SALE: James M. Buchanan - Robert B. Lee - Entire - Foolson Present B. Lee - Entire - Foolson - Present B. Lee - Entire - Foolson - Present B. Lee - Foolson - Present B. Lee - L

PERMANENT GUESTS, room. meals, \$60. monthly.—Leader House, 118 Pleas-ant Street, Bennington, Vermont. jly3802

HANDKERCHIEF COLLECTORS! Zodiac zanies hand painted on linen hand-kerchiefs \$1, each.—Irene Phillips, Tidi-au3272

FOR SALE: First \$20. buys \$75. Stamp ollection. Write.— Barrett's, Box 104, je1211

1000 Beautiful simulated engraved (embossed) Business, Personal or ap-pointment cards only \$3.95 postpaid.— ludolph H. Guglielmi, 1556 74th St., Brooklyn 28, New York.

wontiment cards only 53.65 postpaidtoology for Colliferons: only
for Colliferons
for Collife

GENUINE Confederate \$20 bill of 1864, crisp condition, plus 2 Civil War cents, Confederate decal and Confederate flag all for only \$2.—Send to Orleans Coin Shop, 517 Baronne St., New Orleans 12 Louisians Shop, 517 Baronne St., New Orleans 12 Louisiana.

CHIPPENDALE Honduras mahogany Presser, chest, old Holland Rocker, clocks, watches, items.—Lowell T. Wel-don, P. O. Box 11, Bethany, Missouri. Je1061

FLY TRAPS, beehive 25c, lantern 50c; useful antiques. Handwrought pokers \$1. each. Shipping extra.— Whitney Safford, 98 Pearl St., Burlington, Vermont. au3405

PRINTING

1000 THIN-PLATE embossed business cards black or blue \$4.75. Shipped in 5 days or sooner. Agents wanted.—Gene Lamb, "Designer of Fine Stationery" Lakeland, Florida. je3614

MINERAL BOOKS 3-m Lore, Geologies, Lapidary manuais, nineralogies, mineral guides, free lista for postcard. Minerals, crystals, gems, polishing machines, supplies.

PACIFIC MUSEUM Shell Beach. California

Commemorative Half Dollar Brilliant Unc.

BUY BEBEE'S CHOICE QUALITY COINS! You'll Agree There IS a Difference! All prices subject to change without notice! We reserve the right to limit quantities!

* *		
1892 Columbian AU @ 1.95 \$ 3.75 1893 Columbian EXF @ 1.25 . 3.25 1915 Panama-Pacific (29.00)	1936 York Co., Maine 8,95 1936 Bridgeport 9.75 1936 Lynchiburg 12,50 1936 Elgin 11,75 1936 Abany 19,50	1937 Oregon "D" 4.95 1938 Oregon set 17.50 1939 Oregon set (42.50) — 1934 Texas 4.95 1935 Texas set (7.50) —
1920 Pilgrim 4.95	1936 Bay Bridge 10.50	1936 Texas set (7,50) —
1921 Pilgrin	1936 Columbia set (28.00) — 1936 Robinson	1937 Texas set
1921 Missouri 2x4 (47,50)	1937 Roanoke	1946 B. T. Washington 4.95
1921 Alabama Abt. Unc. 27.50 42.50 1921 Alabama 2x2 45.00	1936 Delaware	1947 B. T. Washington 6.95 1948 B. T. Washington 9.75
1922 Grant 9.45 1922 Grant Star (80,00)	1936 Gettysburg 12.50 1936 Norfolk 19.50	1949 B. T. Washington 12.50 1950 B. T. Washington 12.50
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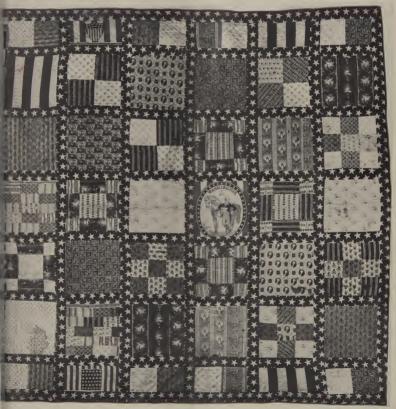
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1955

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■ H O B B I E S ■ The Magazine For Collectors

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JULY, 1955

Vol. 60, Number 5

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Mechanical Electrical and Scientific Antiques

Conducted by F. H. GRIFFITH

American Bank

By F. W. GRIFFITH





signer or manufacturer. So until such time as more information turns up it is the writer's opinion that the bank has a direct connection with the American Semg Machine Company itself and was very probably made as an advertising item.

The bank shown has an overall color of black except for the decorations. The raised lettered name "American" is painted in gold. The two fancy decorations are in red and green and the striping is done in gold.

The operation consists of turning the crank and in so doing the pulley revolves moving the needle up and down. Coins are dropped into the slot as shown but have no connection with the mechanism. This, of course, brings up the point that technically the bank is a semi-mechanical based on the generally accepted theory of what actually constitutes a mechanical bank. However, long standing tradition and the fact that it is a very interesting item as a bank has kept it in the mechanical group. The writer is not prone to change this. After all, the Camera Bank, for example, has no connection between the coin and the mechanism, and the Safety Locomotive is another borderline between mechanical and semi-mechanical. So, along with these two banks, the individual can form his own opinion as to the American Bank being mechanical or semi-mechanical.

To sum up, the American Bank is a scarce, rather difficult item to find and its unknown background and possible connection to the American Sewing Machine Company add to the desirability to have one in a collection.

Mechanical banks which are objects such as a Camera, Locomotive, Pistol, or Sewing Machine form a very limited number of banks. As we reach No. 37 in our numerical classification we come to one of these banks, namely the American Bank or Sewing Machine.

The bank shown is from a privately owned collection in Maryland and was obtained from an antique dealer in that State. It is in fine original condition with no repairs and good paint. There are no patent dates, numbers, or any type of marks on the bank. Also, to the best of the writer's knowledge, there are no patent papers or old catalogs that refer to the bank. So any clues to its designer or manufacturer are up to now not known. As a matter of fact it is very possible that the bank was not sold commercially as a toy savings device.

The writer in an effort to trace it through contacted Mr. Thomas H. Palmer, Director of Division of Corporate Organization and Registration, Department of Corporations and Taxation, of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. This was to find out about the American Sewing Machine Company with the possibility they put the bank on the market themselves. Not much could be learned, however. The Corporation, American Sewing Machine Company, was chartered April 18, 1854 under Chapter 330 of the Acts of 1854 and it was dissolved March 31, 1931 by Chapter 299 of the the Acts of 1931. No other statistics were available due to the fact that the Corporation has been out of existence so long.

The setup of the bank, the design or the way it is made also offer no direct identity to any particular de-

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-Samuel Johnson

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NUMISMATICS

Money of Yesteryear

By CHARLES FRENCH

The finding of coin hoards throughout the world, and their subsequent study, is of the greatest importance to the study of archaeology and other subjects of antiquity. They throw im-portant light upon details of their times which very possibly were hith-erto unknown. These hoards are very frequently turned up in European countries, particularly where civilization is known to have existed back to ancient times. It is not too frequent that rarities are newly discovered that are of high numismatic value, for or high humanistate value, los coins found under these circumstances are either usually found in great quantities, or in a very bad state of preservation.

A hoard discovered in the summer of 1952 in the North of Iceland, consisted of small silver bars, small sheets of silver with stamped in dots, and six broken pieces of silver coins, two fragments of which belonged to the same coin. One of the pieces was an Otto-Adelheid coin from Saxon, Germany, and the rest were Dirhems. Only one of the Dirhems, a small coin of the Middle East or Mohammedan countries, has been identified and has been attributed to Samanid, Prince Nasr Ibn Ahmed (AD 913-942) and the Khalif Al-Muktadir (AD 908-932). These pieces and the Otto Addi-heid coin indicate that the hoard must have been buried around 1000 AD.,

or shortly thereafter.
The era from A.D. 500 to A.D. 1300 apparently was a period in which many hoards were buried. It was an era of great uncertainty. Most any of these hoards can shed some light upon the monetary and economic his-

tory of their time.

More than 55,000 coins have been found in the excavations of the Athenian Agora, and it has been found that there were but 15 Roman Republican pieces, over 18,000 Roman Empire pieces, 9 imitations or count-erfeits, nearly 4800 coins of the Vandals, and over 11,000 coins of the Byzantine Empire, with 37 counter-feits. This find, has brought to light many new or unusual mint marks and varieties that hitherto were not known or catalogued.

A hoard of 268 medieval pfennigs and 36 half pfennigs belonging to the Salzburg Territories of Carinthia were found recently, and seem to have been buried around A. D. 1170. It was noted that some of the pfennigs had been cut in half indicating the need of smaller change. In a hoard discovered sometime ago at St. Olavs Vollin Sarpsborg, Norway, coins were found that came from the Byzantine Empire, England, Friesland, (Netherländs); Rhineland, Westphalia, Lower Saxony, Thurin-gia, France, Swabia and Bavaria. It is interesting that at the time they were buried, coins from so far away could have been accumulated in Nor-

A find, in 1952 in Belgium of 53 gold coins and 206 silver ones indicated that 40 of the gold coins had come from outside the low countries and over half of them from the Iberian over hair of them from the iberrary Peninsula. One fifth of the coins were dated 1577 to 1582 and it is presum-ed that the hoard was buried in 1582 or very close to that date

or very close to that date.

Sometime ago a hoard was found among the rocks of Zaborc near Turnov, Czechoslovakia, of 50 coins most of them small groschen and pfennigs.

They are dated in the 16th century

for the most part.

A hoard was discovered in 1950 that seems to have been buried dur-ing the last three years of the Thirty Years War in Radvanc, district Ceska Lipa, Czechoslovakia, which had 179 silver coins of the period. The coins had come from Bohemia, Moravia, Silesia, Lower Austria, Tyrol, Styria, Saxony, Poland, Hungary, and the Low Countries. The newest coin was dated 1645.

Another hoard of 332 silver coins and one gold piece was discovered in 1949 at Klenicebrook under Kosti Castle near Sobotka. These pieces were from Tyrol, Saxony, Poland, and the low countries and the latest coin was a Groschen of Ferdinand III, dated 1639.

A very important hoard was found sometime ago of 564 Czechoslovakian and 69 Bavarian coins. The Czech pieces were all Deniers and the Ba-varian coins half Bracteates and all were coined during the twelfth cent-ury. This important find is the basis for the monetary history of the per-

A hoard of 78 silver plated copper dirhems struck in A.D. 617 (Mo-hammedan date) by Shah Muham-mad of Khwarazm at Tirmidh in Uzbekistan is of great interest as coins by this ruler struck at this mint were previously unknown. The copper plated coin also verifies the great shortage of silver in the near and central east during the 12th and 13th centuries. In England, recently, a mechanical excavator working upon a road uncovered a hoard of 14 gold coins and 124 silver pieces of the 14th century. All of the coins were struck during 1351 and 1363 and are of Edward III. Another hoard of 503 coins from Edward VI to Charles I found in Farmborough. The contents of the hoard was mainly silver coins and were not in very excellent condition, due to the nature of the soil in which they had been buried. These coins have thrown much light on the suspected prosperity of the time. Another important hoard was discovered sometime ago that was almost a collection of coins in itself, for it contained, an unusually complete run of Elizabethan six-

pences, silver groats, half crowns, shillings and smaller coins, including a Scottish forty penny piece of Charles I and four Irish coins, in fact, nearly all the pieces were dif-

We, in America, are not used to the discoveries of coin hoards as are Europeans, for our civilization has not been here long enough to have such huge quantities of old coins buried over the centuries.

Many people wonder why coins many hundreds and in some cases thousands of years old can be pur-chased for so little. It is the constant unearthing of such hoards that keeps the value of very old coins down. True, some which are very rare and seldom unearthed and most likely rare when they were made demand fabulous prices but these are few and far between.

There are opportunities on the There are opportunities on the American Continents, and under the sea for the recovery of rare coin hoards, and the value of any such hoards, if discovered, would most likely be a lot greater than these early European finds, for these were the small and in most instances base the small and in most instances base coins that circulated during the Dark Ages and Medieval times, for very few coins of gold were made or used, people were too poor. In America, hidden hoards would, for the most part be gold and in some instances silver. The vast treasures of the Spanish Main, of which a goodly asserting the state of the waves, and still be recovered as the waves, can still be recovered as an artill be recovered and freebooters of the times. of and freebooters of the times, of which a large quantity still lies buried in one place or the other. Any of these coins, would be worth a small for-tune when recovered.

Another source of buried hoards, not as yet looked into to any great extent was in Pioneer days of the West. Then gold dust and coins were transported by stage and frequently stolen by holdup men. A large amount societally man buried and never recovered. Also, miners and others, with the absence of a safe place to keep their money, frequently buried their wealth in gold dust and coin under their cabins and in other places. Just imagine discovering a hoard of many California fifty dollar gold slugs in one of those abandoned long forgotten cabins! Might be worth a look jitch.

QUIZ CORNER

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin questions answered gratis. If you wish reply by mail, enclose 10c to defray costs. Do not mail us coins in question, please.

Question:

Am enclosing rubbings of two medals. Could you tell me what they are and are they of any value? Both are bronze. The one with the triangle I have had in my possession for fifty years and the one with the Kaiser's picture was found on the battlefield in Germany.

-Mrs. W. W. R., Iowa

Answer:

The first piece is not a medal but a token with Zodiak emblems thereon. Probably used as a good luck charm of some sort. The Second is a medal Kaiser William of Germany commemorating the 100th anniversary of the birthday of William I. —C. F., New York

Ouestion:

I have a few foreign coins which would like to know the value of. I would like to know the value of. Farthing, English, 1938; half penny, British, 1920; one franc, France, 1898; two francs, France, 1932; two francs, France, 1932; two francs, France, 1936; ten cents, France, 1900; C-20 Italy, 1912; pfennig 5, German, 1900; ten, German, 1939; rentempfengis, 5, 6ergan, 1924; 1 nepny, German, 1939; rentempfengis, 5, 6ergan, 1924; 1 nepny, German, 1 nepn 1300; ten, German, 1939; rentenpfennig 5, German, 1924; 1 penny, German, 1941; pfennig 5, German, 1876; 10 Cen, Belgium, 1905. I also have a bronze coin the size of our Americal Company of the size of our American State of State can silver dollar with the following inscription "Commemorating the opening of the Panama Canal to the Commerce of the World." This medal copyrighted and bearing a serial number is one of 50,000 carried on the vessel making the first passage through the Panama Canal as authenticated in certificate. Serial no. 20146. This medal is signed by the Chief Engraver. If of any value I would like to know.

—Mrs. T. S., Minnesota

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Question:

Would you tell me if this Italian coin has any value? It has a man's head on one side with the words, Vittorio Emanvele III Re D'Italia, and on the other side, C 5, 1921.

The Italian five centime coin is a 1/20th of a lire and there are three 1/20th of a me to the cent. to four lira to the cent. —C. F., New York

Question:

Question:

I am curious to know why some foreign coins have holes in them. I have coins with holes in them from Italy, Eire, and Iceland. I would also like to know the value of the following Canadian coins, small nickels of the early 1900's, large cent dated 1900 with picture of Victoria, large cent dated 1904 with picture of Ed.

-Mrs. C. C. O., Massachusetts

Answer:

Holes were originally put in some foreign coins so that they could be worn or carried on a string.

—C. F., New York

Question:

Enclosed are some "attempted" ruboings of some coins I came across. will you please tell me the value of each? How does one make a good "rub-bing"- I would like to know the value of a gold coin, 1872 Newfoundland two dollars, two hundred cents, me

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Guide Book of U. S. Coins 8th Edition

WHITMAN PUBLISHING COMPANY RACINE, WISCONSIN

Division of Western Printing and Lithographing Company, One of the World's Largest Color Lithographers

hundred pence, Victoria D:9: Reg: This does not seem to be a very legible rubbing, but I should say the coin is in extra good condition.

E. E. P., Mussachusetts

Answer:

Your pencil rubbings are very good. To make them one simply uses a soft To make them one simply uses a soft lead pencil. Rub the paper over the coin to and fro with the pencil, being careful not to move the coin antil the entire coin has been traced.

The 1872 Newfoundland \$2.00 gold piece, in fine condition is worth \$6.

—C. F., New York

Cuestion:

Ouestion:

I would appreciate your help in pricing these coins.

-Mrs. A. G. M., Connecticut

The 1875 dollar must be a trade dollar and is worth \$2.00. 1882 dollar face value; 1841 dollar with hole \$1.00; Halves, 1832 and '34, 75¢ each. Columbian half, face value; 1916 and 1928 halves have no premium unand 1928 halves have no premium un-less they are perfectly uncirculated. 5 cent pieces 1872, 50¢; half dimes 10¢ each; 1869 three cents 5¢; 1830 5 cents, 10¢; 2 very worn pennies about 5 cents each 1853; all prices are for fine conditioned coins. —G. F., New York

Question:

Enclosed are rubbings of two coins, one a fifty centavos Philippine coin dated 1903 and the other an 1855 U.S. half dollar. -D. F., Indiana

Answer:

The Philippine coin is worth 15¢, the half dollar 75¢.

C. F., New York

Ouestion:

I have a Flying Eagle penny. These I understand were only made in 1856, '57, and '58. The date on mine is very clear. It is 1853. It is thought by my friends that it is an 1858 coin that has been changed. Is it possible that it could be an 1853? -K. B., Michigan

Answer:

I regret that your cent has to be an 1858 for no eagle cents were coined in 1853 of that design. _C. F., New York

Question:

Enclosed are some rubbings of some coins that I own, I would appreciate knowing something about them and their approximate worth.

—W. P. T., Maryland

Answer:

The coins No. 1 and No. 2 are worth \$2 each; the Mex. coin No. 3 with hole is only worth silver value about 20¢ the Mexican coin No. 4 is worth 50¢; and the French 5 francs

-C. F., New York

Question:

Would you kindly advise me the value of an 1852 and an 1853 gold U.S. one dollar pieces, Also an octagon shaped half dollar inscribed "California Gold." This piece is smal-"Califorma Gold. I let than the one dollar pieces.

—B. L., Idaho

Answer:

Your gold dollars are worth \$5. each, and the half dollar is worth \$2. -C. F., New York

Question:

Can you tell me anything of this medal which is the size and color of a silver dollar. It has the design of a man's head on one side, and the Statue of Liberty on the other.

—G. B., New York

Answer:

The piece you have is a medal either in silver or white metal. I would say the medal would be worth, if in silver about \$1; if in white metal about 25¢.

-C. F., New York

Question:

Enclosed is a rubbing of a gold iece. The date is 1852. I don't know if it was ever carried on not, but it Please give its valuation.

—W. J. F., New York

Answer:

The coin you have is an English half sovereign and is valued at \$5.00.

—C. F., New York

See our many values on the inside back cover of this issue. ಂಡಿ

BEBEE STAMP & COIN CO.

*WE ARE ALWAYS BUYING

Early Half Cents to Silver Dollars. Colonial Coins - Rolls of uncirculated coins. U. S. Gold Coins - Panama Pacific Exposition Sets. Commemorative Gold Coins in sets or singles. Commemorative Half Dollars and Silver Coins. Large Paper Money - Fractional Currency. Obsolete Notes - Confederate States Notes. Proof Sets from Early Date to 1952. Proof Coins - Uncirculated Coins, Continental Currency - Colonial Currency.

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JAMES, INCORPORATED

D. W. Karp, ANA Life 269

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Coins are rising so rapidly, NOW is the time to sell your collection or duplicates. Please contact us right away.

FRENCH'S

20 STATE ST. (Since 1932) Troy, N. Y. NUMISMATIC DEALERS AND AUCTIONEERS FOR OVER TWENTY YEARS!

Question:

Enclosed is a rubbing of a coin. Please advise me of its value. I also have a 1901 fifty cent piece in good condition and a 1908 somewhat worn.
—Mrs. C. A. C., Louisiana

Unfortunately your half dollar is worth face value only, and the brass token is very common and valueless.

—C. F., New York

Question:

I have a 1951-D one cent piece in which the "D" is solid in the middle. I have seen very few of these coins. The ones I have seen range from 1950 to 1952. Could you tell me if it has any premium value for collectors? I also have a German coin. On one side it has a wreath with the inscription "1 mark" in the mid-dle of it. At the top of the wreath it has the words "Deutsches Reich." On the other side of the coin it has a bird with a crown. The coin date is 1891.

-D. D., Ohio

Answer:

The solid "D" is caused by a die break when it was coined. The quan-

WANTED TO BUY

GOLD COINS—American and Foreign for my personal collection.—Ira Nelson, 80 Batterymarch St., Boston, Mass. mh124201

HIGHEST PRICES PAID for gold soins, rare coins, worthwhile collections. Prompt payment.—John Ziegler, Rt. 2, Fremont, Ohio.

WANTED: U. S. GOLD COINS for my private collection. Reference: Kanawha Banking & Trust Co.—D. C. Shonk, 802 Kan. Bk. & Tr. Bldg., Charleston, W Va je126351

WANTED: Coins for private collection. Please price.—A. S. Alexander, Box 1961, Charleston, W. Va. my124201

i BUY OLD UNITED STATES COINS. dst 10c— Romey, Box 291, Bluffton, indiana. je12238

WANTED FOR CASH, Michigan obso-lete bank notes and scrip,—Harold L. Bowen, 818 Lawrence Ave., Detrot 2, Michigan,

GOLD COINS wanted; also Confederate and broken bank notes. Retail coil list 10c.—Cook Coins, Box 181, Jackson 3, Miss.

WANTED TO BUY: Bank note reporters counterfeit detectors, and related publications—1825-1855 — Wm. H. Dillistin, 443 E, 39th St. Paterson 4, N. J. my122741

WANTED: California Gold Coins for my collection. Any denomination. ¼ dol-lar to 50 dollars. Write.—Roy J. Popkin, M. D., 3875 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles 6, California.

CONFEDERATE ITEMS WANTED: Paper Money, Notes Bonds, State Cur-rency, Stamped Envelopes, Papers, Pro-clamations.—B. Steiner, Box 2024, Mismi Beach, Florida.

WANTED TO BUY: Indian Head Cents aying 4c each before 1898 after 3c each.

-E Wilson, 509 Front St., Seaford, Del.

WANTED: For private collection, old or rare U. S. coins, especially pennies sold, proof sets, mint sets or worthwhile collections. Send stamped envelope for list of current coins I want. Have extra coins for sale. Send want list.—H. H. Glick, Box 210 Fairfield, Illinois. au3027

tity that were made would determine its value. It is of collector's interest but not worth more than a few cents unless it ultimately is determined that there are very few of them, and the demand high. This is not the case

The German piece is common and worth very little.

-C. F., New York

Question:

In looking over my old coins I have quite a few foreign ones and I am not too interested in collecting them now, but someone else might like some of what I have. I have three Liberty seated dimes 1888, 1890, 1891; a Liberty seated 50 cent piece 1853 with arrows, and an 1883 quarter.
What could I buy a 1909 VDB Liv

coln cent for? Also a 1914-S, 1909-S. These are all I need for my collection.

—Mrs. B. L. C., Iowa

Answer:

In looking over the pencil rubbings of the foreign coins I find none that of the foreign coins I and none that are of any particular value. Such mi-nor foreign coins usually sell for from 1¢ to 5¢ each. The Canadian quarter if used is worth face value. The L. S. dimes 15¢ each; two quarters 30¢ each. All in good condition.

Dealers selling price for the Lincoln cents is as follows: 1909S VDB fine, \$10; uncirculated \$15. 1909S fine \$1.25; uncirculated \$3.75; 1914S fine 20¢; uncirculated \$12.50. -C. F., New York

Question:

Can you give me the value of this Danish coin and where it can be sold? Date 1654, II Marck Danske on one side and Dominus Provi De Bit on the other.

-Mrs. W. E. K., Iowa

Answer:

You neglected to mention what the metal was in the Danish coin but from your rough sketch I believe it is silver, a 2 marck piece. Condition also determines its value, and if it is good it would be worth 50¢. _C. F., New York

Question:

I am sending a rubbing of a half cent coin for valuation. Please tell me its worth

-Mrs. W. C. S., Jr., Texas

Answer: The coin you have is not a half

cent coin but a California gold half dollar (if genuine) and as illustrated is worth about \$2.50.

—C. F., New York

Question .

Please give me the value of the folrease give me in value of the tol-lowing, each in good condition. The "Pope's Note" one dollar bill, series of 1917, during Harding's administra-tion; (Pope's face; some call it Do-gerty bill) and a 1893 Columbian half dollar.
—Mrs. M. P., Massachusetts

Answer:

The Columbian half dollar in used condition is of no premium value. The 1917 one dollar bill only of premium

value; premium 10 ... uncirculated condition. —C. F., New York value; premium it is in crisp new

I have in my possession a one dol-lar bill, serial No. N15732008 G Se-ries 1935 D. The face of the bill is printed normally, however, the print-ing is cockeyed on the back as shown by the enclosed. Please advise whether this bill is worth more than face

-C. B. M., California

Answer:

If the bill is so far off center as to show some of the adjoining bill it would be worth a premium. The condition of the bill determines how

-C. F., New York

COINS FOR SALE

MILITARY DECORATIONS for sale, all countries,—List for stamp.—Kenneth Lee, 623 Security Bidg., Glendale 3, Calif.

U. S. COINS, bought and sold. Will appreciate your want list of date of coins wanted in the U. S. series from Half Cents to gold pieces.—W. O. White, 418 S. Franklin St., Watkins Glen, N. Y. ap122342

GOLD, SILVER, NICKEL, COPPER inted States coins. Write wants.—John iegler, R. 2, Fremont, Ohio. d12698 Ziegler,

PRICE LIST of coins and paper money and two foreign coins for 15c.—Herb Brand, 46 N. W. 95th St., Miami Shores, Florida.

COLLECTIVE COINS PRICED RIGHTI United States, or Foreign, Free list for stamp stating which. — Odd Shop, 107 Broad, Angola, Indiana. 83023

INDIAN HEAD cents, 13 all different \$1.00;20 \$2.00; 28 \$3.00; 50 assorted \$3.00 postpaid.—H. H. Glick, Box 210, Fairfield, Illinois

FOR SALE: U. S. Gold \$5 at \$11; \$10 at \$21; \$20 at \$41 each, postpaid. Free list of other gold coins.—Lynn Crandall, Box 697, idaho Falls, Idaho. au6468

GOLD COINS for sale: \$5 \$10. \$20. \$1.00 above double face value. WANT \$1.00, \$3.00 \$4.00 and \$50.00 gold coins. If you have these coins tell me what you want for them.-Kurtz Gun Shop, 715 Central Ave., Far Rockaway, N. Y. jly3046

OLD CHINESE COINS—Will sell en-tire collection to serious buyer. Write. Lucky pocket pieces \$1 each; 6 for \$5.— Peggy Lee, Box 199, GCS, New York City au3004

CLASSIFIED AD RATES

8c per word; three months for the price of 2; twelve months for the price of 8. (Except for change in address, no changes permitted on the low three and twelve months rate.)

THE MART

Rates: 8c per word; Larger type 12c per word.

MART WANTED

RUSSIAN ENAMELS, private collect-or. Describe fully.—B, M. Pipe & Supply Co., 923 Vogt St., Cincinnati 3, Ohio.

EARLY WIRELESS equipment, books, magazines and catalogs. Send descrip-nand price.— Vance Phillips, 1010 Monte Drive, Santa Barbara, Calif.

WANTED: Any historical material re-lating to any Western State, Hawaii or refres, budiess indgern early news-papers, advertisements, prints, pain-ings, anything else. Send for Want List. —Afronaut, 536 Kearny St., San Fran-cisco, California. au 12 4632

cisco, California.

au 12 4032
WANTED Old correspondence—stamped
ed envelopes and postmarked letters
sketed or written before 1800. Highest
marton.—B Ball, 1135 du Pont Bidt.,
Miami, Florida, 1135 du Pont Bidt.,
Miami, Florida, 1135 du Pont Bidt.,
Advertising or issued by tobacco companies.—Charles Bray, East Bangor,
publication of the property of

OLD SHOES, boots, sandals, footwear, all nations; give age, history, photo or sketch. Describe fully.—B. W. Cooks, 33 Lakewood Dr., Glencoe, fil. n122741

Lakewood Dr., Glencoe, Ill.

CANES: Must be unusual in design material or history. Send photo or sketch beacribe fully.—B. W. Cooke, 38 Lekewood Dr., Glencoe, Ill.

WANTED: OLD, unusual and foreign playing cards. Describe, prico.—B. M. 672 Newgard, Chicage, 672 Newgard, Chicage, 1822 Newgard, Chicage, 1822 Newgard, Chicage, 1826 Newgard, 1826

MANTED: Baseball guides, magazines, Sportlag News, record books, World Series, programs, old baseball magazine posters, exhibit cards, candy cards, photos, newspaper pictures of players, scrapbooks, etc. Very highest prices paid —Al Price, Box 61s, Pine Bluff, Arksons.

WANTED. Automobile items enrithing pertaining to the Altie Elem' can access sories, illerature, also Americana cataloga that describe goods.—B. J. Pollard. 14300 Prairie, Detroit 38, Mich. Ja8238 WANTED: Left handed mustache cup and saucer. Advise.—R. F. Mater, 437 Perkinawood N. E., Warren, Ohlo. 06445

WANTED: Political and Campaign ems. —Shurko's, 80-82 So. Main Sey-jly3671 items. -Shu mour, Conn.

WANTED: Trade Cards, Scrapbooks, Valentines, and Post Cards.—Shurko's, 80-82 So. Main, Seymour, Conn. jly3802

OLD PISTOLS and Revolvers, par-ticularly Colts, U. S. Gold and other coins, old paper money, old hunting knives, Confederate material.— Herb Brand, 46 N. W. 95th St., Miami Shores, 38276

WANTED: Pre-1900 Newspapers. Can use quantities from 50 to 5,000.—Hoff-man, 48 Williams, Brookline 46, Mass.

STEREOSCOPIC VIEWS. Best prices paid.—Moore, 3746 Sheffield, Chicago. ap12675 ADVERTISING: Wanted old posters,

ADVERTISING: Wanted out puscose, circulars, invokes, correspondence, etc. Send for want list.—I. Warshaw, 752 Westend Ave., New York 25, N. Y. au3023

PLAIN AND FANCY old back combs wanted. Describe & price.—Mrs. W. R. Honderson, 13112 Cannery, Garden Grove, California.

PHONOGRAPHS WANTED: Cylinder
- Concert - Catalogs, cylinder records,
long Columbia Cylinder Records.—Miler's, 1017 Westgate Road, Troy, Ohlo
jly3272

GEMS & MINERALS

(Continued from page 120)

overlook localities of the previously overlook localities of the previously mentioned colors, the reds will be found on any pebbly beach, or stream and usually the brown sards. Mixed colors, too, may be expected on any such area. A type called brecciated jasper, is made of angular fragments of stone cemented together by other silicate material. The original frag-ments are usually of one color and the cementing medium another. Stone Canyon located in southern San Benito County of California, there are brecciated jaspers with two and some-times three different colored fragments cemented by clear or white or even bluish silica. Then we come to even bluish silica. Then we come to the type where solid colored jasper and agate are all intergrown or mixed. These are called jasp-agates. The variety is far beyond scope of this article. Mossy, issp-agate is a highly prised type used by both day for iewelly sets. The "moss" is the for jewelry sets. The "moss" is the opaque material in the agate and it may be of any color with the agate usually milky, clear or of some faint

The moss may be of any color, or two or more colors may occur in a small piece. These are found along the Straits of Jaun de Fuca, in Washington, as well as the Pacific beaches, occasionally on Puget Sound, and in abundance in the Chahalis region. Oregon's beaches have a great variety, and Shell Beach, and Re-dondo Beach in California have both produced quantities and in great variety. Nor are they limited to the beaches. The streams of west-central California are rich with them. Idaho's Chahalis region, and near Caldwell, has beautiful jasp-agate. Nor can we overlook the region about Loredo in Texas or the Pan-handle country. For other localities, we recommend the American Mineral Guide which covers each state of the Union, listing where all types of gem materials may be found.

Of all the jasper types, the most interesting and next to white, the most rarely found, is the type with round orbs. This type is called orbicular jasper. The large orbs, that is up to more than an inch in diameter, has been accepted as Egyptian jas-per. Another variety with small orbs and a metallic background is called Kinradite. In the former, the type that occurs at Morgan Hill south of San Francisco, is the best known. Its orbs may be red center and yellow outer circle in a deep crimson background, or the reverse. Further south green orbs in a tan background are found. In the Ellensburg region, light green orbs in a white background. At Agate Beach, (Wash.) there are green orbs in a very pale green background. Again, the variety is too large to cover. The Kinradites, too, are in many color types. The more frequent is a red orb that may be as small as a pin-point or up to

LOTTERY TICKETS. Whitlock's, New Haven, Conn. je369

Haven, Conn.

OLD STAMPS Wanted, I will pay \$100,00 each for 1284 to green Frankyear and the state of the s

Fünt, Mén.

WANTED TO BUY: Trade catalogs before 1800 showing pictures of instruments, hardware, optics, furniture,—Anne Gray, 215 East 57th Street, New York 22, N. 7, 16003

UNUSUAL IVORIES, bronzes, coreains, figures and plaques,—Ben Welsinger, 249 Marcy Ava. Brooklyn. N. X. 181288

SHAVING MUGS with picture, own-ers' occupation and name. Liberal pric-es.—Fred Patterson. P. O. Box 1730, Atlanta, Georgia. ja122511 WANTED: Old or unusual cameras, Will trade or sell my duplicates.—W. E. Musick, 12007 Yale, Chicago 28, Ill.

WANTED: Shades for Milk and Colored Glass miniature lamps. Cosmos, Owi, Santa Claus, others; also base for Fleurde-lys miniature lamp. Write stating condition and price.—Edwin G. Warman, 8 Frankhoover St., Uniontown, Pa., 1/3/215

FOR Free book on stamps, see large advertisement in Stamps section under Wanted.—Herman Herst, Jr. n7046

WANTED: Boy's TOYS: Old trains, trolleys, wagons, automobiles.—Dr. Kow-ai, 1846 Olderton, Chicage, Ill. 06884 WANTED: Old railroad annual passes to the old railroad of Colorado.—Koch 1115 Bryant Ave., New York 59, New York.

UNUSUAL IVORIES, Wood carvings, bronzes, mechanical iron banks.—Ben Weisinger, 249 Marcy Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. s12069

OLD POST CARDS: Will pay average \$2 to \$3 per 500 plus postage. Need old Valentines and greeting cards 1870-90 era_Lyon Hobby Mart, Box 63, Hartford, Connecticut.

REAL OLD CAMERAS Regardless of condition.—Stanley Helmick, 300 Liberty Ave., Clarksburg, W. Va. jly3422 CIGAR BANDS WANTED: Describe & price in first letter. No offers.—Louis Rubin, 64-26 224th St., Bayside, 64, New York.

WANTED: Early documents, Valentines, autographs, other Americana, Describe before sending, Buy, sell, trade.—John W. Stine, 821 Kingshighway, Edwardsville, Ellinois.

INDIAN HEAD PENNIES WANTed. Paying \$3.00 per hundred, silver dollars before 1878, half dollars be-fore 1927, top prices paid. Check airmailed same day coins received. Sat-isfaction guaranteed. Barts Coin Co., Box 17, Windsor, Connecticut.

WANTED: Stampless folded letters and stamped envelopes (covers) post-marked before 1890, from Indiana, Illi-nois, Iowa, Missouri, Arkansas, Calif-ornia, Texas, Florida and other states.— John W. Stine, 821 Kingshighway, Ed-wardsville Illinois, au3684

WANTED: GLASTONBURY, CONN. Anything pertaining to the town or its people. Write details.—
Irene Sala, 409 West 44th St., New York, N. Y. jly3825

PAPER MONEY: All types of foreign banknotes; also obsolete United States currency. Quote price and send.—Faber, 170 Front, Owego, New York. au3023

PRIVATE COLLECTOR wants to buy accumulations old stampless letters, envelopes with stamps or postters, envelopes with stamps or post-marks, documents, etc. Especially interested in Texas and Louisiana letters, envelopes, with postmarks, etc.—A. H. Hooker, Box 511, Center, Texas. 83297

WANTED to buy old tatting shuttles and tatting books.—Evelyn M. Cham-bers, Box 3101, Newport, Delaware. s3272

FOR SALE

500 GUMMED, ½"x2½" labels, printed three lines, 50c. Extra lines, 15c.—Hun-ziker, Box 725-XC, Minneapolis, Minn jly3652

GHOST TOWN ITEMS: Sun-colored glass, amethyst to royal purple; ghost railroads material, tickets; limited odd items from camps of the 60's. Write your interest.—Box 64, Smith, Nevada.

FOR SEA SHELLS and shell books, see our ad under Natural History, this is-sue.—Webb's, 2515 Second Ave., North, St. Petersburgh, Fla. jai22041

FOR SALE: Old Sunday newspaper, comic sections of the early 1900's. Dating back to the first Sunday Comic Strips.—Ernie McGee, 2837 N. 11th St., Philadelphia 23, Pa. d6698

POST CARDS, advertising cards, misc. Americana. — Seaman's, 23626 Clifford Dr., Cleveland 26, Ohio. f12238

WILL PAY CASH for cylinder phonographs and records, also horn type phonographs and anything pertaining to early phonographs. Write Pollard, 4109 Soquel Dr., Santa Cruz, Calif. s3614

COLONIAL KNIFE BOX of solid wild cherry. Authentic detailed copy. Made in 1955 - Burned in wood, \$6. postpaid.—Sugar Tree Farm, Plain s3675

CIGARETTE & Tobacco Cards. Send for my lists.—Charles Bray, East Ban-gor, Pennsylvania. d12238

COPPER ENAMEL HOBBYISTS! Buy copper forms direct, half price. 16 gauge 1" circle, 3½c; crescents 2c. Send for free descriptive price lists.—Jackur Me-tals, 4006 Paseo; Kansas City, Mo. o1219

MAGIC LANTERN hardly used, slides \$17.50 postpaid.—Peter P. D'Adde Town Hill. New Hartford, Conn. ilvis

SUEDED LEATHER for garments. Hides 8 ft. and larger.—Wilson Leather Co., 3025 West Belvoir Oval, Cleveland,

OLD CATALOGUES, trade cards, advertising material and posters. Auto material, fashions, patent medicines, farm machinery, bicycles, etc. Please write—Frank Lavine, 15 Eaton Street.

YOUR NAME AND ADDRESS printed on 500 attractive gummed stickers for \$1.00. Samples free. — Joel Tillberg, Proctor 9, Vermont 06806 "EMPIRE ADVERTISER" MAGAZINE.

Moneymaking Opportunities, Plans. Sample 10c.—Siegel, Box 84, New York 12, N. Y. au6844

OATH OF HIPPOCRATES, beautiful copy, in Latin, red and gold illumination, \$1. — H. R. MacKellar, 312 E. 28th St., Vancouver, Wash-ington.

BEESWAX CAKES with list of 16 important uses 25c each. Box of 6 for \$1.00 postpaid.— Valley Apiaries, Prophetstown, Illinois

a quarter of an inch in diameter. They are frequently found on the beaches north of the Golden Gate. Then the background may be greenish jasper, with red orbs or dark red jasper with light red orbs. A type found at Shell Beach has a black background, with red orbs and a white center. Light tan orbs in a dark brown background are found there, too. Anyone desiring to specialize, could find nothing more attractive to work, or in the case of Kinradites; more challenging to collect.

AUTOGRAPHS

(Continued from page 109)

Coleridge to his patron, Beaumont Coleringe to his patron, beaumont. The letter is from Keswick, dated October 1, 1803, and the time is noted: 11:00 o'clock. Judging by the length of the letter, Coleridge must have taken hours to write it. I wish he had mentioned the finishing time as well as the starting time. as well as the starting time. Coleridge was very depressed and he unburdened his troubles, caused by opium and financial straits, to his sympathetic patron. Also on display is Wordsworth's poem, "Ye Lime-Trees," inspired by an avenue of

ANGIENT VELLUM DOCUMENTS,
Pligrim (17th) Century, \$2. each; Handpainted apper soldiers (150 years old),
\$1. each: Godey's Magazines (with fastton plates), \$60 each; Maruns Letter
reds of items for collectors of the unusual. Discounts for quantity purchases.
—Carroll Means, Clark Road, Woodbridge 15, Conn. 25098

PERMANENT GUESTS, room, meals, \$60. monthly.—Leader House, 118 Pleas-ant Street, Bennington, Vermont, jly3802

HANDKERCHIEF COLLECTORSI Zo-diac zanies hand painted on linen hand-kerchiefs \$1. each.—Irene Phillips, Tidi-oute, Penna. au3272

1000 Beautiful simulated engraved (embossed) Business, Personal or ap-pointment cards only \$3.25 postpaid,— Rudolph H. Guglielmi, 1556 74 bt. Brooklyn 28, New York.

GENUINE Confederate \$20 bill of 1864, crisp condition, plus 2 Civil War cents, Confederate decal and Confederate flag-all for only \$2.—Send to Orleans Coin Shop, 517 Baronne St., New Orleans 12 Louislana.

AMERICANA ITEMS: Old trade cards 35, \$1. Early 1900's post cards, views or greetings 100, \$1. Many other items. Monthly lists free.—Lyon Hobby Mart, Box 63, Hartford, Conn. 83844

FLY TRAPS, beehive 25c, lantern 50c; useful antiques. Handwrought pokers \$1. each. Shipping extra.— Whitney Safford, 98 Pearl St., Burl-ington, Vermont.

PRINTING

1000 EMBOSSED Business Cards Black or Blue \$4.75. Agents Wanted: Rush \$1. for DeLuxe Catalog, Refunded on First order.—Gene Lamb, "Designer of Fine Stationery," Lakeland, Florida. 83234

STATIONERY your name and address beautifully printed on 50 sheets & envelopes of fine ripple finish stationery, \$2.50 postpaid.—Storms, Cedarville, N. J. jly1481

newly planted trees at Coleorton, Beaumont's country home.

Beaumont's country home.

Another major acquisition by the
Library during the year was the
William Ernest Henley Archive. This
consists of over 500 ftems—manuma Henley manuscript with pencilled comments by R. L. S. A manuscript copy of Henley's great poem, "In-victus," is on display. Titled "A Thanksgiving," it is written neatly on lined paper, evidently copied out with a group of poems as there are several verses preceding this poem. Henley has dated it 10-4-75. Many love letters of Henley to his wife, Anna, before and after their mar-riage, are included with this group.

There are two significant collections of letters of John Ruskin: one to the Honorable and Mrs. William Cowper-Temple; the other to students of the Winnington Hall School for Girls. In some of the letters Ruskin discusses his unhappy love for Rose discusses his unnappy love for Rose La Touche. It is interesting to note that Ruskin has signed some of the letters "St. C." This stands for St. Chrysostom (of the Golden Pen). Rose referred and reduced this pseudonym humorously to St. Crumpet!

Admirers of Walter Savage Lanadmirers of water Savage Landor will appreciate anew the depth of his feeling for Rose Aylmer when they read his letter to his niece, Catherine Landor, on January 30, 1863. On his eighty-eighth birthday Landor writes of his grief at the death of Mrs. Sophia Paynter, half-sister of his beloved Rose who had died in Calcutta in 1800. "I first saw her when she was only six years old, walking on the burrows at Swansea, walking on the burrows at Swansea, led by her sister, Rose Aylmer, ten years older. I was not indifferent to Rose nor Rose quite to me. Four of the eight lines I wrote on her death were engraved on her tome at Cal-cutta." The famous lines are: May weep, but never see. A night of memories and of sighs, I consecrate to thee."

The Library has an unusually fine collection of the manuscripts and let-ters of W. S. Gilbert and Sir Arthur Sullivan. On display is a letter of Gilbert to Mrs. Bram Stoker in which he states flatly that he will never write another libretto even "if Mozart rose from the dead."

Autograph collectors who plan to be in New York during the summer will, I am sure, enjoy seeing the Library's current exhibition. Located at 33 East 36th Street, between Madi-son and Park Avenue, the Library is not supported by the control of the con-companies of the control of the con-trol of the control of the control of the control of the con-trol of the control of the control of the control of the con-trol of the control of the control of the con 5:00 daily, including Saturdays. It is closed Sundays, legal holidays, and on Saturdays during July and August. Collectors should, however, plan their trip before or after August as the library is closed during that month.

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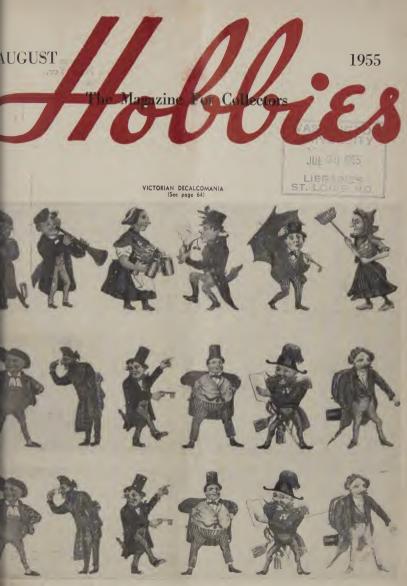
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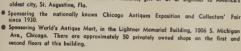
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Conducted by F. H. GRIFFITH

The Preacher in the Pulpit Bank

By F. W. GRIFFITH

The Preacher In The Pulpit Bank, No. 38 in our numerical classification of mechanical banks is another example of the group whose mechanical operation is caused to occur by the weight of a coin. This is always a very interesting group of mechanical banks since a coin is such a necessary part of the action and essential to the operation. The Preacher In The Pulpit, as well as the Bank Teller Bank, are the outstanding mechanical banks in this interesting group, and, in addition, both are very rare.

There are no patent dates or markings of any kind on the Preacher In The Pulpit, however, it was covered by the same patent papers as those covering the Bank Teller Bank. The action and type of operation is identical in both these banks. It seems to have been generally assumed that the figure of the man on each bank was the same, however, this is not the case as can be seen by comparing the pictured bank with that of the Bank Teller as shown in the classification article covering this bank. The patent papers were issued August 1, 1876



to Mr. A. C. Gould of Brookline, Mass. Until such time that evidence to the contrary might possibly turn up we that evidence to the contrary might possibly turn up we repulse to the James B. Stevens Co. of Cromesli. Once To date, to the best of the writer's knowledge, there have been no old catalogs or other type of material that picture or refer to the bank to identify it positively with a particular manufacturer.

A note of special interest is the fact that the putent papers as issued to Mr. Gould cover a bank in which the figure of a man would tip his hat in addition to the other action. Apparently this had been given serious consideration when the Preacher In The Pulpit Bank was actually made since the right hand which is raised to the head is a separate casting held in place by a pin inserted through the two-part casting of the arm. It is the writer's belief that the hat-tipping part of the action was discarded since it would place a strain on the rest of the mechanism whereby the weight of a coin would not be sufficient to cause the bank to operate properly. Also of interest to cause the bank to operate properly. Also of interest to cause the bank to operate properly has been called the Pracher In The Pulm apprently has been called the Pracher In The Pulm apprently has been called the Pracher In The Pulm apprently has been called the Pracher In The Pulm apprently has been called a compared to the proper that the property of the right arm and hand. Actually this has nothing to do with the figure representing a Preacher. The upraised arm had only to do with the man in the act of tipping his hat. In pointing this out it is not the writer's intent to change the name of the bank. After all, collectors have given the bank its present name and it is descriptive and appropriate under the circumstances.

and appropriate under the circumstances.

The bank shown is from the fine collection of Mr. L. C. Hegarty, It formerly was in the collection of the late Dr. Arthur E. Corby, It is in fine condition and the paint is unasually good for such an early fragile bank. The flat unusual shaped base is painted black and the desk-like coin container is red with black outlining. The top of the container is black outlined with gold. The top of the container is black outlined with gold. The top of the container is black outlined with gold. The top of the container is black outlined with gold. The top of the container is black to cat, grey trousers, and the tray in the standard black to the container is black to the container is black to a black had coloring are natural and he has black had and moustache.

The operation of the bank, like the Bank Teller, is not particularly spectacular. The coin is placed on the tray and the weight causes the left arm to lower. At the proper point the coin slides from the tray into the receptacle shown in the picture. As the arm lowers the man tilts his head forward. When the coin is deposited the arm and head automatically return to their normal position as in the picture. The spring mechanism inside the figure of the man is rather delicate and it must be in perfect working order to operate properly.

All in all the Preacher In The Pulpit is an interesting fine rare bank and like some of the others offers a real challenge to the collector in trying to find one. To the best of the writer's knowledge the specimen pictured is the only known one to have turned up so far. A main contributing reason for its rarity is the fact that it is a very fragile easily broken bank. Also it is an early item and it's possible that there were not many manufactured.

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 (Colored man kicks SIONICAL SAVING
 ENERGY OF THE SAVING
 CLOWN ON BAR
 (TIM figure)
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 PULPIT
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NUMISMATICS

Money of Yesteryear

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin organizations are a great boon and help to the hobby of coin collecting. The American Numinnatic Society, whose offices, displays and library are situated in New York is a very well endowed Society, and devotes its interests to the study of numismatics. Through purchases, and gifts, they have one of the finest collections of coins known. It is open to the public for display at regular posite hours in their offices in New

The ANA as they are known, are the first to have annual conventions. These are held at given spots through-out the United States during the summer and for those attending are a delight, Such conventions have dis-plays of well known collectors from all over the country, the coins appearing there are beautiful and worth thousands of dollars. Then there is always a bourse where dealers from all over the country rent table space and have to offer their coins, trading, buying and selling is always high during such a convention. There is always a fine auction sale held in conjunction with such a convention. In addition, there are all kinds of outside activities, tours, of the city, theatre goings, etc., etc., to keep the idle hours busy, and then finally the convention banquet is the climax of the gathering. During the last few years a great many different and new conventions have sprung into being. Their design was to encourage ing. Their design was to encourage collectors of certain given areas to get together once or twice a year to hobnob, buy, sell and trade. One of the first of these regional constituous associations was the Central verticon associations was the Central trade in Chicago, Ill. The organization now has a layer annual convention now has a layer annual convention. tion now has a large annual conven-

tion almost second to none.

I do not have a list of all the convention associations, but shall list those I am acquainted with. One of the older associations, the NECA, or New England Aumismatic Association, so comprised of members of control of the control of

MANA, or Middle Atlantic Numismatic Association, was incorporated to serve the entire eastern seaboard of the United States. It is growing rapidly. They hold annual fall conventions in large cities. Last year it was in Washington, D. C. This fall it will be held in Philadelphia. Last May, a new regional convention was started, which is known as the Metropolitan New York Numismatic Conventions of the Metropolitan district, let a success exceeded by far the expectations of the Metropolitan district, Its success exceeded by far the expectations of the organizers. The bourse was filled with dealers, some having come from California, Texas, Illinois, and other states of the Union. Dealing and trading was very active, the displays were of the finest, with a great many celebrated rarties on very control of the c

banque win and present a wards for displays.

Such regional conventions encourage coin collecting, enable collectors to meet fellow collectors, and meet the dealers they are buying coins from. They broaden the scope of keep the country of the collectors and of the country, for we collectors all over the country, for we collectors and dealers feel that the more there are of us, the better the hobby becomes. It is pretty near impossible to determine how many collectors of coins there are in the country, but I venture to say there are a great many more than anyone figures. Many of these are "individual" collectors who never meet any fellow, but enjoy the hobby "hermit" style.

It is a well known fact that hob-

It is a well known fact that hobnobbing with fellow collectors stimulates interest. We have today, the coin clubs that are made up of col-

lectors; these in turn support the regional conventions, who then support
the national convention. Let's have
more regionals, for the boosting of
coin collecting.
Attending conventions and club
meetings also enables one to "feel"
the coin market.
Mingle with there are the
true values of coins.
There have been many fine collec-

There have been many fine collections bought by unscrupious "pickers" for too small a price just because the collector still valued his coins by his scale of values of say ten or twenty years ago. It has always been my opinion that a visit to one of these conventions, even if only for one day, would give the selling collector knowledge or values. He will learn from association about coins that may be at the moment not popular, which are skyrocketing in value and which are dormant.

Some collectors lose because, they would rather trust a stranger who comes to the door with cash in his hand than send their collection, through the mails to a reputable dealer. Frequently, the cash in hand door purchaser, won't give you the best price, for remember also he has the start of the collection of the coll

Selling coins by mail, to a well known and responsible dealer is usually safe. If any action upon the dealer's part is fraudulent, there is the strong arm of Unele Sam to stand behind you in recovery, for such action would come under a mail fraud charge. No responsible dealer in business for a long time would endanger has reputation and put himself out of liness for any such violation, before any such violation and violation, before any such violation and vio

I like the auction sale method. Responsible auctioneers, send their catalogs to all active dealers and collectors. This enables all to bid for the coins offered in the sale. The prices they realize are their true worth and the commissions charged by the auctioneer are known in advance, ones coins are published in a printed catalog and everything is clear cut, itemized, and in true business like fash-

Everything that enlarges the sphere of human powers, that shows man he can do what he thought he could not do, is valuable.

-Samuel Johnson

QUIZ CORNER

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin questions answered gratis. If you wish reply by mail, enclose 10c to defray costs. Do not mail us coins in question, please.

Ouestion:

Will you please tell me what these will you please tell me what these rubbings of three Chinese coins or medals mean? Are they worth anything? Also a Chinese bank note serial No. FN917662 with four Chinese characters above and three characters above and three characters. acters in center and a picture of a Chinese officer on the right end? On the other side is 500 marked on each of the four corners with 500, then five hundred printed over the figure, and the central Bank of China writ-ten at the top. A picture of the bank I guess is at the left of the 500 and 1949 below. -E. R., New Hampshire

The coins you have are of the new independent State of Palestine, and are worth around 10 to 25ϕ each. The Chinese note is very common there being lots in this country. And, of being lots in course, valueless.

—C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Am enclosing rubbings of an old coin (French) 1792. I do not know just what it is, am not sure I have the inscription correct. Would you Please tell me what I have and of what value?

-I. J. G., Michigan

Answer:

This is one of the first 2 sou coins of the French Revolution. They are quite common here particularly in badly worn condition value about 5¢.

—C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Enclosed are rubbings of two coins. have been told that one is a one-I have been told that one is a one-fourth dollar gold piece and the other a one- half dollar gold viece, (Califor-nia gold). Would you please give me the correct information on the value of these two coins?

-E. R. P., Minnesota

Answer:

I regret that your pieces are not

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genuine California gold coins, but are known as California gold "charms", and therefore valueless, No California gold coins were struck in these sizes dated 1849.

-C. F., New York

Question:

I have a small brass coin or token that I picked up in change in France that I picked up in change in France during W. W. I.; on what I will call the obverse side is an elephant and the word "Depose" on the reverse side is the word "Consommer," the figures "20 c" and the word "cartaux." Herein is also enclosed a rubbing of a coin believed to be a French colonial coin. One side has "Repub-lique Francaise" and date 1883, the other side contains the words "Indo-China Française, Poids 10 Gr." Please tell me the value of these coins.

—C. H. R., Illinois

Answer:
The large coin is of French Indo-China, 1 Centime and worth about 10¢. Yes, the small piece with the elephant is a token of some sort. Not

of great value. -C. F., New York

Ouestion:

The writer has a small coin collection which includes eight old coins.
I am told that they are Chinese medallions made of bronze, brass and copper with gold ornamentation. Also, that all of the inscriptions on the coins are in Chinese.

I have been informed that these coins were made during the Han Dynasty—206 B.C. to 220 A.D.

I am enclosing photographs of these coins and will appreciate anything you can tell me concerning them as to what you think they are. their origin, present value, names of possible purchasers, etc.

—C. D. S., Arizona

Answer:
These are not coins but must be some sort of ornaments, or possibly buttons. They most likely did come from the Han Dynasty.

—C. F., New York

Ouestion:

A young friend of mine brought back a medal of some sort from Germany when the second world war was in progress. He has always felt that there would be some sort of history attached to it and would appreciate knowing any facts about it that you might be able to give him, and the worth. If possible,

Enclosed please find some rubbings which I hope will assist you a little

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MORCAN DOLLARS

(ALL UNCROULATED)

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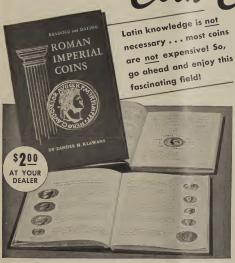
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1955 COIN CATALOG FREE If Hobbies Magazine is mentioned. Thousands of good values. JAMES INCORPORATED

Louisville 2.

See our many values on the inside back cover of this issue. **6000** BEBEE STAMP & COIN CO.

300 W. Main St.

CHARLIE FRENCH says . . .

Coin values have risen a great deal lately, for example we are now paying \$1400 for a complete set of uncirculated commemorative coins, if you have coins to sell it will pay you to write

FRENCH'S

20 STATE ST. (Since 1932) Trov. N. Y. NUMISMATIC DEALERS AND AUCTIONEERS FOR OVER TWENTY YEARS! ****

in identifying the coin or medal. It is in the best of shape, the date is very clearly 1755. This side of the medal bears the lettering Patrona Bava-riae. There is a woman's figure which appears to be Mother Mary. She is holding a sceptre in her right hand. On her knee she is holding the little Christ Child. Both figures have halos and the mother is wearing a crown with a cross on its top. The child is holding a round object and a cross is resting on top of this. A glory of reflected light beams are back of both figures.

The reverse side of the medal has on it the figure of a man with long curly hair and he is wearing on his breast a cross which looks something like the Canterbury cross or the Iron cross. The lettering on this side of the medal is like I have shown on slip No. 3. The edge of the coin has deep unworn markings like a laurel wreath.

-G. A. C., California

Answer: The coin is a silver Thaler of Ba-varia, Maximillian Joseph Ruler of

Bavaria and the Holy Roman Empire. It is worth about \$2.00.

—C. F., New York

Question:

I would appreciate knowing if the following items have any value?

1. Large silver coin (about the size of our dollar) marked 1799 Car-

olus IIII Dei Gratia, reverse—Hispan Et Ind. Rex. M. 8R F. M.

2. Old \$500 bank note marked "The Ud Soub Bank note marked "The Confederate States of America No. 26463, Richmond, Feb. 17, 1864—B."
 Ud \$10.00 bank note marked "The Confederate States of America No. 5593 (in red ink) Richmond, September 2, 1862—N.
 —Mrs. F. C. V., Pennsylvania

Answer:

The Spanish dollar of 1799 is worth \$2.00 in fine condition; the \$500 Confederate note of 1864 in fine condition is worth \$1.00. The \$10 in fine is worth 10¢.

-C. F. New York

Ouestion:
Will you please let me know if the following described coins have any value: U.S. one cent piece, good condition, 1850; 1836 10 cent piece; 1871 Canadian 1¢ piece, Victoria Queen on front, Prince Edward Island on back;

RARE COIN BARGAINS

Orders inder 88. pieces and 28c. Prome refuse and 28c. Prome Prome Refuse and 28c. Prome Refuse 18c. Prome Refuse

TOIVO JOHNSON - East Holden 12, Maine

1859 1¢ piece Canadian, Victoria Dei Gratia Regina on front.

—H. E. F., California

The 1850 1¢ is worth 10¢; 1836 10 cents 20¢; 1871 Prince Edward Isle cent 2¢; 1859 Canadian cent has several varieties, commonest is worth 2¢.

—C. F., New York

I have some coins that I believe have value, and I wish to get an idea of their worth or learn from you where I can have them appraised

you where I can have them appraised or be referred to price catalogs.

Among the American coins are: a half dime of 1857; a 86 (?) pc. (silv.) 1865 III in wreath; a 36 (?) pc. (silv.) 1866 on reverse; five very small this silver pieces which I believe are also them by these the prices of the silver in the silver pieces which I believe are also three cent pieces, they have III in a large C. These are 1852 and 1854. some too worn to read. These are two different mint designs: one having laurel leaves inside the "C" which bears the III; the other is without the laurel leaves. One very large copper cent, 1848. Nine 2¢ coppers

WANTED TO BUY

GOLD COINS—American and Foreign for my personal collection.—Ira Nelson, 80 Batterymarch St., Boston, Mass.

HIGHEST PRICES PAID for gold soins, rare coins, worthwhile collections. Prompt payment.—John Ziegler, Rt. 2 Fremont, Ohio. d122511

WANTED: U. S. GOLD COINS for my orivate collection. Reference: Kanawha Ranking & Trust Co.—D. C. Shonk, 801 Kan. Bk. & Tr. Bidg., Charleston, W v-jel26351

WANTED: Coins for private collection. Please price.—A. S. Alexander, Box 1961. Charleston, W. Va. my124201

I BUY OLD UNITED STATES COINS. List 10c— Romey, Box 291, Biuffton, Indiana. je12238

WANTED FOR CASH. Michigan obsolete bank notes and scrip.—Harold L. Rowen, 818 Lawrence Ave., Detroit 7 Michigan.

Mankant Victor of the Confederate currency, brok-n bank and state notes, gold coins,— byron W. Cook, Box 181, Jackson 5, 3042

WANTED TO BUY: Bank note re-porters counterfeit detectors, and re-lated publications—1825-1855 — Wm. H. Dillistin, 443 E, 39th St. Paterson 4, N. J.

WANTED: California Gold Coins for my collection, Any denomination, ¼ doi-lar to 50 dollars. Write.—Roy J. Popkin. M. D., 3375 Wilshire Bivd., Los Angeles 6, California.

CONFEDERATE ITEMS WANTED: Paper Money, Notes Bonds, State Cur-rency, Stamped Envelopes, Papers, Pro-clamations.—B. Steiner, Box 2024, Miami Reach, Fforida.

WANTED TO BUY: Indian Head Cents paying 4c each before 1898 after 3c each. —E Wilson, 509 Front St., Seaford, Dei. au3882

WANTED: For private collection, old or rare U. S. coins, especially pennies gold, proof sets, mint sets or worthwhile collections. Send stamped envelope for list of current coins I want. Have extra coins for sale. Send want list.—H. H. Glick, Box 210 Fairfield, Illinois. au3027

(with "In God We Trust") 1/1864; 1/1867; 3/1868; 4/1865. One Columbian Exposition half dollar,1892; one

Tather poor 5¢ piece; of the 1800s.

I have a "George III. D: G. Rex
1797, very beautiful, about ¼" thick
copper or bronze. A "Fridericus III D:
G. An: Nor. Van: Got. Rex" with a crowned profile on this lettered side; a village or castle on reverse. This appears to be tin. I have 31 very old, apparently bronze, coins, which doubt-less are Phoenician. They are very thick; some are oblong.

-N. L., Colorado

Answer: Your coins are worth as follows:

1848 cent 15c; 1863 cent 10c; 1865 2c 5c; 1865 3c 5c; same for 1866; 1852 3c 10c; same for 1854 1857 5c 10c; 1797 large English two penny \$1.00; silver crown of Frederick \$2.00, Crown Victoria \$1.00; Columbian half face value, three silver foreign coins 25c each. The crude bronze pieces of Indian States are worth around 25c each. -C. F., New York

NUMISMATIC RAMBLINGS

By HARRY BOSLEY

A television set about three times in height of the diameter of a halfcrown coin was made in England. This, in all probability, is the smallest television set that really works.

A United States coin bearing a foreign monarch is the Isabella quarter-dollar. The obverse of this coin has the crowned bust of Queen Isabella of Spain. Then too, the Isabella is the only commemorative quarter-dollar coin.

Will the day come when women's faces, like their names, appear on our races, fike their faines, appear of our currency? Recently Swedish currency carried the face of a buxom beauty queen. Shall U. S. follow the beauty trend? Maybe then a dollar will be worth a dollar.

It remains a mystery to this day as to how the U.S. mint in Philadel-phia was robbed some eighteen years ago of nine twenty-dollar double eagle gold coins. Maybe the coins had "wings of an angel."

The inauguration medals of President Eisenhower were being turned out so fast that they created an explosion, which was caused by over-loading the ovens. Ike's popularity certainly went off with a bang.

A cent might be termed as a chip off the old buck.

A cent in a buck, a deer that is. A deer hunter in Montana found a cent under the hide of a hind leg, probably inserted when the buck was a

Money may talk, yet it never gives

It takes more coins to entertain Junior than it did to educate his

Take your coin problems to a coin meeting this month-thousands leave them there.

If you had no difficulties in collecting old coins, you would have no triumphs.

The "Forty years ago" column of The Kansas City Star stated "A new nickel coin will be put into circula-tion within a week. Slot machine interests opposed it but Secretary Mac-Veigh dismissed their objections." Why the objections—there was never a slot machine made that wouldn't "take" any nickel coin.

COINS FOR SALE

MILITARY DECORATIONS for sale. All countries.—List for stamp.—Kenneth Lee, 623 Security Edg., Glendale 3, Calif. s12801

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U. S. COINS, bought and sold. Will appreciate your want list of date of coins wanted in the U. S. series from Half Cents to gold pieces,—W. O. White, 418 S. Franklin St., Watkins Glen, N. Y. ap12348

GOLD, SILVER, NICKEL, COPPER United States coins. Write wants.—John Ziegler, R. 2, Fremont, Ohio. d12698

PRICE LIST of coins and paper money and two foreign coins for 15c.—Herb Brand, 46 N. W. 95th St., Miami Shores, 83253

COLLECTIVE COINS PRICED RIGHTI United States, or Foreign, Free list for staring stating which.—Odd Shop, 107 Broad, Angola, Indiana. 83023

FOR SALE: U. S. Gold \$5 at \$11; \$10 at \$21; \$20 at \$41 each, postpaid. Free list of other gold coins.—Lynn Crandall, Box 697, Idaho Falis, Idaho. au6468

GOLD COINS for sale: \$5 \$10. \$20. \$1.00 above double face value. WANT \$1.00. \$3.00 \$4.00 and \$50.00 gold coins. If you have these coins tell me what you want for them.—Kurtz Gun Shop. 715 Central Ave., Far Rockaway, N. Y. au3046

OLD CHINESE COINS—Will sell en-tire collection to serious buyer. Write. Lucky pocket pieces \$1 each; 6 for \$5.— Peggy Lee, Box 195, GCS, New York City au3004

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MART WANTED

RUSSIAN ENAMELS, private collector. Describe fully.—B. M. Pipe & Supply Co., 923 Vogt St., Cincinnati 3, Ohio. jly122511

EARLY WIRELESS equipment, books, magazines and catalogs. Send description and price.— Vance Phillips, 1010 Monte Drive, Santa Barbara, Calif.

WANTED: Any historical material re-lating to any Western State, Hawali or aries, business ledgers, early news-papers, advertisements, prints, pain-ings, anything else. Send for Want List. —Argonaut, 538 Kearny St., San Fran-cisco, California. au 12 4632 WANTED: Old correspondence-stamp-

WANTED! Old correspondence—sking—sed envelopes and postumersed letters dated or written before 1859. Highest prices paid. Free buying list and information.—B Ball, 1135 du Pont Bidz., Minn.; Forlar of Sederal CidaRETTE, TOBACCO, cand of 5823 CidaRETTE, TOBACCO, cando 2823 CidaRETTE, Cando

Fennsylvania.

OLO SHOES, boota, sandaia, footwear, sil nations give age, history, photo or clackwood Dr., Glenco, ll. n1274;
CANES: Must be unusuai design, material or history. Send photo or sketch, material or history. Send photo or sketch, some control of the control of th

WANTED: Baseball guides, magazines, Sporting News, record books, World Ser-les, programs, old baseball magazine posters, exhibit cards, candy cards, photos, newspaper pictures of players, scrapbooks, etc. Very highest prices paid —Al Price, Box 615, Pine Butf, 82295

WANTED. Automobile items, anythms pertaining to the Auto Era: car accessing the Automobile and Automob

WANTED: Political and Campaign items.—Shurko's, 80-82 So. Main Sey-mour, Conn. 03671

WANTED: Trade Cards, Scrapbooks, Valentines, and Post Cards.—Shurko's 80-82 So. Main, Seymour, Conn. 0342

OLD PISTOLS and Revolvers, par-ticularly Colts, U. S. Gold and other colns, old paper money, old hunting knives, Confederate material.— Herb Brand, 46 N. W. 95th St., Miami Shores, Florida.

WANTED: Old comic sections from Sunday newspapers, period 1895 to 1925. —Ernie McGee, 2837 N. 11th St., Phila-delphia 33, Pa.

STEREOSCOPIC VIEWS. Best prices paid.—Moore, 3746 Sheffield, Chicago.

ADVERTISING: Wanted old posters, circulars, invoces, correspondence, etc. Send for want list.—I. Warshaw, 752 Westend Ave., New York 25, N. Y. au3023

HIGHEST PRICES paid for old view, greeting, cigarette and advertising cards. Also old Xmas seals, stamps, stamped envelopes, gun and auto catalogs. Items before 1919 only.— Atlas Stamp Shop, Westmont, Illinois.

STEREOSCOPE VIEWS bought.—G.
L. Howe, M. D., 924 Clover St., Rochest-er 10. N. Y.

Carrie M. who married Harvey Day; Willie; Lizzie; and Cecil Dunscomb. 8. Sophia, born 1822, in Athens, married John Tobin in 1842. They

had issue nine children.

9. Ellen, born 1824 in Athens, mar-ed William Clark in 1843. They had issue one son and four daughters. David Alcott born 1828 Catskill,
 Y., married first in 1849 Sarah Augusta McCoy; and second in 1865, Phoebe Howard Hopper. By his first wife he had issue: John Henry who married Marion Gier in 1871; Lelia F. who married Charles Little in 1868; Augusta who married Benjamin Gubleman in 1875: and Charles Al-

11. Enos Ward, the youngest child, born in 1833, Catskill, married Carrie Hamilton.

The New England Register (1892) notices an early work pertaining to the Peloubet family, containing "a record of the descendants of the emigrant, and a funeral sermon on his son, Mr. Chabrier Peloubet, delivered in Bloomfield, New Jersey in December 1885."

Another genealogy on the family was printed in 1953 entitled "Adventures of Joseph Alexander de Chabrier de Peloubet at the time of the French Revolution, together with some account of his forebears in France and the founding of the Peloubet family in America." This is a beautiful book, edited by Harold A. Small, containing a translation of the adventures of Joseph Alexander during the tures of Joseph Alexander during the years 1791-2. As a genealogy the value of the book would have been enhanced if Tamily lines had been carried down to current generations.

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Send your queries and watch for the replies from readers. Also co-operate with replies whenever possible. Do not expect professional service.

Please enclose 25c for this service and 6c if you wish reply sent to you per-sonally. No replies unless the query is answered by a reader.

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##1072 HEATER. Want parentage and properly flexible to the properly flexible to the

OLD STAMPS Wanted I will by AUD-10 and to 152 for the first stamps, rotary perforated eleven tup to \$1.00 ea. unused). Send ide for large illustrated folders showing coins, and collections.—Vernon Baker, (H-55) Elyria, Ohio. Advertised in HOBBIDS since 1931.

CIVIL WAR CONFEDERATE Veteran badges wanted.—H. C. Hill, 1208 Church, Flint, Mich d12238

WANTED TO BUY: Trade catalogs before 1900 showing pictures of Instru-ments, hardware, optics, furniture, — Anne Gray, 215 East 57th Street, New York 22, N. Y. n6008

UNUSUAL IVORIES, bronzes, porce-lains, figures and plaques,—Ben Weis-inger, 249 Marcy Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

SHAVING MUGS with picture, owners' occupation and name, Liberal prices.—Fred Patterson, P. O. Box 1730, Atlanta, Georgia.

WANTED: Old or unusual cameras. Will trade or sell my duplicates.—W. E. Musick, 12007 Yale, Chicago 28, Ill.

COLLECTOR of military recruiting posters for U. S. and British possessions would like to contact others with same hobby. Write-John Ross Nugent, 7811 South Western Avenue, Chicago 20, Ill.

FOR Free book on stamps, see large advertisement in Stamps section under Wanted.—Herman Herst, Jr. n7046

WANTED: Boy's TOYS: Old trains, trolleys, wagons, automobiles.—Dr. Kow-al, 1846 Cullerton, Chiesgo, Ill. 06854 WANTED: Old railroad annual passes ssued before 1910, anything pertaining to the property of the part of the property of the pr

UNUSUAL IVORIES, Wood carvings, bronzes, mechanical iron banks.—Ben Weisinger, 249 Marcy Ave., Brooklyn. N. Y.

WANTED: Early documents, Valentines, autographs, other Americana. Describe before sending. Buy, sell, trade.—John W. Stine, 821 Kingshighway, Edwardsville, Illinols.

INDIAN HEAD PENNIES WANTed. Paying \$3.00 per hundred, silver dollars before 1878, half dollars be-fore 1927, top prices paid. Check airmailed same day coins received. Sat-isfaction guaranteed. Barts Coin Co., Box 17, Windsor, Connecticut.

WANTED: Stampless folded letters and stamped envelopes (covers) post-marked before 1890, from Indiana, Ill-nois, Iowa, Missouri, Arkanasa, Calir-ornia, Texas, Florida and other states.— John W. Stine, 821 Kingshighway, Ed-wardsville Illinois.

PAPER MONEY: All types of foreign banknotes; also obsolete United States currency, Quote price and send.—Faber, 170 Front, Owego, New York. au3023

WANTED - and for sale, shrunken head, old Indian scalps, savages' war trophies. Write— John Boulton, 1039 Mission St., San Francisco, Calif...

PRIVATE COLLECTOR wants to buy accumulations old stampless letters, envelopes with stamps or postmarks, documents, etc. Especially interested in Texas and Louisiana letters, envelopes, with postmarks, etc.—A. H. Hooker, Box 511, Center, Texas.

WANTED to buy old tatting shuttles and tatting books.—Evelyn M. Chambers, Box 3101, Newport, Delaware. s2372

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500 GUMMED, ½"x2½" labels, printed three lines, 50c. Extra lines, 15c.—Hun-siker. Box 725-XC, Minneapoiis, Minn.

GHOST TOWN ITEMS: Sun-colored glass, amethyst to royal purple; shost rallroads material, tickets; limited odd tiems from camps of the 60's. Write your interest.—Box 64, Smith. Nevada.

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COLONIAL KNIFE BOX of solid wild cherry. Authentic detailed copy.
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ANCIENT VELLUM DOCUMENTS, Pilgrim (17th) Century, \$2. each; Handpainted paper soldiors (150 years old). \$1. each; Godey's Magazines (with testeroid the second of the unusual. Discounts for quantity purchases,—Carroll Means, Clark Road, Woodbridge 15, Conn. a. \$5000.

HANDKERCHIEF COLLECTORSI Zo-diac zanies hand painted on linen hand-kerchiefs \$1. each.—Irene Phillips, Tidi-oute, Penna. au3272

1000 Beautiful simulated engraved (embossed) Business, Personal or ap-pointment cards only \$2.95 postpaid. Rudolph H. Guglleiml, 1556 74th St., Brooklyn 28, New York.

GENUINE Confederate \$20 bill of 1864, crisp condition, plus 2 Civil War cents, Confederate decal and Confederate flag-all for only \$2.—Send to Orleans Coin Shop, 517 Baronne St., New Orleans 12 Louislana.

Manhattan Place, Los Angeles 5, California. #1076 BORBRIDGE-BURBRIDGE

Angeles S, California Angeles Angeles

AMERICANA ITEMS: Old trade cards 35, \$1. Early 1900's post cards, views or greetings 100, \$1. Many other items. Monthly lists free.—Lyon Hobby Mart, Box 63, Hartford, Conn. \$3844

FLY TRAPS, beehive 25c, lantern 50c; useful antiques. Handwrought pokers \$1. each. Shipping extra.— Whitney Safford, 98 Pearl St., Burlington, Vermont.

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AUTOGRAPHED Patchwork Quilt, part finished with 60 autographs starfamous band leaders, etc., on cloth, some deceased, want offer.— Weddle, Box 186, San Juan Capistrano, Califa.

NEW, EXCITING BOUTIQUE PRO-JECTS. Send for sample (recoil) tage menaure including Jewels and instruc-tion for second for the control of the control of the control of the control of the other items included. Also finished items. —Danne, Designer, 222 East 40th St., New York 16, N. Y.

WHAT DO YOU COLLECT? Send me your want lists, I'll help you find any item. All inquiries answered.—Irv Reuben, 803 Longford Drive, Steubenville,

FOR SALE: Photograph Album, patent date July 29, 1895, has all the pictures of that era; also National Geographic April, 1917.—Dale Mayfield, Bar Heart Ranch, Route 1, Cave Junction, 201832

PRINTING

1000 EMBOSSED Business Cards Black or Blue \$4.75, Agents Wanted: Rush \$1. for DeLuxe Catalog, Refunded on First order.—Gene Lamb, "Designer of Fine Stationery," Lakeland, Florida. 83234

FLAGS

FLAG COLLECTION - 25 beautiful flaxs, bought at St. Louis World's Fair 1986. 15 countries represented (Including a few merchants flaxs), Europe, South America, Sian, etc. Two U. S. and several British, sites represented to the state of the

SWAPPERS

This department for swapping collector's items only. Rates 5c per word.

SWAP MATCH BOOKS, 25 for 50 alike, local ads only. Regular or odd sizes. Will buy collections.—Dr. Charles J. Higgs, 61 Carey Avenue, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

WILL EXCHANGE 25 match book covers, all different, for 50 of one kind. No used covers accepted or exchanged covers accepted to exchange the control of the covers accepted to the cover

MANY MUTUALLY beneficial swaps concluded through the years. Want to try one? Write!—John W. Stine, St Kingshighway, Edwardsville, Illinois.

OLD OXEN YOKE, complete, fine silver plated antique one-half pint liquor flask; old Indian wooden soup bowl. Want firearms.— Wm. Schon, Pomeroy, 10ws 2013642 Iowa.

MATCH COVERS. 25 mixed for 50 alike. Local ads only.—Myers, Box 425, Detroit 31, Michigan. au6004

WILL SWAP - Hand Knit Articles or ladies aprons for Old Steins - prefer Mettlachs,—Mrs. George Haderslev, Appleton Road, Menasha, Wisconsin.

WILL SWAP 1 Arteraft FD cover 1944 to 1955 for 10 postcards. Send want list. Have old sheet music if interested. —Mrs. Virginia A. Hughes, 61 Hill St., New Bedford, Mass. au1551

SWAPPERS: Will trade old buttons for small old dolls.— Adella Campbell, 788 Bonaventure, Atlanta, Ga. s3031

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HOBBIES

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SEPTEMBER, 1955

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Mechanical Electrical and Scientific Antiques

Conducted by F. H. GRIFFITH

Panorama Bank

By F. W. GRIFFITH



In the recent classification article on the Uncle Romus Bank it was noted that it partially approached a group of mechanical banks so far not covered in any of the articles. This group is the house-building group and as we classify the Panorama Bank as No. 39 in our numerical classification we have the true form of a house bank.

The house-building group of the mechanical banks include, along with the Fanorams, such examples as the Magic Bank, Horne Bank, Novelty Bank, New Bank, U.S. Bank, Cupola Bank, Halls Excelsior, Wireless, and a few others. While the U. S. Bank and Cupola Bank are somewhat rarer than the Panorama, it is generally conceded that the Panorama is the most desirable and interesting bank in the house-building group. The name Panorama as applied to the bank is, strictly speaking, somewhat of a misnomer. A panorama is, of course, a view or picture unrolled before ones eyes, hence a complete view in every direction. The bank gives us a series of different pictures on a cylinder form and probably this was the basis of naming the bank Panorama. As a matter of fact the patent papers indicate a connection between the name and the fact that the pictures move into place, each replacing the one previously seen.

The bank was patented by J. D. Butler of Lancaster, Mass, assignor to G. Selchow of New York City and John H. Richter of Brooklyn, N. Y., March 7, 1876. It was manufactured by the J. & E. Stevens Company somewhat from the original patent and sketch, however, the basic mechanism and operating principle are the same. In the papers a prima, a square, and a hexagon are used in connection with the pictures being displayed individually. A different picture, of course, to be on each flat surface. However, as actually manufactured, a cylinder was used and the pictures are on a curved surface.

The bank pictured was obtained some years ago in New England and is in fine original condition with excellent paint and no repairs. The roof is painted red and all windows are outlined in red. Front, back and sides of the house are painted a light blue-green, and the round chimneys are the same color. Other sections, such as the doorway, are outlined in dark brown. The pictures which appear behind the glass covered section are scenes in various colors. These groups of pictures vary and the same ones were not used with all the Panorama Banks made.

The bank operates by inserting a coin in a slot located in the center of the back slope of the roof. Pushing the coin into the slot engages a lever that causes the cylinder to revolve and thus show each picture in sequence. Of course a coin must be used each time to bring a different picture into position. There are six pictures on the cylinder and these show children in various forms of play such as boating, fishing, and the like. Coins are removed by means of a screw-held sliding coin trap located in the bottom base.

The house-building type of mechanical bank offers an attractive group and the Panorama is an outstanding example. It is not an easy bank to find and its connection with an early moving series type of picture is of great interest.

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THE DUNCAN SISTERS

(Continued from page 30)

And many others! But unfortunately, all masters have been destroyed. These Vitaphone recordings were for the early "talkies" of 1928-29.

A most interesting comparison is their 1923 and 1947 recordings from their greatest success, "Topsy And Eva."

In my collection of recordings of all of the great ones of the past, I have most of "The Duncan Sisters" recordings. At this time, (1955) I need two of the parlophones: Numbers F 1156 and F 1191. Of the H.M.V.'s I must have numbers: B 1419, C 1093, B 2309 and B 2915. But I certainly would pay the price if someone had for sale both of their Columbias! So. please, do let me know! I have several private recordings of them that were never recorded for public sale.

NUMISMATICS

Money of Yesteryear

By CHARLES FRENCH

While auction sales, and conventions (excepting one) usually drop off luring the summer months, one large, a fact the largest convention is held luring August. The American Numismatic Association holds its annual convention in conjunction with a fine auction sale each summer. This is the bolly, and more important convention of the year and many collectors and dealers travel from all parts of the country to attend. This year it will be held in Omnaha, Nebr. Bebee's, 4514 N. 30th St., Omnaha 11, Nebr., has charge of the auction.

The slow down of activity, in summer months, does affect the valuation of coins a little. In this market where coin values are skyrocketing to astronomical heights, the rise seems to taper off, only to resume their rise, when fall approaches, reaching their peak of rise during January, the busiest month of the year in the coin business. Coins are easier to purchase from spring to fall, for many feel the need of vacation money and liquidate part of their purchases for this purpose.

this purpose.

All things do some good, however, and the slow down enables us busy dealers to take a little vacation from the rush and bustle of business.

-0-

Some people are lucky! A retired rancher recently was strolling along the beach south of Morro Bay in California when something glittering like gold drew his attention. Investigation disclosed that it was an octa-gonal gold piece, half buried in the sand. Three more were found within a few feet of the first one by simply combing the fingers through the ply combing the ingers through the sand, and by digging a little deeper there were another three, a total of seven octagonal fifty dollar gold piec-es, of the California gold rush days. They were dated 1850 and 1851 and while the report does not say which was the same than the same than the same there were the same than t exact issues they were, the fact that they were octagonal and had "United States of America upon them leads me to believe that they must have been Moffat, Humbert or United States Assay \$50 slugs, and would therefore be worth anywhere between \$500 and \$1650 each. A very nice stroll I'd say! I wonder if anyone endeavored to dig deeper into the sand to determine whether these seven coins were all there were or just the outcropping of a much larger hoard? Most likely the whole beach hear them.

er hoard: Blobs relief to the beautiful as been dug to pieces by now, so fold used to use their heartman to bury their hoards and then kill them to keep the secret—well this original manner does not seem to have originated with those pirates. An old, fabulous fortune in gold and jewels has recently been discovered in the outskirts of Teheran, Iran, by workmen digging in a garden. Valwas covered with the homes of the unfortunate ones who buried it, many centuries ago.

I see that with all of the recent runners of the San Francisco mint closing, it still is in operation, but is only coining coins of minor denomination. During March, 1955, this mint struck \$337,600 worth of quarters, \$316,000, worth of dimes, and \$191,100 worth of cents, no nickels or half dollars were struck during that month.

One of the rarest coins in the Canadian series is the 1936 dime with a dot below the wreath. Dots were placed upon the dies of cents, also extremely rare, (1936) nickels 1937; dimes of which heretofore only six were known; and quarters which are scarce. These tiny dots were incised into the dies to identify the change in the coinage of the Canadian series by the mint, but unforescen by all, the tiny dot rapidly became cloged with something so that they were not visible very long. As was the case with the dime, only six were known to be

"Happy he, who with bright regard looks back upon his father's fathers, who with joy recounts their deeds of grace, and in himself, valued the latest link in the fair chain of noble sequence." —Goethe struck with the dot showing.

In going over a recent hoard of Canadian coins which we had purchased and in which there were a great many scarce Canadian items such as small cents of the scarce years of 1922, 1923, 1924, 1925, quarters of 1936 with the dot, a dime of 1913 with the large leaves, and many other rare and scarce dates and varieties, imagine my surprise when upon close examination I found that there was one of the very rare 1936 DOT dimes! True the coin had seen some wear but was in FINE condition and the DOT is visible although not sharp or very distinct. It has been inspect ed by several numismatists both with the naked eye and through glasses as high as ten power, and all have pronounced it a dime with the dot. This must have been the seventh coin Inis must have been the seventh comstruck with the incused dot of the dime only partially filled. What a find! Just like the proverbial needle in the haystack! Speaking of Canadian coins, I repeat, watch this series, for there are many sleepers, and varities that are not as yet recognized that some day are going to be rare items and profit makers.

We are all aware that coins of Mexico for many decades circulated as part of our regular medium of as part of our regular medium of exchange here in the United States: In fact, coins of Mexico and other countries were not outlawed until 1857 and 1858 when they were re-deemed by the issuance of the flying eagle cents. Of all of this vast ser-ries, only the 8-Real pieces issued under the Spanish domination have become likely with a column. These become linked with our coinage. These should rightly be classified as such for for a long time more of these 8-Real coins circulated here than did our own silver dollars. Even in the days of the American Revolution and earlier, our paper money offered redemption in "Spanish milled dollars" which were these 8-Real pieces. I wonder when the recognition will spread to the small denominations. Some interest has commenced in 4-Real and 2-Real pieces but what of the coppers struck and circulated at the time? I'd venture to say that finding some of these in choice condition would be well nigh impossible!

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By CHARLES FRENCH

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Half-dime United States of Amer-

Half-dime United States of America and wreath on one side, on other side date 1853, thirteen stars and woman with flag. Also a half-dime of 1857 like above.

A piece, size of dollar, one side 5 francs, date 1851 with wreath and Liberte Egalite Fraternite; other side beautiful head of lady with star above head, beads around her neck—republicque Francaise.

A quarter, one side woman with flag, thirteen stars, date 1875; other side flying eagle "United States of America," twenty cents.

Five cent piece, on one side buffalo, five cents, United States of America; other side Indian, "Liberty" and "1916."

A dime, one side United States of America; other side "1842", woman with flag of thirteen stars.

A piece size of fifty cents, one side 1866, flying bird with crown and words "Ein Vereinsthaler Einpfund Feln;" other side a man's head Wilhelm Koenig von Preussen." This coin is in good condition.

Coin, one side 1850, Ein Pfreid Fein and picture of two lions and crown; Other side Koeing V. Bayern Maximillian.

A coin about the size of dollar, one side with letters 8R.Z.: 1877 J. S. 10D' 20 G; other side Republica Mexicana flying eagle with twig in mouth Penny (large size) lady's head and dated 1853, also thirteen stars; other side wreath, one cent.

I have quite a number of 1861 Indian pennies.

-Mrs. M. M., Wisconsin

Answer:

Your coins are worth as follows: Half dimes 10¢ each; French 5 frances 75¢; 1875 20 cents, 75¢; 1916 nickel if used face value; 1842 dime 15¢; Prussian vereinsthaler 25¢; 1877 Mexican 8 Reals 40¢; large cent 1858 15¢. The 1861 cents are scarce and their value depends upon their condition.

-C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Would you be kind enough to give me some information on the coins I have? There are two kinds and I have duplicates of them, and they are the same except for size. On the large coin is inscribed Republique* D' Haitian, 835 Mill, 1894, 5 gram, on the other side Liberte Egalite Fraternite, 20 cent. Four of these large coins are dated 1894, the other 1890. The small coins have the same inscription, but are 2.5 gram. Those dates are 1881, 1882, 1886, 1890, 1894. Are they still using them and are they rare or of any value?

-Mrs. T. E. M., Illinois

Answer:

The Haitian coins you have are most likely not frequently found in circulation. They are not rare, however, being worth between 5¢ to 10¢ each.

—C. F., New York

Question:

Would you tell me the worth of the following coins? An 1819 fifty cent piece with a liberty head and neek (good condition), a 1911-8 liberty head half dollar with thirteen stars on each side (in different dimensions) and a coin that looks like the enclosed illustration. I believe it is made of copper or bronze insertibed Gorgivs II Exg Britan Nia 1731, bronze, with a man's (Georgivs) head on one side.

Also a Portuguese \$50 coin. It has a ship on one side and a shield on the other, date 1944. An 1852 1¢ piece with liberty on one side (U.S.A.) and a 1687 four pence piece that bears the inscription Mag Br Fra Et Hib Rez 1687 with a crown over the four pence sign (IIII) on the other side is inscribed Iacobus II Dei Gratia.

—R. B. M., Texas

Answer:

Your 1819 half is worth 75¢; 1911-8 half, face value. Cannot identify your square bronze piece from the description, 1731 Geo II penny, 25¢; Portuguese coin 25¢; U.S. cent 1852, 15¢; Maundy 4 pence of James I England, 75¢. (Value of coins in good condition).

-C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Can you tell me if my coins (rubbings enclosed) have any value?

—Mrs. C. A., Virginia

Answer:

The half dime is in very poor condition and only worth 7¢; the French coin 10¢; the other coin is not clear but I believe it is a gold piece and if it is it is worth \$2.50.

—C. F., New York

Question:

I am writing to ask if you can give me information as to where I can obtain a list of commemorative coins which have been minted by the U.S. Government and the organizations handling the sale of same.

—V. A. K., Wisconsin

Answer:

I am enclosing, with my compliments a list I have of all the commemoratives struck through 1940. Since then there have been the 1946 Iowa, and a raft of many years of Booker T. Washington and Washington Carver halves. I do not believe eration distributing commemoratives and commemoratives must be purchased either from collectors who have them, or dealers, at the current prices.

-C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Will you kindly tell me the value of an 1869 gold one-fourth dollar, octagonal in shape? Also I wonder if you can identify the following gold coin, from which I was able to make

CHARLIE FRENCH says . . .

If you are looking for Coin Books, Coin Holders, Boxes, Envelopes, Paper Money Holders, Plastic or otherwise—send for our FREE CATALOGUE OF NUMISMATIC & PHILATELIC SUPPLIES.

FRENCH'S

20 STATE ST. (Since 1932) Troy, N. Y. Numismatic Dealers & Auctioneers for over Twenty Years!

only poor rubbings. The face has a man's head, with Carol III 1788 D.G. Hisp R around the edge.

-A. A. L., Massachusetts Answer:
The California gold quarter of 1869 is worth \$2.00. The other coin is a gold Real of Charles III of Spain,

condition determines its value. In the condition it seems to be in, it would be worth only around \$1.50.

Ouestion: Would you please advise me wheth-

er there is a mercury dime with a microscopic "S"? What year, and if any premium?

Answer:
There are a good many varieties
to the Mercury dime mint marks and

I have heard some collectors mention that there are some with Microscopic "S". However, there is no listing of them as yet and I therefore cannot advise you what dates have them.

—C. F., New York

-W. V., Ohio

Will you please explain the note described herein, and tell me its

-W. F. C., District of Columbia

Answer:

It is one of the early Pennsylva-nia Colonial notes, and is quite scarce.

WANTED TO BUY

GOLD COINS—American and Foreign for my personal collection.—Ira Nelson, 80 Batterymarch St., Boston, Mass.

HIGHEST PRICES PAID for gold soins, rare coins, worthwhile collections Prompt payment.—John Ziegier, Rt. 2 Fremont, Ohio.

WANTED: U. S. GOLD COINS for my private collection. Reference: Kanawha Banking & Trust Co.—D. C. Shonk. 803 Kan. Bk. & Tr. Bidg., Charleston, W. Va jel28351

WANTED: Coins for private collection. Please price.—A. S. Alexander, Box 1961, Charleston, W. Va. my124201

I BUY OLD UNITED STATES COINS. dist 10c— Romey, Box 291, Bluffton, diana. je12238

WANTED FOR CASH. Michigan obsolete bank notes and scrip.—Harold L. Bowen, 818 Lawrence Ave., Detroit 1. Michigan, je122511

WANTED: Confederate currency, broken bank and state notes, gold coins.—
Byron W. Cook, Box 181, Jackson 5,
Miss. 03042

WANTED TO BUY: Bank note re-porters counterfeit detectors, and re-iated publications—1825-1855 — Wm. H. Dillistin, 443 E. 39th St. Paterson 4, N. J. my122741

WANTED: California Gold Coins for my collection. Any denomination, ¼ doi-lar to 50 dollars. Write.—Roy J. Popkin, M. D., 3375 Wilshire Blvd., Los Angeles 6, California.

WANTED: For private collection, old or rare U. S. coins, especially pennies gold, proof sets, mint sets or worthwhile collections. Send stamped onvelope for list of current coins I want. Have extra coins for sale. Send want list.—H. H. Glick, Box 210 Fair[feld, Illinois. n8027]

However, the condition would be the determining factor in its value and off hand I would say that if it is badly worn its value would not be over one dollar.

-C. F., New York

Question:

About what is the best book now available that really contains the most full tone illustrations of U.S. coins with the latest data on them. nave reference to a late issue, say now?

Maybe I am expecting too much, but half tone illustrations do not really show the real beauty of some

Have the values of U.S. commemorative half dollars advanced as much as you had anticipated a few years ago? Do you think that these might advance more in comparison than the other U.S. coins in the near future? Some beautiful specimens have been issued.

I note that a few coin dealers list some U. S. coins with the condition about uncirculated, in between extra fine and uncirculated. Yet most of the lists I have do not include about uninsts I have do not include about un-circulated. They state, "extra fine, uncirculated, proof," in this order for better coins, in each type. To which group do you think one would secure the better coins listed, under condition extra fine?

Do those who collect old U.S. coins, gradually change their old coin supply from good to fine to extra fine to proof and uncirculated coins, as they continue their selections? be safe in assuming that considering the investment involved, that the dollar value gain over a period of years would be enough more on uncirculated coins and proof coins, compared to the same coins but of, from good to

-W. A. B., Iowa

Answer:

The book considered best on U.S. coins is the Guide Book issued by Whitman Publishing Co., \$1.75. This book has as much as any volumes, and is reasonably priced. Il-lustrations are about the same in such publications.

The value of commemorative half dollars has skyrocketed to such an extent that one wonders whether they can possibly go higher, let alone, hold their present prices. In our auction sale held on January 30, 1954, these prices were realized for the rarities. 1922 Grant Star \$67.50; 1921 Missouri 2x4, \$44.50; 1928 Hawaii \$61.001. The latter could have been purchased for \$10. a couple of years ago.

"About uncirculated" is nothing more than a glorified extra fine classification.

Yes, collectors try to better the condition of their coins all of the time.

As there are far fewer uncirculated and proof coins these conditioned rise in value much more rapidly than inferior ones, and in the past larger profits were always made on such pieces. Prices are so high today on many old ones, I hesitate to recommend investment. Current new proofs, etc., might be a different story.

—C. F., New York

Onestion:

We have a Persian coin of the Ashkank period. Would you please tell me the value of the coin? -R. M. R., California

Answer:

We regret we can give you no information on your coin for you have not given whether the coin is gold, silver, or copper. Nor its size or denomination. It is also imperative that we know the condition of the

-C. F., New York

COINS FOR SALE

MILITARY DECORATIONS for sale.
All countries.—List for stamp.—Kenneth
Lee, 623 Security Edg., Glendale 3, Calif.
s13830.

SEND FOR FREE 64-page illustrated Coin Catalog. In have everything in the Coin Collections. These are also sent Free to my Customers. Write me whether you want to buy or sell. It Building, Fort Worth, Texas. Oldest and largest Coin Firm in the U.S. Established 50 years in the same business; in the same piace.

U. S. COINS, bought and sold. Will appreciate your want list of date of coins warted in the U. S. series from Half Cents to gold pieces.—W. O. White, 418 S. Franklin St., Watkins Glen, N. T. ap122342

GOLD, SILVER, NICKEL, COPPER United States coins. Write wants.—John Ziegler, R. 2, Fremont, Ohio. d12698

PRICE LIST of coins and paper money and two foreign coins for 15c.—Herb Brand, 46 N. W. 95th St., Miami Shores, Florida,

COLLECTIVE COINS PRICED RIGHTI United States, or Foreign, Free list for stamp stating which. — Odd Shop, 107 Broad, Angola, Indiana. 83023

| INDIAN HEAD cents, 13 all different | \$1.00;20 | \$2.00; 28 | \$3.00; 50 assorted | \$3.00 | postpaid.—H. H. Glick, Box 210, Fairfield, | \$1.00;20 | \$1.00; 10.00; 1

OUR FINE STANDARD collection of 31 different coins from 31 countries, individually labeled and enveloped. Values up to 50c each, all 31 for only \$2.50,—Orleans Coin Shop, 517 Baronne St., New Orleans 12, Louislana.

GOLD COINS for sale: \$5, \$10, \$20, \$1, above double face value, want \$1, \$3 \$4, and \$50 gold coins. If you have these coins tell me what you want for them.—Kurtz Gun Shop, 715 Central Ave., Far Rockaway, N. Y. n3046

TEN DIFFERENT COINS from India now withdrawn \$1. East India 100 years copper \$1 200 years Dump \$1. New In-dian Republic ten \$1.—Motiwala, Third Bhoiwada 38H, Bombay 2, India. n3084 WANTED BOOKS

LARGE DOLLAR BILLS 1899 very good \$3.00, 1928 very good \$2.50, 1926 Seagui half Umc. \$7.00, 1952 Carver Washington Unc. \$2.00 Send me your list of colns wanted.—N. Sprecher, 120 Columbia Ave., Mount Joy, Penna. n 3006

THE MART

Rates: 8c per word; Larger type 12c per word.

MART WANTED

RUSSIAN ENAMELS, private collect-or, Describe fully.—B. M. Pipe & Supply Co., 923 Vogt St., Cincinnati 3, Ohio.

EARLY WIRELESS equipment, books, magazines and catalogs. Send description and price.— Vance Phillips, 1010 Monte Drive, Santa Barbara, Calif.

WANTED: Any historical material re-ting to any Western State, Hawaii or Jaska. Books, broadsides, letters, di-ries, business ledgers, early news-WANTED: Any Distorton Batte, Hawaii or Alaska. Books, broadsides, letters, diaries, business ledgers, early newspapers, advertisements, prints, paintings, anything else. Send for Want List.

—Argonaut, 338 Kearny St., San Fran-

WANTED: Old correspondence ed envelopes and postmarked letters dated or written before 1880. Highest prices paid. Free buying list and information.—B. Ball, 1135 du Pont Bidg. Miami, Florida.

Cigarette, Tobacco, candy cards.
Advertising or issued by tobacco companies.—Charles Bray, East Bangor,
Pennsylvania.

Pennsylvania. dil2009

OLD SHOES, boots, sandais, footwers, all nations; give ases, history, photo or statement of the control of the control

WANTED: Baseball guides, magazines, Sporting News, record books, World Series, programs, old baseball magazine posters, exhibit cards, candy cards, photos, newspaper pictures of players, scrapbooks, etc. Very highest prices paid —Al Price, Box 615, Pine Bluff, Arasys

WANTED. Automobile items, anything perhaling to the Auto Era; oar accessing the Automatical Constitution of the Auto Era; oar accessing the Automatical Constitution of the Automatical Consti

WANTED: Political and Campaign eems. —Shurko's, 80-82 So. Main Sey-03671 ltems. -Shu mour, Conn.

WANTED: Trade Cards, Scrapbooks, Valentines, and Post Cards.—Shurko's, 80-82 So. Main, Seymour, Conn. 03422

OLD PISTOLS and Revolvers, par-tleularly Colts, U. S. Gold and other coins, old paper money, eld hunting knives, Confederate material.— Herb Brand, 46 N. W. 95th St., Miami Shores, Florida.

WANTED: Old comic sections from Sunday newspapers, period 1895 to 1925. —Ernic McGee, 2837 N. 11th St., Phila-delphia 33, Pa.

STEREOSCOPIC VIEWS. Best prices paid.—Moore, 3746 Sheffield, Chicago. ap12675

LETTERS, any lots before 1900, wit or without covers. Also pamphlets. -Alvin Lohr, Conococheague, Hagerstown Maryland. f621

HIGHEST PRICES paid for old view, greeting, cigarette and advertising cards. Also old Xmas seals, stamps, stamped envelopes, gun and auto catalogs. Items before 1919 only.— Atlas Stamp Shop, Westmont, Illinois.

STEREOSCOPE VIEWS bought .- G L. Howe, M. D., 924 Clover St., Rochest-er 10, N. Y. OLD STAMPS wanted. I will pay \$100. each for 1924 1 cent green Franklin OLD STAMPS wanted. I will pay \$100. each for 1924 1 cent green Franklin stamps, rotary perforated eleven (up to \$1,000. ea. unused). Send 100 for large illustrated folders showing amazing price sp paid for old stams, coins, and collections.—Baker Stamps, (H-55) Elyria, Ohio, Advertised in HOBIEDS since \$2,000.

CIVIL WAR CONFEDERATE Veteran badges wanted.—H. C. Hill, 1208 Church, Flint, Mich d12238

WANTED TO BUY: Trade catalogs before 1900 showing pictures of Instru-ments, hardware, optics, furniture.— Anne Gray, 215 East 57th Street, New York 22, N. Y.

UNUSUAL IVORIES, bronzes, porce-lains, figures and plaques.—Ben Weis-inger, 249 Marcy Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y. s12598

SHAVING MUGS with picture, owners' occupation and name. Liberal prices.—Fred Patterson. P. O. Box 1730. Atlanta, Georgia. Ja122511

WANTED: Old or unusual cameras. Will trade or sell my duplicates.—W. E. Musick, 12007 Yale, Chicago 28, Ill.

COLLECTOR of military recruiting posters for U. S. and British possessions would like to contact others with same hobby. Write—John Ross Nugent, 7811 South Western Avenue, Chicago 20, Ill.

FOR Free book on stamps, see large advertisement in Stamps section under Wanted.—Herman Herst, Jr. n7046

WANTED: Boy's TOYS: Old trains, trolleys, wagons, automobiles.—Dr. Kowal, 1846 Cullerton, Chicago, Ill. 06854 WANTED: Old railroad annual passes issued before 1910, anything pertaining to the old railroads of Colorado.—Koch 1115 Bryant Ave., New York 59, New York 59, New

UNUSUAL IVORIES, Wood carvings, bronzes, mechanical iron banks.—Ben Weisinger, 249 Marcy Ave., Brooklyn, N. Y.

WANTED: Early documents, Valentines, autographs, other Americana. Describe before sending. Buy, sell, trade.—John W. Stine. 821 Kingshighway. Edwardsville, Illinois. n3023

INDIAN HEAD PENNIES WANTed. Paying \$3.00 per hundred, silver dollars before 1878, half dollars before 1927, top prices paid. Check airmailed same day coins received. Satisfaction guaranteed. Barts Coin Co., Box 17, Windsor, Connecticut.

WANTED: Stampless folded letters and stamped envelopes (covers) post-marked before 1890, from Indiana, Illi-nois, Iowa, Missouri, Arkansas, Calif-coriia, Texas, Florida and other states.— John W. Stine, 821 Kingshighway, Ed-wardsville, Illinois.

SELL CHEAP Eastern Novelties, Incense Ashtrays, vase, bell, Ivory elephant, cartops, shaler, carved shell skeleton leaf cards, paintings on sandalwood, penknife scarf, any with many lists, \$1 Motiwala, Third Bhotwada 38H, Bombard

STAINLESS STEEL tableware \$5.95 postpaid, 24 pc. set, Guaranteed 50 years. Satisfaction guaranteed.—Cones Gifts, 72 W. Union St., Athens, Ohio.

PRIVATE COLLECTOR wants to buy accumulations old stampless letters, envelopes with stamps or postmarks, documents, etc. Espectary interested in Texas and Louisiana letters, envelopes, with postmarks, etc.—A. H. Hooker, Box 511, Center, s3297

WANTED to buy old tatting shuttles and tatting books.—Evelyn M. Chambers, Box 3101, Newport, Delaware.

Co., Tenn.; m. Nancy (Mary) Ann Polk (b. 7/7/1794, d. 2/14/1878; dau. of John and Ellzabeth (Al-derson) Folk of Maury Co., Tenn, Corres. inv. Mrs. A. L. Hopkins, 2522 Thayer St., Evanston, Ill.

2522 Thayer St., Evanston, Ill.
2528 WADE. Want ances: Capt. John
Wade (no dates) who m. Martha,
dau, of John and Martha, (CopWade who married Saul (e) Roblason and were residents of Philadelphia, Fa., where their son
discontinuous and the company of the company
clerk 1787. Corres, inv. Mrs. C.
Dunham, 2522 Thayer St., Evan18180. Ill.

#1938 HOAR-BARKER Des. dates and marriage of children of Heze-kith and Debornk (Barker) Boar, 68,78,71743; William b. 2,13,4746; Debornh b. 417,478; Sarah born 8,18,71739; Hezekish b. 5,73,1741; Phebe b. 12/1756, Corres, inv. Lyon J. J. Hoard, P.O. Box 1999, 2018,

#1084 MANNING Des ances Benjamin Manning b. 5/20/1783; d. 19/6, 1825. He m. c. 1804 Nancy Mc-Connell (b. 1/12/1784) dau of Hugh McConnell (1762-1829) of Greenville, N. Y. Corres, Inv. see

#1083.
#1085 STAMFER-COBE. Jesse Stamper
b. N. C. (?) m" Namey Sebantin
(Sebastin') and had Hiram (1812Sarah Cobe (1815-1899) dau, of
Daniel Jackson and Bilsabeth
(Holbrock) Cobb. Corres. inv. on

#10 names. See #1083.
#1086 BRITON-BULLOCK Des. details
the History of Surry N. H. (1922)
Westmoreland, N. H. in July 1771
and the birth date of his son
Squire Edwin Britton is given
Squire Edwin Britton is given
Squire Edwin Britton is given
H. Squire b. 6/14/1767 m. Mary
Houghton in 1718 and removed to
Loraine Co., Ohio. Need proof that
zer, was the same Squire who
married Mary Houghton. Corros.
inv. Mrs. Jean Birch, 2522 Thayee St., Evanatton, H.

BACK NUMBER MAGAZINES

(Continued from page 110)

In 1846 she published "Myrtis, with other Etchings and Sketchings;" and also "Weeping Willow." "Water Drops" appeared in 1847, and her "Illustrated Poems" with designs by "Illustrated Poems" with designs by F. D. C. Darley, and Portrait of the Author by Cheney, after Freeman, was published in 1848, "Whisper to a Bride" appeared in 1849 and "Letters to My Pupils" were published in 1850. "Examples of life and Death" in 1850. "Examples of life and Death" in 1851 will like Lowers" appeared in 1851 and "Olive Leaves" was issued in the same year. Her "Memoir of Mrs. Harriet Newell Cook" came out in 1852 and "The Faded Hope" appeared the same year, In 1854 "The Western Home and

Other Poems," "Past Meridian" and "Sayings of the Little Ones" were published. In 1857 she published "Examples from the Eighteenth and

WANTED: Fire Engine Antiquities, firements' relies, also ancient fire nozzles, leather buckets, records, books, catalogues, pictures — P.O. Box 77, North Postal Annex, Boston 14, Mass. 03004

WANTED: To contact reliable club auctions handling cigar bands, match labels & badges. Have large collections to gradually liquidate.—"Tindal-haugen" Box 368, Nashua, Iowa. WANTED:

CYLINDER RECORDS & CATALOGS. State price.—Dr. Deakins, 1057 Paloma, Stockton, Calif. \$1211

FOR SALE

500 GUMMED, ½"x2½" labels, printed three lines, 50c. Extra lines, 15c.—Hunziker, Box 725-XC, Minneapolis, Minn

GHOST TOWN ITEMS: Sun-colored slass, amethyst to royal purple; ghost railroads material, tickets; limited odd items from camps of the 60's. Write four interest.—Box 64, Smith, Nevada. an128581

FOR SEA SHELLS and shell books, see our ad under Natural History, this is-sue.—Webb's, 2515 Second Ave., North St. Petersburgh, Fla. ja128041

FOR SALE: Old Sunday newspaper, comic sections of the early 1900's. Dating back to the first Sunday Comic Strips.—Ernic McGee, 2837 N. 11th St., Philadalphia, 22 Per. Philadelphia 33, Pa.

POST CARDS, advertising cards, misc Americana. — Seaman's, 23626 Clifford Dr., Cleveland 26, Ohio. f12238

WILL PAY CASH for cylinder phonographs and records, also horn type phonographs and anything pertaining to early phonographs.—Write Pollard, 4109 Soquel Dr., Santa Cruz, Calif. s3614

COLONIAL KNIFE BOX of solid wild cherry. Authentic detailed copy.
"Made in 1955," burned in wood, \$6.
postpaid.—Sugar Tree Farm, Plain City, Ohio.

CIGARETTE & Tobacco Cards, Send for my lists.—Charles Bray, East Ban-gor, Pennsylvania. d12238

COPPER ENAMEL HOBBYISTS! Buy copper forms direct, half price. 16 gauge 1" circle, 3½c; crescents 3c. Send for free descriptive price lists.—Jackur Me-tals. 4006 Paseo; Kansas City, Mo. o1219

SUEDED LEATHER for garments Hides 8 ft. and larger.—Wilson Leather Co., 3025 West Belvoir Oval, Cleveland, 8800

OLD CATALOGUES, trade cards, advertising material and posters. Auto material, fashions, patent medicines, farm machinery, bleyeles, etc. Please writo—Frank Lavine, 15 Eaton Street Boston, Mass. ja8238

YOUR NAME AND ADDRESS printed on 500 attractive gummed stickers for \$1.00. Samples free, — Joel Tillberg, Proctor 9, Vermont 06806

1000 Beautiful simulated engraved (embossed) Business, Personal or appointment cards only \$3.95 postpaid.—Rudolph H. Guglielmi, 1556 74th St., Brooklyn 28, New York.

OATH OF HIPPOCRATES, beautiful copy, in Latin, red and gold illumination, \$1. — H. R. MacKellar, 312 E. 28th St., Vancouver, Wash-ington.

AMERICANA ITEMS: Old trade cards 35, S1. Early 1900's post cards, views or greetings 100, \$1. Many other items. Monthly lists free.—Lyon Hobby Mart. Box 63, Hartford, Conn.

SILK INSERTS 3"x1¾" from Luxury cigarettes, appropriate colors, 111 college seals, 72 fraternal and foreign orders, 52 national flags and coats of arms, 29 misculaneous, nine leather seals and flags, all for \$15.50, postpaid.—Frank E. Wood 13 Midland St., Worcester 2, Mass. 3166

Nineteenth Centuries" and "Lucy Howard's Journ al." In 1858 she brought out "The Daily (Poetical) Counsellor." In 1860 "Gleanings" po-ems appeared, and "The Man of Uz and Other Poems" were published in 1852. "Selections from Various Sourc-

"Selections from Various Sources" appeared in 1863.

Some of Mrs. Sigourney's works were published under other titles in Britain. We find "The Coronal" (1848); "Simple Tales For My Own (1848); "Simple Tales For My Owl Children" (1849); "Lays of the Heart and Other Poems" (1848); "Poetical Works" (1850); "Poems" (1854), pub-lished by Nelson, and "Poems" (1860) published by Routledge.

punnsaed by Routledge.
Selections from her poems are found
in many anthologies and the annuals of her time. She is noticed in
the collections of Susan J. Hale; Griswold's "Female Poets of America," wold's remain Poets of America, and T. B. Read's work with the same title; also in May's "American Fe-male Poets" and Hart's "Female Prose Writers of America."

Mrs. Sigourney contributed to a number of annuals and she edited "The Young Lady's Offering" and "The Religious Souvenir" in 1839 and 1840. She contributed regularly to "The Christian Keepsake" and "Forget-me-not" of London. She was associate editor of Godey's Lady Book for two or three years. She wrote an essay on the "Genius of Mrs. Hemans," prefixed to the works of that poetess which were published in Philadelphia in 1844. She also contributed to Goodrich's "The Token," the North American Review, The Knickerbocker, Graham's and Sartan's Magazines, the Home Monthly, etc. Mrs. Sigourney seemed to have the

power of writing extempore on passing events at the moment they were called for. This was a unique qualifi-cation for a person of poetic genius. She was an excellent versifier and fluent both in thoughts and language. Some of her compositions are trite some of her compositions are tree evidently due to much hurry in getting them out. Some of her better poems are "Niagara;" "Death of an Infant;" "Winter" and "Napoleon's Infant;" "Winter" and "Napoleon's Epitaph." Blackwood's Magazine called her "The American Hemans." In the Round Table for March 10, 1866, her "Letters of Life"are dis-

cussed. These letters form a charm-ing biography. From these letters we learn that Mrs. Sigourney published 56 books during her life, besides more than 2,000 articles contributed to nearly three hundred different period-

ROGERS President spoons for sale. Will rade for Zodiacs, actors and other souvenir spoons.— M. E. Stelling, Box 333, Northside, Atlanta, Georgia. o3825

DAVY GROCKETT FANSI Send 31 for two big Sat" portraits of Davy Crocket, two big Sat" portraits of Davy Crocket, one with his hunting uniform on, his rife "Betsy" by his side, and holding his coonside cap in his hand, and extanding the consideration of the his hunting uniform on the property of the consideration of the cons

SWAPPERS

This department for swapping collector's items only. Rates 5c per word.

SWAP MATCH BOOKS, 25 for 50 alike, local ads only. Regular or odd sizes. Will buy collections.—Dr. Charles J. Higgs, 61 Carey Avenue, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

WILL EXCHANGE 25 match book covers, all different, for 50 of one kind. No used covers accepted on the kind. No used covers accepted by the cachange values so that you can increase your collection by trading your duplicates.—Charles Edelman, 1311B E. 84. Cleveland, Ohio.

SWAPPERS: Will trade old buttons for small old dolls.— Adella Campbell, 788 Bonaventure, Atlanta, Ga. 03031

FOREIGN COINS for Confederate cur-ency.—G. Stuart Hovenanian, 97 Jackson t., Cambridge, Massachusetts. s156

PRINTING

1000 EMBOSSED Business Cards Black or Blue \$4.75. Agents Wanted: Rush \$1. for DeLuxe Catalog. Refunded on First order.—Gene Lamb, "Designer of Fine Stationery," Lakeland, Florida. \$224

GIGAR STORE FIGURES IN **AMERICAN FOLK ART**

By W. PORTER WARE & A. W. PENDERGAST

PRICE \$2.50

78 pages, 48 plates

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O. C. LIGHTNER, Founder (1887-1950) OCTOBER, 1955

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Mechanical Electrical and Scientific Antiques

Conducted by F. II. GRIFFITH

Called Out Bank

By F. H. GRIFFITH

A limited group of the mechanical banks made to-ward the end of the popularity of mechanical banks comward the end of the popularity of inechanical banks com-prises quite a rare and desirable selection. The Called Out Bank, No. 40 in our numerical classification, is a typical although unusual example of this group. The banks in this group of late manufacture are rare in a number of

this group of late manufacture are rare in a numeer or cases due to the fact they were not made over a period of years such as is the case with many of the banks.

The Called Out Bank is a unique item in a number of ways. For one thing it has never been definitely established that it ever reached the stage of being sold commercially. Then,too, it has usually been accepted as a Spanish-American War item while it actually is more likely a World War I memento. It is interesting to note that during the early wears of mechanical bank collecting. likely a World War 1 memento. It is interesting to note that during the early years of mechanical bank collecting there was a tendency to place some of the mechanical banks in a period of time considerably earlier than their actual manufacture. This, of course, was to give an impression of greater age which actually had nothing to do with the situation. Some of the banks that were first made in the 1906-1915 period are among the most desirable with the situation. able and rarest. Included in these late banks is one of the most desirable and rarest of all the cast iron mechan-

the most destraids and rarest of an the cast from mechanical banks, the Clown, Harlequin and Columbine.

The Called Out Bank is a J. and E. Stevens Company Product and was designed by Charles A. Bailey. Even though catalog insert sheets exist that picture and describe the bank for sale by J. and E. Stevens it is the writer's opinion that the bank was never actually put on the control of the co the market for sale to the public. As a matter of fact, to the best of the writer's knowledge, no specimen of the bank has ever been found with any type of finish or paint. For some time there existed some doubt about any specimens of this bank other than the several pattern examples in bronze. These, of course, are authentic master patterns of the bank and are complete and in operating condition. They are in privately owned collections. Any cast iron examples of this bank just weren't particularly available for inspection. However, recently the Chrysler



collection came on the market after seventeen years in storage and also the Corby collection was made available. There was one authentic cast iron example in the Chrysler collection and two authentic examples in cast iron in the Corby collection. There is no question but that these three examples are original factory-made banks. There is no paint or finish on them and these specimens were un-

paint or finish on them and these specimens were undoubtedly never on the market.

The bank pictured was obtained by the writer from the late Dr. Arthur E. Cothy's collection. It is in excellent condition but, of course, to repeat, there is no type of finish or paint on the bank. The operation of the bank is similar to another Bailey-designed Ren, the forms of the bank of the perturbed of the Bank of the forms of the bank of the present of the forms of the sandiers. the North Pole Bank. In operating the Called Out Bank the figure of the soldier coming out of the top of the tent is depressed by pushing down on the figure itself. This automatically locks in place histide the bank. Then a coin is pushed in a rlot located in the left side of the bank as shown in the picture. The figure of the soldier automatically pone out of the tent as shown. This, of course, represents a soldier "called out" for

Needless to say, the Called Out Bank is a hard item to add to a collection. There apparently is a very limited number in existence and none have turned up for some years other than those made available from private collections.

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FOR SALE

LEWIS JAMES

(Continued from page 32) to sing a wide range of music that included classic, semi-classic and standard concert numbers at one exstandard concert numbers at one ex-treme, and the banal, trivial "sob bal-lad" at the other. Typical of the "tripe" he perforce recorded are "The Pal That I Loved Stole the Gal That I Loved," "The Ten Commandments of Love," "You Can't Be a Good Little Fellow and Still Be a Good Little Girl," "Just a Girl That Men Forget,"
"It's a Man Every Time, It's a Man,"
and "If You Like Me Like I Like You." Perhaps the depths of banality were plumbed in "My Kid," which contains the immortal lines: "He comes down stairs in his little white nightie and says his prayers to God Almighty . . . there's no kid like my

James re-made a good many standard songs and hymns which had been originally recorded for Victor by pio-Macdonough and Frederic C. Free-mantel. The Shannon Quartet also re-made some Hayden Quartet offerings. Another tenor who was called on for "re-makes" was William Robyn. James told me "Wee Willie's" name should be pronounced Roe-bine, instead of Robin, as most record collectors have always called it.

An especially fine James record is the Edison of "Duna." Another Edison, which, both sides considered, may be the finest semi-classic record he be the finest semi-classic record he ever made, couples Ernest R. Ball's setting of Paul Lawrence Dunbar's poem, "Who knows?" with the equally beautiful "Look Down, Dear Eyes." But when I mentioned this fine record to Lewis he couldn't remember

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l WILL PAY top cash prices for your Mechanical Banks. Mail description and cash price wanted to:—The Bank Man, 430 Minnehaha Ave., Clermont, Florida. f6008

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making it. My opinion is that he was always great in the charming bailads of Ernest Ball. Those record-ed for Edison included "Little Crumbs of Happiness," "Down the Trail to Home, Sweet Home" and "Ten Thous-and Years From Now."

During his career James recorded

with many singers. His first duet part-ner was "George Wilson," who also sang as James Harrod, but was bet-ter known as Colin O'More. Then came Charles Harrison; Charles Hart (he probably sang more duets with Hart than with anyone else); El-liott Shaw; Helen Clark; Harold Wiley (a Brooklyn church singer bari-tone, who died a few years ago, with whom he sang for Pathé); Vernon Archibald, Marcia Freer; Olive Kline (disguised as "Alice Green"): Sam Ash; "Scha Brown" (another name for Elsie Eaker); Franklyn Baur; Lan Bavis (Mrs. Victor Voung); Eli-zabeth Spencer; Giadys Rice; Betsy Lane Sheoberd: and, on one Columley (a Brooklyn church singer bari-Zaneth Spener; Gladys Knee; Betsy Lane Shepherd; and, on one Colum-bia record, a singer listed as May Meredith. He doesn't remember this soprano, but she may have been He-len Clark. In one of his Victor re-cords he had the backing of the Peerless Quartet (Albert Campbell, Hen-ry Burr, John Meyer and Frank Croxton), and as a member of the Shannon Four and Crescent Trio he sang in support of Wendell Hall, Harry C. Browne and Vernon Dalhart, besides artis.s already mentioned, I may have overlooked others. From the stand-point of both quantity and quality Lewis James has had a remarkable phonograph career.

I have such pleasant memories of my 1951 visit to Chicago that I am thinking of spending another few days there when I take my next vacation. If I do I shall make a point of dropping around at the Tribune Tower and seeing Lewis James, From our one meeting I am sure he makes friends easily and keeps them per-manently. I know his Hobbies admirers will join me in wishing him restored health and many years of congenial activity.

A MUSICAL BOX DESK

An unusual Swiss musical box which recently stirred the collecting delight of Mrs. Ruth Bornand, Pel-ham, New York, is in the shape of a parlor or church organ, though it is actually a musical box desk. It was

made by Nicole Frere.

It has an engraved silver name plate and silver inkwells. It also has engraved spring barrels, two sectional comb, and ten cylinders which play eight selections. Inside the lid is a

silver engraved program card.

In the 18th and 19th centuries
Swiss farmers, and later watchmakers, produced fine music boxes. The
latter installed mechanisms in umbrella handles, walking sticks, steins,

pistols, dolls and similar items.
Famous people have collected musical boxes, including Napoleon. Not long ago Bing Crosby bought a fine old mahogany box with an ebony trim.

NUMISMATICS Money of Yesteryear

By CHARLES FRENCH

Large cents have been one of the most collected coins throughout the history of numismatics in the United States. Even by such ancestors as were not bona fide coin collectors, the early coppers were the coins saved.

I can remember many fine old gentheme who were the local "oin collectors." Some kept their collections in cigar boxes, others had graduated to the stage of storing their coins in wooden cabinets with veivel lined trays. The state of condition of their collections was not always the best, but the important thing to these old timers was the "run of dates."

It was acknowledged that the 1799 and 1804 were very rare, and the 1793 searce, but not too much was thought of the rarity of the rest of the dates. In fact one could make up a collection of all the other dates in average condition for not too much of an investment half a century ago. The collection of the included in a man's collection to the collection of the collecti

If one was permitted to see the collection, it would always be shown either on the dining room table under the hanging lamp, electric, gas, or kerosene, or it mignt be shown on the kitchen table, where the light usually was better. Light to look at the coins was never very good but a magnifer was always available.

Such a collection would have two or three very choice conditioned pieces, most likely an 1812, or 1814, and sometimes an 1803 or 1807 for these pieces seemed to be easier to get in nice condition at that time. The 17948, were also usually in nice condition.

were also usually in nice condition. The coins would first be laid out in their order and admired as a group, then each piece would be taken up and examined individually. If the collector was a variety specialist the die cracks and other varieties would be painstakingly shown and explained. Such a collection afforded a very pleasant evening.

The interest in the old large coppers seems to have been always prevalent and in the early days a mysterious box with large coppers graced the secret cupboard or nearly every home. They might have been old and battered but they were cherished

The early cents, those struck from 1793 through 1814 were most scarce and more cherished, for in those early years fewer were coined. A cent dated before 1800 was the real desirable item. But the balance of the years were more prolife, so would be found more frequently inhabiting the coin box or bag.

By comparison, the values of the large coppers were far above coins of other denominations even though they were much less than they are today. When one realizes that the rarer ones, 1799 or 1804, were quoted at \$10 to \$25 the first part of the century, 1000 to 2500 times their face value, while a gold piece of comparable mintage could have been purchased in very excellent condition for very little over face value, one can easily see how popular these cents

It is difficult to decide why the large coppers were so popular. Was it their attractive color? The rich variety of copper hues? Was the original desire to have a cachet of small change about for emergency use, at a time when small change was scarce? Or did the coppers gain preference because of their low face value, due to the reductance of our ancestors to save coins of shigher denominational value? I believe all of the above reasons played a part in their popular.

It would be hard for me to imagine for instance, some New England farmer, making a date collection of ten dollar gold pieces, while I could readily imagine him collecting a date set of large cents. The fact that large cents were coined every year, excepting 1815, is another factor. Early collectors did not like a set of coins with broken date series.

Prior to the first regularly issued large cents a good many experimental pieces were struck. The Nova Constellation were reputedly struck in England, as were some of the Washington colonials. It took many years to get things organized so the mint could start operating. Even then, shortages of copper were a great hardship.

Copper was shipped from England, Sweden and many other parts of the world. Scrap copper was one of the leading sources of supply, and old ships, and junk yards were busily searched. Old copper ware, too, was sought. It was a profitable pastime of copper is the reason for the many shades and hues found on the early coppers.

Prior to 1814 engraving dies, the striking of coins were very crude, and the primitive processes caused the many varieties and die breaks known today. The year 1794 alone had fifty-seven varieties.

The early mint was quite a headache, for it failed to show a profit and its operation resulted in a constant loss to the government. This was due to the early attempts to make the large coppers a true valued coin, not a token as they are today. The first large coppers really had one cents worth of pure copper in them and it can readily be seen that the mint would have to soin these pieces at a loss. There was so much complaint that between 1800 and 1802 a good amount of agitation was presented in the form of bills in Congress to have the mint closed completely.

The lack of cents in 1815 was caused by the shortage of copper that was an outcome of the war of 1812. When 1816 commenced, the mint received some fine new coining machinery and with their new methods of coining, new building, and the slightly lighter coins which had been started a decade or more earlier, the mint first started to show a profit. Thousands of coins were now struck each year and for the first time in our history, we find that in 1820 the mint suspended making large cents for six months due to the oversupply then at hand.

While the half cent can be compared with the cent as to its history of coinage, the half cent was never as popular. I believe this was never as popular. I believe this was due to its not having been coined as consistently. Even before 1800 there were many years omitted in the half cent series but cents were consistently coined.

The entry of small cents (which really are a token coinage) did not deter the interest in the denomination to any great extent. I do believe the real old timers could never work up the enthusiasm over the first Indian Heads that they did over the large coppers. They did maintain the series but only so they had a coin of every year of issue. Their hearts were in the big pennies.

A collection of large cents, when seen in superb condition cannot be best for interest and beauty, Choice specimens have acquired a rich glossy hue, some steel colored, some olive, some a rich brown, and some, in my opinion inferior to the others, in original red.

These original red cents are the ones to be watched very closely, for they are the cents most apt to become spotted and spoiled by corrosion. Cents that have acquired the glossy tones, seldom change and can be relied upon to maintain their beauty indefinitely.

Indian Heads and Lincoln cents are today considered most desirable provided they are in brilliant or uncirculated red condition, but I think they should be considered more desirable when they attain the rich glossy tone large cents have. I have seen some early Indian Heads that are uncirculated and have attained that color, and they are absolutely beautiful, as are the proofs.

The recent and partially successful attempts to clean small cents is a pity for as long as they accept bright, they will never have a chapte to acquire that rich color. It is unfortunate that the collectors still demand their small cents in brilliant or uncirculated red condition.

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Dollar S. 1978-95-21-25-36-36-38-91-91-1

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QUIZ CORNER

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin questions answered gratis. If you wish reply by mail, enclose 10c to defray costs. Do not mail us coins in question, please.

Question:

Kindly tell me the value of a 1913 Canadian penny.
—M. K., District of Columbia

It is worth about 10¢.

-C. F., New York

Question:

Will you please give me any information you can, concerning these two coins? The first is silver and larger than our silver dollar. It is dated 1774; on that side is a wreath with an emblem and crown; under the wreath is the letter A; Sit Nomen Domini Benedictum is lettered around the edge; on the other side is a bust of a man and these words Lud, XV, D. G. Fr. Et. Nav. Rex.

The second is silver and the size

of our penny. It is dated 1828; on that side is bust of a man and these

words Georgius IV, Dei Gratia; on the other side is a crown with lion wearing a crown, beneath the crown is a flower design and these words
Britanniarum Rex Fidei Defensor.

—Mrs. W. T. R., Ohio

Answer:

The first coin you have is a silver "Ecu" of Louis XV of France, valued at \$2. The second coin is a silver half crown of George IV of England valued at 50¢. -C. F., New York

Question:

All rubbings enclosed are of the same coin or token. It is yellow in color like brass, not best condition. I think this might be a token or play

-Mrs. A. K., Wisconsin

Answer:

The piece you have is not a gen-uine coin but a brass play piece usu-ally found in a pirate game set for children. It has no value.

—C. F., New York

Question:

Would it be possible to tell me what country this rubbing of a coin would indicate, and the value of the coin? Could it be a commemorative coin?

-G. H., New Jersey

The coin you have is a "Dirhem" (silver) 1936 to 1938 of Iraq of Ghazi I. It is worth \$1. -C. F., New York

Ouestion: I am enclosing pencil rubbings of three coins I have acquired. I would appreciate information as to the value of the coins.

_G. B., Iowa

INDIAN HEAD CENTS

1859, 60,	62, 64	Br. 65.	79		
Each	Good	- Very	Good	.40 Fine	\$ 1.25
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1869, 70			**	G-VG	3.25
1869, 70			**	F	10.50
1871	G-VG	4.75		P	14.00
1872	G-VG	5.75		ŕ	
1873	G-VG	.85		P	16.50
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1876. 78				P	3,50
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Your first coin is Swiss, second Austro-Hungarian, third Bavarian. None are rare, being valued at 5¢

-C. F., New York

Question:

I have a five dollar bill that I I have a live dollar bill that I would like to inquire about. At the top center of the bill, it says, "National Currency, secured by United States Bonds, deposited with the treasurer of the United States of America."

In the upper left corner next to the 5, is the signature, E. E. Jones, Register of the Treasury. In the upper right corner, next to the 5, is the signature of W. O. Woods, Treas-urer of the United States.In the lower left corner next to the 5, is the signature, J. G. Glen, cashier. In the low-

nature, J. G. Glen, cashier. In the low-er right corner next to the 5 is the signature, George H. Hamilton, Gov-ernor. To the right of governor, marked out, is "President."

To the left of Lincoln's picture, is "The Federal Reserve Bank of Kan-sas City, Missouri, will pay to the bearer on demand \$5.00." To the right is the seal with 5 stamped over it with, "Redeemable in lawful money of the United States at United States of the United States at United States Treasury or the bank of issue." To the upper left and lower right of Lincoln's picture is "series of 1929." Bottom center is 5 dollars. The back of the bill is the same as regular five dollar bill.

-H. R. T., Missouri

-C. F., New York

Answer:
The bill is not rare, but it is worth a small premium provided it is in crisp new unfolded condition.

Question:

Would you please tell me how much would you piece of fractional currency is worth. On the front—American Bank Note Co., N. Y., register John Allison, treasurer, can't make out writing, jumbled. There is a bust of a woman looking towards the right bowe, the nicture of the women it above the picture of the woman it says "Act of March 3, 1863." It looks like a "3" joined together at sides. It says "receivable for all United States stamps. "Ten" is in all four corners with pinkish-red seal overprinted.

On the back "National Bank Note On the back "National Bank Note Company, New York," two printed tens at top, two 10 in middle across from each other, color green, cents in two places at bottom, oval in cen-ter with this printed in it, "This note is exchangeable for United States process by the assistory transcriptory notes by the assistant treasurers and designated depositories of the United States in sums not less than three dollars receivable in payment of all dues to the United States less than five dollars, except customs.

—N. M., New Jersey

Answer:

There are several varieties to your note. From your description it is a ten cent fractional currency note of the 4th issue. In good condition it is worth about 20¢ in fine condition, 50¢ uncirculated or crisp new, about \$1.00.

—C. F., New York

Question:

The coin is about the size of silver ac piece, but made of copper. One side has the word "Covills" at top and word "extra" at bottom, two arrows top and bottom pointing at each rows top and bottom pointing at each other, berries between arrows. Circle center filled with brass. Other side has United States of America, E. Pluribus Unum, Eagle with shield. Eagle is similar to the Eagle on reverse of the early type bust quarter deliber time of 1920 in the case of the cas dollars, type of 1830, only on a smaller scale. No date.

—F. H., Pennsylvania

Answers It must be some kind of a token, but I do not recognize the piece. you will send a pencil rubbing of it perhaps I can do better. -C. F., New York

Question:

Will you please identify the rubbing of this copper coin inclosed and give me an estimate of its value? -A. L. B., New Jersey

Answers

The piece you have is a medal (most likely bronze) and the Roman is dot Italian origin. Such medals are not usually worth more than \$2.50 at the most.

-C. F., New York

WANTED TO BUY

GOLD COINS—American and Foreign for my personal collection.—Ira Nelson, 80 Batterymarch St., Boston, Mass.

HIGHEST PRICES PAID for gold soins, rare coins, worthwhile collections. Prompt payment.—John Ziegler, Rt. 2, Fremont, Ohio.

WANTED: U. S. GOLD COINS for my private collection. Reference: Kanawha Banking & Trust Co.—D. C. Shonk, 801 Kan. Bk. & Tr. Bidg., Charleston, W Va je126351

WANTED: Coins for private collection, Please price.—A. S. Alexander, Box 1961, Charleston, W. Va. my124201

I BUY OLD UNITED STATES COINS. List 10c— Romey, Box 291, Bluffton, Indiana. je12238

WANTED FOR CASH. Michigan obso-lete bank notes and scrip.—Harold L. Bowen. 818 Lawrence Ave.. Detroit L. Michigan, je122511

WANTED: Confederate currency, broken bank and state notes, gold coins.—Byron W. Cook, Box 181, Jackson 5, Miss.

WANTED TO BUY: Bank note re-porters counterfelt detectors, and re-lated publications—1825-1855 — Wm. H. Dillistin, 443 E. 39th St. Paterson 4, N. J. my122741

WANTED: For private collection, old or rare U. S. coins, especially pennies gold, proof sets, mint sets or worthwhile collections. Send stamped envelope for list of current coins I want. Have extra coins for eale. Send want list.—H. H. Gilck, Box 210 Fair[Feld, Illinois. n5027]

WANTED: Confederate Money and Bonds, Indian head cents.—E. S. Book Store, Box 9162, Richmond 27, Va. d3272

CASH For Rare Coins, Currency, commemoratives, Private gold, others. Write me.—Charles McLean, Swannanoa, N. C. d3652 d3652

Question:

You may be able to give me a You may be able to give me a value on the following notes: \$7 bill, Continental Currency, dated May 9, 1776, \$5 note, dated 6-17, 1862, Nine pence note, State of Massachusetts, dated October 16, 1776, U.S. 10 note, "William Meredith," 1876. 16 you need further information to identify the above notes I shall be glad to furnish it.

-C. B. D., Florida

Answer:
The \$7, \$5 and nine pence-notes are worth around \$1.00 each if in fine condition. The 10c Meredith is worth

-C. F., New York

NUMISMATIC RAMBLINGS

By Harry Bosley

A Seattle youth can make silver dollars soar sky high. He used six silver dollars as weights on his kite's tail. They were all he had for weights. -0-

A collection of a thousand coins started with a single coin. -0-

Newly minted gold coins have the same color as Palomino horses.

You can still buy some things for a dollar - pennies, nickels, dimes, and quarters.

-0-

United States coins of regular issue between 1792 and 1909 did not show a man's portrait. This is quite a contrast to the current coins, being 100% "masculine,"

A man in an Ohio town tried to sell an old building but was unsuc-cessful. So he started ripping it down and an old tobacco can fell from the and an old tobacco can len from the building containing about \$400. in gold coins. Perhaps many a bargain is turned down because the "gold" does not show.

-0-From time to time we read news items about finding hoards of old money. They never give the dates on the coins and without dates, they don't mean a thing to coinists.

The pine tree shillings were minted for a period of about thirty years without a change in date, (1652) be-cause Charles II disapproved of the issues.

The penny is the only coin that is worth more nowadays. It is equal to 200 pounds when we drop it into a weighing machine, whereas, twentyfive years ago it was only worth 150

-0-All current coins carry the motto "In God We Trust," This motto might be out of place on the paper dollar, which has lost almost half of its purchasing power since 1939. But, curiously enough, the motto does not appear on the paper dollar.

The smallest United States coin of

regular issue is the three-cent silver regular issue is the three-tent silver piece. In contrast, this coin has the largest star of any United States coin of regular issue. The star covers most of the obverse of this tiny coin. The coin is sometimes called "fish scale."

The walking half dollar might be the correct description of the Liberty standing fifty-cent coin. On the obverse, Miss Liberty appears to be taking a brisk walk.

COINS FOR SALE

MILITARY DECORATIONS for sale All countries.—List for stamp.—Kenneth Lee, 623 Security Bidg., Glendale 3, Calif s12880

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U. S. COINS, bought and sold. Will appreciate your want list of date of coins wanted in the U. S. series from Haif Cents to gold pieces.—W. O. White, 419 S. Franklin St., Watkins Glen, N. Y. ap122843

GOLD, SILVER, NICKEL, COPPER United States coins. Write wants.—John Ziegler, R. 2, Fremont, Ohio. d12698

COLLECTIVE COINS PRICED RIGHTI United States, or Foreign, Free list for stamp stating which. — Odd Shop, 10°, Broad, Angola, Indiana.

INDIAN HEAD cents, 13 all different \$1.00;20 \$2.00; 28 \$3.00; 50 assorted \$3.00 postpaid.—H. H. Glick, Box 210, Fairfield Blinois d122ndi

OUR FINE STANDARD collection of 31 different coins from 31 countries, individually labeled and enveloped, Values up to 50c each, all 31 for only \$2.50.—Orleans Coin Shop, 517 Baronne St., New Orleans 12, Louisiana. o8215

GOLD COINS for sale: \$5. \$10. \$20. \$1. above double face value, want \$1, \$3 \$4. and \$50 gold coins. If you have these coins tell me what you want for them.—Kurtz Gun Shop, 715 Central Ave., Far Rockaway, N. Y. n3046

TEN DIFFERENT COINS from India now withdrawn \$1. East India 100 years copper \$1, 200 years Dump \$1. New In-dian Republic ten \$1.—Mottwala, Third Bhoiwada 381H, Bombay 2, India. n3084

LARGE DOLLAR BILLS 1899 very good \$3.00, 1923 very good \$3.50, 1926 Sesqui half Unc. \$7.00, 1952 Carver Washington Unc. \$2.00, Send me your list of coins wanted—N. Sprecher, 120 Columbia Ave., Mount Joy, Penna. n3006

FOR SALE: Indian Head cents, 15 diff, for \$1.00, 4 Civil War bullets \$1.00, -E. S. Book Store, Box 9162, Richmond 27, Virginia.

DEALERS ONLY: On your letterhead write for our wholesale coin and stamp supply catalog.— James Inc., 300 W. Main St., Louisville, Ky, d3827

39 PAGE PRICE LIST: War Medal, Relics, Curios, Souvenirs, 25c; Illustrat-ed-Priced War Medal Catalogues: For-eign \$1., Nazi \$1., Japanese \$1. Wanted: Nazi War Souvenirs.—Babin, 324H Court, Rochester, New York.

THE MART

Rates: 8c per word; Larger type 12c per word.

MART WANTED

RUSSIAN ENAMELS, private collect-or. Describe fully.—B. M. Pipe & Supply Co., 923 Vogt St., Cincinnati 3, Ohio. jly122511

EARLY WIRELESS equipment, books, magazines and catalogs. Send description and price.— Vance Phillips, 1010 Monte Drive, Santa Barbara, Calif.

WANTED: Any historical material re-lating to any Western State, Hawaii or Alaska. Books, broadsides, letters, di-Alaska. Books, broadsides, letters, di-papers, advertisements, prints, paint-papers, advertisements, prints, paint-ings, anything else. Send for Want List. —Afronaut, 336 Kearny St., San Fran-disco, California au124032

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WANTED I Old correspondence—stamped envelopes and postmarked letters dated or written before 1830. Highered Letters of the control of the contro

Ponnayivania Bray, East Bangor.

GLOS BHOES, boots, anndast, conversed by the conversed by

MANTED: Indian, African, Oriental or other exotic culture carvings, masks, idols, etc. —Alperton, 2116 - 68 Street, Brooklyn 4, New York.

MILITARY UNIFORMS and other reless wanted. Civil War or earlier. Quote price. Private collector.— J. Converse. 714 Fourth St., N. E., Massilion, Ohio.

WANTED, Automobile Items, anything pertaining or the Auto Era: car accessions and the Auto Era: car accession and the Auto Era: car accession and the Automobile Auto

wanted: Political and Campaign ems.— Shurko's, 80-82 So, Main, Sey-03671 items.— Shu mour, Conn,

WANTED: Trade Cards, Scrapbooks, Valentines, and Post Cards.—Shurko's 80-82 So. Main, Seymour, Conn. 03422

WANTED: Dealer to buy enormous diversified estate antique collection at prices permitting profitable reselling. List, details, stamp.—Corpe, Wrightwood, California, 43027

WANTED: Old comic sections fr Sunday newspapers, period 1895 to 19— —Ernie McGee, 2837 N. 11th St., Phidelphia 33, Pa.

STEREOSCOPIC VIEWS. Best prices paid.—Moore, 3746 Sheffield, Chicago. ap12675

LETTERS, any lots before 1900, w or without covers. Also pamphlets. Alvin Lohr, Conococheague, Hagerstov Maryland.

MATYMAND. f8215
HIGHEST PRICES paid for old view, greeting, cigarette and advertising cards. Also old Xmas seals, stamps, stamped envelopes, gun and auto catalogs. Items before 1919 only.— Atlas Stamp Shop, Westmont, Dlinois.

STEREOSCOPE VIEWS bought.—G.
L. Howe, M. D., 924 Clover St., Rochester 10, N. Y.

OLD STAMPS wanted. I will pay \$100. each for 1524 cent green Franklin strong strong and the strong strong strong and the strong strong and the strong strong and strong strong and strong and strong strong and strong strong and strong strong and strong str

CIVIL WAR CONFEDERATE Veteran badges wanted.—H. C. Hill, 1208 Church, Flint, Mich. d19238

WANTED TO BUY: Trade catalogs before 1900 showing pictures of instru-ments, hardware, optics, furniture, — Anne Gray, 215 East 57th Street, New York 22, N. Y. n6008

UNUSUAL IVORIES, bronzes. Dorce-lains, figures and plaques.—Ben Weis-inger, 249 Marcy Ave.. Brooklyn, N. Y. 81250*

SHAVING MUGS with picture, owners' occupation and name. Liberal prices.—Fred Patterson, P. O. Box 1730, Atlanta, Georgia.

WANTED: Old or unusual cameras Will trade or sell my duplicates.—W. E Musick, 12007 Yaie, Chicago 28, Ill.

COLLECTOR of military recruiting posters for U. S. and British possessions would like to contact others with same hobby, Write—John Ross Nugent, 7811 South Western Avenue, Chicago 20, Ill. 33444

FOR Free book on stamps, see large advertisement in Stamps section under Wanted.—Herman Herst, Jr. n7046

WANTED: Boy's TOYS: Old trains, olleys, wagons, automobiles.—Dr. Kow-WANTED: Old railroad annual passes issued before 1910, anything pertaining to the old railroads of Colorado.—Koch 1115 Bryant Ave., New York 53, New 1116 Bryant Ave., New York 53, New

WANTED: Crude Confederate North and South Carolina military buttons. One or two piece.—C. E. Ardinger, 128 N. Franklin, Lancaster, Pa. 01271

WANTED: Early documents, Valen-tines, autographs, other Americana. Des-cribe before sending. Buy, sell, trade.— John W. Stine, 821 Kingshighway, Ed-wardsville, Illinois.

INDIAN HEAD PENNIES WANTed. Paying \$3.00 per hundred, silver dollars before 1878, half dollars be-fore 1927, top prices paid. Check air-mailed same day coins received. Sat-isfaction guaranteed. Barts Coin Co., Box 17, Windsor, Connecticut.

WANTED: Stampless foiled letters and stamped envelopes (covers) post-marked before 1890, from Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, Missouri, Arkansas, California, Texas, Florida and other states.

John W. Stine, 821 Kingshighway, Edwardsville, Illinois, 18984

SELL CHEAP Eastern Novelties, Incense Ashtrays, vase, bell, ivory elephant, cartops, inhaler, carved shell skeleton leaf cards, paintings on sandalwood, penkife searf, any with many lists, \$1 — Motiwala, Third Bhoiwada 38H, Bombay 2, India.

STAINLESS STEEL tableware \$5.95 postpaid. 24 pc. set. Guaranteed 50 years. Satisfaction guaranteed.—Cones Gifts, 72 W. Union St., Athens, Ohio.

PRIVATE COLLECTOR wants to buy accumulations old stampless letters, envelopes with stamps or postmarks, documents, etc. Especially marks, documents, etc. Especially interested in Texas and Louisiana letters, envelopes, with postmarks, etc.—A. H. Hooker, Box 511, Center, d3821

WANTED: Scale model of steamboat Robt. E. Lee or similar paddle-wheel boat.—Grace Norton, 421 Stephenson. Shreveport, La.

October, 1955

R. Arnold before 1788, Ky. Genealogiat F. O. Drawer 5st Madistron 1788, Ky. Genealogiat F. O. Drawer 5st Madistron 1788, Ky. Genealows 1788, Ky. Geneal

AUTOGRAPHS

(Continued from page 107)

Washington, including an outline of his genealogy in his own hand. There are about 350 letters of Thomas Jeff-

One of the very interesting Revolutionary items is Benedict Arnold's letter to Lord North, petitioning for financial assistance. Arnold reminds Lord North of his services to England and mentions that he received only £6,000 (\$30,000) for his efforts to "... put a fortunate end to the War in America." This letter had been listed many years ago in an English catalog for only thirty pounds (\$150.00). Dr. Rosenbach pounds (\$150.00). Dr. Rosenbach noticed it and immediately cabled to his brother in London to purchase the letter. Dr. Rosenbach's brother secured the letter and the next day the

"No greater calamity can happen to a people than to break utterly with its past." Gladstone

WANTED: Fire Engine Antiquities, firemens' relies, also ancient fire nozzles, leather buckets, records, books, catalogues, pictures — P.O. Box 77, North Postal Annex, Boston 14, Mass. 03004

FOR SALE

500 GUMMED, ¼"x2½" labels, printed three lines, 50c. Extra lines, 15c.—Hunsiker, Box 725-XC, Minneapolis, Minn 03652

GHOST TOWN ITEMS: Sun-colored glass, amethyst to royal purple; ghost railroads material, tickets; limited odd tlems from camps of the 60's. Write your interest.—Box 64, Smith, Nevada, pul265*1

FOR SEA SHELLS and shell books, see our ad under Natural History, this issue.—Webb's, 2515 Second Ave., North. St. Petersburgh, Fla. Ja123041

FOR SALE: Old Sunday newspaper, comic sections of the early 1900's. Dating back to the first Sunday Comic Strips.—Ernie McGee, 2837 N. 11th St., Philadelphia 33, Pa.

POST CARDS, advertising cards, misc. Americana. — Seaman's, 23626 Clifford Dr., Cleveland 26, Ohio. f12238

WILL PAY CASH for cylinder phonographs and records, also horn type phonographs and anything pertaining to early phonographs.—Write Pollard, 4109 Soquel Dr., Santa Cruz, Calif. 3614

CIGARETTE & Tobacco Cards. Send for my lists.—Charles Bray, East Bangor, Pennsylvania. d12238

COPPER ENAMEL HOBBYISTS! Buy copper forms direct, half price. 16 gauge 1" circle, 3½c; crescents 3c. Send for free descriptive price lists.—Jackur Metals, 4006 Paseo; Kansas City, Mo. o1219

OLD CATALOGUES, trade cards, advertising material and posters. Auto material, fashions, patent medicines, farm machinery, bicycles, etc. Please write—Frank Lavine, 15 Eaton Street Boston, Mass.

YOUR NAME AND ADDRESS printed on 500 attractive gummed stickers for \$1.00. Samples free, — Joel Tillberg, Proctor 9, Vermont 06806

1000 Beautiful simulated engraved (embossed) Business, Personal or appointment cards only \$3.95 postpaid.— Rudolph H. Guglleimi, 1556 74th St., Brooklyn 28, New York.

OATH OF HIPPOCRATES, beautiful copy, in Latin, red and gold illumination, \$1. — H. R. MacKellar, \$12 E. 28th St., Vancouver, Washington.

ANCIENT VELLUM DOCUMENTS, Pilgrim (17th) Century, \$2. each; Handpainted paper soldiers (150 years old), \$1. each; Godey's Magazines (with fashelets (with city views), \$1. each; Hundreds of Items for collectors of the unusual. Discounts for quantity purchases,—Carroll Means, Clark Road, Woodbridge 18, Cons. Clark Road, d3008

AMERICANA ITEMS: Old trade cards \$1. Early 1900's post cards, views or greetings 100, \$1. Many other items. Monthly lists free.—Lyon Hobby Mart Box 63, Hartford, Conn.

ROGERS President spoons for sale. Will trade for Zodiacs, actors and other souvenir spoons.— M. E. Stelling, Box 333, Northside, Atlanta, Georgia. 03828

OLD UNIQUE Ad cards 100 - 50c C. I. Toys, bells, fron rooster, Picture or list 10c & stamp.—R. N Ballard, 2302 Hand Blvd., Orlando, Florida.

ORIGINAL CARTOONS & comic strip drawings by famous cartoonists - dating back to the early 1900's.—Ernest E. Mc-Gee, 2837 N. 11th St., Philadelphia 33, Pa. d3004

HUGE JAPANESE TAZAN vase.— Katherine Shea, 147 Vauxhall Street New London, Conn. London dealer received seventeen orders by cable. Dr. Rosenbach told the full story of his purchase to Mr. Henry F. DePuy, stating that he believed a fair auction price would be \$1,850. Mr. DePuy bought the Arnold letter at that price. Three years later the letter was sold at auction for \$2,850!

Regarding American Independence, the Library has a letter of King George III to Lord Townshend, authorizing the dispatch to the American peace commissioners (Adams, Franklin, and Jay) of the preliminary articles of peace between Great Britain and the United States.

The Library has the journals of John Andre and Aaron Burr. In its Rufus King Collection covering the period 1796-1802 are over 600 letters and documents of John Quincy Adams, Timothy Pickering, and James Madison.

James Madison.

In the Civil War period the Library has over 200 letters, documents and manuscripts of Lincoln and sixty-eight letters of Mary Todd Lincoln. Among the Lincoln letters is his letter of May 25, 1861, to the parents of Colonel Elmer E. Ellsworth, the first Union officer to die in the Civil

War.
The Library possesses the papers of Lincoln's bodyguard, Ward H. Lamon. Included is a pass which Lamon wished Lincoln had never signed:

"Allow the bearer, W. H. Lamon and friend with ordinary baggage to pass from Washington to Richmond and return. April 11, 1865 A. LINCOLN"

Three days later, during Lamon's absence, Lincoln was murdered.

Additional historical material is in the John Fiske papers. Here are most of the books and manuscripts gathered by John Fiske as source material

ed by John Fisse as Source interests for his writings on American history. It would be impossible to single out any literary item as the jewel of the Library, but among the Huntington's choice literary manuscripts surely must be mentioned the notebooks of Coleridge, the copy of "Annabel Lea" in Poe's handwriting, and the origin-

FOR SALE: 1 large, 2 small, white for haldbacked three rugs like select for the rugs like select for the rugs like select for haldbacked three rugs like select for the r

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VEMBER 1955

1955

The Magazine For Collectors

ANTIQUE POT-LIDS (See page 81)



BBIES B

The Magazine For Collectors

1006 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago 5, Illinois

O. C. LIGHTNER, Founder (1887-1950)

NOVEMBER, 1955

Vol. 60, No. 9

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Mechanical Electrical and Scientific Antiques

Conducted by F. H. GRIFFITH

The Turtle Bank

By F. H. GRIFFITH



A mechanical bank with an exceptionally recent manufacturing period is the rather exceptional choice to occupy No. 41 in our numerical classification of mechanical banks. The bank is the Turtle Bank and it was made in apparently limited quantities sometime during the period in 1926-1934.

The bank was designed and modeled by M. Elizabeth Cook, an artist and sculptress, and it was manufactured

by the Kilgore Manufacturing Company of Westerville, Ohio, The Kilgore Company's main line was the manufacture of toy cap pistols. However, during 1926 they introduced a series of four mechanical banks, an Owl, a Frog, a Rabbit, and a Turtle, all designed by M. Elizabero, and the series of the s

The four banks each had their own individual name and were called as a group "The Thrifty Four." The names of the individual banks were descriptive of the action in each case. Jugo-Rum, the Frog. opens his mouth as though croaking his name. Blinky, the Ovl. blinks his eyes. Flop-Ears, the Rabbit, flops his ears up and down, and Pokey, the Turtle, pokes his head out. Lach bank was packed in a cardboard box and on each box was a poem that linked the banks together as a series. As example, the following poem is from the box containing Flop-Ears, the Rabbit:

"Flop-Ears, the Rabbit, hops around, Lifting his ears for every sound, He sees Blinky, the Owl, high in an Oak, And hears the Frog. Jug-O-Rum croak, And wonders if Pokey, the Turtle, so slow, Can catch up with him, if he hops real slow.

Flop-Ears, the thoughtful Rabbit Says, 'Get The Saving Habit'".

The bank shown is from the fine collection of Mr. Mor-

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Saybrook Antiques ASHTABULA 4, OHIO ton Bodfish and the writer expresses appreciation to both Mr. Bodfish and Mr. Ralph J. Lueders for the picture of the Turtle bank. The bank was obtained by Mr. Bodfish through the purchase of the Lederer collecin. It is believed to have originally been part of the late James C. Jones' collection. It is in fine mint condition with original paint and no repairs. The bank is painted as follows: The rock-like base is green and the under edge of the shell is orange, the shell itself is black, and the head, neck, and legs are also black. The out-line of the mouth is yellow and the eyes are white. The body section on each side of the head is blue and the underside of the head is yellow.

The operation of the bank is quite simple but desirable since a coin is necessary to cause the action. As can be seen in the picture the coin slot is in the top of the shell. When a coin is pressed into this slot the neck and head of the turtle protrude about a half inch. As the coin drops into the bank the head and neck return to their original position as shown. There is a key-locking coin trap in the base of the bank for removal of coins. The size of the bank is of interest since it is quite small being only 3½ inches long and 3 inches high.

The number of Turtle Banks that have been found

so far is very limited and the number known to be in private collections is less than the fingers on one hand. Actually it's a very desirable little mechanical bank although it means more to the advanced collector than the beginner. This, of course, due to the fact that it's not particularly imposing as to appearance or spectacular as to action. It's a hard bank to find and none have turned up in recent years. This in spite of the fact that it has such a late date of manufacture.

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(Tin figure)

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NUMISMATICS Money of Yesteryear

By CHARLES FRENCH

The interest in the saving of rolls of recent issues of uncirculated coins has increased to such an extent in the last few years that one wonders how many millions of current uncirculated coins are being salted away. One also wonders how these millions of uncirculated pieces can ultimately permit any great rarities in these issues. Roll collecting has become such a large part of Numismatics that old timers are astounded at the prices to which recent issues have skyrocketed.

skyrocketed.

Some issues, only five years old, are going up by leaps and bounds. Take the prices asked in a recent Numismatic ad for the following: Ten dollar (face value) rolls of half dollars, all strictly uncirculated, 1936 San Francisco mint, &235. 1948 Philadelphia mint, the first year of the Franklin Latter \$45.00; 1931 Philas of quarters, \$10 rolls; 1939 Philas 55: 19408 \$27.50; And now dimes, 1939 Denver \$5 roll \$85.00; 1950 San Francisco \$35.00; 1945 San Francisco \$55.00; 1945 San Francisco \$125.00; 1951 San Francisco \$55.00; 1945 Denver \$42.50. Then cents 1935 Denver \$42.50. Then cents 1935 Denver \$75.00 Then cents 1935 Denver \$75.00 Then cents 1935 Denver \$85.00 Then cents 1935 Denver \$95.00 Then cents 1935 Denver \$95.00 Then cents 1935 Denver or San Francisco, 50 cent rolls; \$15.00 ceach 1930

Profits in these coins are being realized to such an extent that nearly everyone is getting on the band wagon and putting away rolls of uncirculated coins during the year of issue. The mint records showing low countries are the denominations that countries are the denominations that countries are the denominations that countries are the constitution of the countries are the constitution of the countries are the countries. The countries are the countries are constituted in the countries are considered and the countries are the countries.

Perhaps the reason for this is the great increase in coin collectors during the last decade. While there are no statistics upon it, I wouldn't be surprised if their numbers had multiplied tenfold.

America's population has become so large, the number of coin collectors could very possibly become tentimes what it is even now. If this should occur, demand for uncirculated coins would be so great as to make today's seemingly high prices,

look small in comparison to tomorrow's prices.

Thinking back to 1936 when the mint issued its first proof sets in many years, a total of around 3400 sets were coined. When 1956 rolled around, we old timers shook our proof sets sets that the set of the proof sets sets that the set of the proof sets sets that the set of the proof sets are in great demand and are selling at \$27.50 per set, against an original price of \$2.10! What gives with the current year? Well, through July 8, 1955, the Mint had received orders for 162.773 proof sets for the year of 1955, and compared to the same length of time in 1954, the mint had received orders for 96, 166 proof sets. The year 1954 saw the largest number of proof sets ever ordered. This year looks as if it will again hit a new record. Seems like a lot of proof sets doesn't it? But is it when we realize we have a population of more than 165,000,000 people?

It has been announced that the San Francisco Mint is to be closed at the end of the year. Records indicate that S mint dimes for 1955 are a low coinage issue, hence, at present there is a wild scramble to secure these in uncirculated condition, and by the roll by thousands of collectors, so much so that the \$5 rolls of 1955S dimes are being offered at \$7.50 each, an increase over face of 50%. With such demand we wonder if any 1955S dimes will ever get into circulation?

I can never stress enough, the importance of accurate classification of condition in coins. If one becomes a coin collector this exacting detail should be the first to be mastered. A good amount of money can be lost by paying high prices for coins or coin collections that have been grossly overrated.

If, when buying coins, there is any doubt in your mind as to whether a certain piece is in the condition represented, take it to an expert or another experienced collector. He will gladly give you an opinion free of charge. When purchasing a large collection, don't healtate to have a dealer appraise it for you and give you his written expert opinion. It may cost you \$25 for an expert appraisal, but that sum may save you many hundreds in the long run. Dealers KNOW what to look for.

Be very careful of early rarities, particularly in Colonials, large cents and half cents, some of the electrotypes are so realistic as to fool many an expert. They are sometimes hard to expert and the expert of the electrotype is a copper dated. An office maps is a copper dated and piece maps is a copper dated and piece maps of the expert of the expe

How to detect electrotypes? Sometimes it is easy, other times not.
First, an electrotype never has any
lettering or milling on the edges; at
least, I never have seen one that did
have. Second, sometimes one can deted a fine crack in the middle of the
edge running around the coin where
the seed to be the seen of the second to be a
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deges of the coin. Third: usually an electrotype does not ring true. But sometimes their ring is remarkably near an original coin, insofar as the
sometimes their ring is remarkably near an original coin, insofar as the
sometimes their ring is remarkably near an original coin, insofar as the
complete the seed to be seen the seed to be seen the
plated it usually can be bent with
the fingers for the lead inside is
soft. The antiquated system of "biting" a coin to test its genuineness
might work if the plating is not too
thick. Fifth: Scraping the edge with a
sharp knife usually will expose the
a sharp knife usually will expose the
owner, some electros are so playily plated that to scrape through
might seriously hurt the coin if it
turns out to be genuine. That is all
I can suggest along the lines of eelectrotype are found mostly of
early American Colonials, large cents

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and half cents, usually copies of the very rarest of the series. It has been considered for a good

many years impossible to clean cents and do a good job. Recently, however, and do a good job. Recently, however, many new processes have evolved that can bring a dark Indian Head back so that it looks as though it has just come from the mint. Makes a very pretty collection that way but when the coins again tarnish, they never do so with a natural color, usually they turn a blue or purplish how which is not too streetive. If you hue which is not too attractive. If you do not want cleaned Indian heads or Lincolns stay away from sets that are all beautifully brilliant. How could copper pieces stay that way for eighty or ninety years?

Many experienced collectors do not

like brilliant large cents, preferring them to be in their natural state of rich browns, steel colors and the like and they truly are beautiful that way. I wonder when small cent collectors will follow their lead and prefer their coins other than brilliant? Today if an Indian head isn't brilliant many collectors do not consider it uncirculated.

This expert cleaning has brought with it some evil, and that is of getting extremely fine, near-uncirculated Indian heads, cleaning them and selling them as uncirculated. They cer-tainly look beautiful but still, are NOT uncirculated. Bear this in mind, on an Indian head, the obverse shows wear first on the most prom-inent lock of hair, and on the highest spot on the ribbon, on the reverse, wear shows first at the bottom of the wreath center and right bows of rib-

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QUIZ CORNER

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin questions answered gratis. If you wish reply by mail, enclose 10c to defray costs. Do not mail us coins in question, please.

Question:

Please identify and give the value of the following items; R. L. Russell, I.O.U., 12½¢, 1837, silver like metal. Kamehameha, III, Ka. Moi, 1847, on one side Aupuni Hawaii, Hapa Haneri, copper, about uncirculated Anchar coin insertibled Traise lated, Another com inscribed Traiec To Ab Hip Panis Ob SNSSO II. Another similar inscribed Pro Ivs Tae Cav Sal Defb Nsi One 1579. The latter two are copper I and II denomination. -R. I. B., North Carolina

Answer:

The first coin you have is a Féucht-wanger token (merchants). The secwanger token (mercanus), The second piece is a copper coin of Hawaiian King Kamehameha III 1847. The third coin seems to be a small bronze 1579 of the style issued in the Balkans, probably Poland. None are of great value.

— C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Is there any value to a \$5 (five dollar) note from Province of Canada, Bank of Clifton, No. 3029 A (writ-ten in ink). Dated Sept. 1, 1861. Signed James Brown. Printed, New York Bank Note Co., 50 Wall St. Picture in center, a warrior on horse spearing a dragon, printed in black. -A. G., Connectrout

Answer:

It is a Canadian obsolete bank note, and is no longer redeemable. Its value in fine condition would be 25¢. -C. F., New York

Question:

Each month I read your pages given over to old coins and wonder about my silver dollar. I am sending a rubbing of it in order to see if it has any value as a collectors item. I am a subscriber to Hobbies of long stand-

-Mrs. A. L. C., Illinois

Answer:

Your 1798 silver dollar appears to be in very good condition and as such is valued at \$10.00. -C. F., New York

Question:

I have a French coin or medal, probably bronze or copper, that I would like to know the value of. En-closed is a pencil rubbing. The obverse shows a group of soldiers pointverse shows a group of soldiers pointing to a woman holding a tablet. Above the scene is inscribed "Parte Federatie" and on either side of the scene is inscribed "Vivre Libres—Ou Mourir." At the bottom is inscribed 14 Juillet, 1790. The date on the reverse is 1792. There are other inscriptions around the edge of the coin. Enclosed also is a Roman coin with a portrait of Constantine II on it,

in pencil rubbing. What type of coin is it and what is its value?

—G. E. H., New York

Answer:

The medal is worth around \$2.50. The other coin is known as a small Bronze of Constantine II of Ancient Rome. Its value is about 25¢.

—C. F., New York

Question:

Will you please give me your estimate of the value of the following silver coin: On one side is a bust below which are the letters RX and circled around the top of the bust are the words "Georg Carol D.G. EP. WIRCS.R.IPR.FR.OR.DUC." On the other side is a coat of arms with the letter M on each side, above the coat of arms are the words "Pro Pa-tria" and below are the words "X Eine Feing March 1795." The edge of the coin is engraved. The coin is in very fine condition. It is the is in very line collar.
size of our silver dollar.
—I. T., Iowa

The thaler is worth about \$1.50. -C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Answer:

Please identify and give the value of the coins shown on reverse. Also, what is the value of an 1868 two-cent piece in "good" condition?

_____E, F., Pennsylvania

The 1868 2¢ piece in good condition is worth 25¢; your Ia is of the Netherlands Indies and in poor con-dition, is worth 5¢; the reverse has its legend in a foreign language only.

IIa is a half penny token of Ireland, valued at 5¢; the IIIa is an English token also used in Canada during the early part of the 19th century. All of these coins are in such bad condition as to be worth very little, probably 5¢ each.

-C. F., New York

Question:

Will you please publish in your Coin Quiz Corner possible value of a Pomroy letter express stamp. I know this is out of your line but will appreciate the information if known, or refer it to Stamp Department. Top says Free Stamp. Bottom says 10 for

-C. D. A., Arkansas

There are many Pomroy letter ex-press varieties as they are known in black with yellow paper, blue, black with white paper red and lake. All yary in catalogue valuations from \$15 to \$100 or more depending upon condition and variety. These, however, would have to be authenticated by an expert as a good many reprints are known.

-C. F., New York

Ouestion:

Could you tell me the value of a 1914-P half dollar and a nickel dated 1926-S? Both are in extremely fine condition. I have been told that both

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of these pieces are of some value. Also, would you tell me if buying sets each year and sending for mint sets is worthwhile? What would one do to get rolls of coins for particular years, and where could one obtain them? Would it be possible to buy rolls of particular mints from previous years at their face value? More-over, is a 1920-D quarter in very good condition of any value? -M. B., Iowa

Answer:
The 1914 P half in extremely fine condition should be worth \$5. to any dealer. The 1926S nickel in extremely fine condition about \$2.50; the 1920D quarter in VG condition about \$1.00.

If we use the past as a criterion, it certainly has been profitable to purchase proof sets and uncirculated year sets. For instance, a 1950 proof set which cost \$2.10 in 1950 now sells for \$22.50. As to rolls of coins, they do not all rise in price but think of an uncirculated roll of 1949S dimes which has a face value of \$5, now selling for over \$75! Better than in-terest in a bank! Mint sets have not responded quite as well but are

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WANTED: Coins for private collection Please price.—A. S. Alexander, Box 1961 Charleston, W. Va. my12420

I BUY OLD UNITED STATES COINS. List 10c— Romey, Box 291, Bluffton, ie12238

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WANTED: Confederate Money and Bonds, Indian head cents.—E. S. Book Store, Box 9162, Richmond 27, Va. d3272

CASH For Rare Coins, Currency, commemoratives, Private gold, others. Write me.—Charles McLean, Swannanos, N. C.

QUOTE PRICE 1.000 Indian Head pen-nles as they run.— A. Halsey Brown, East Marion, L. I., New York, N. Y. ja3882

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on the up in value lately. Proof sets are obtainable by writing the Super-intendent of the Mint, Philadelphia, Pa., cost \$2.10 per set. Mint sets ob-tained by writing Treasury Depart-ment, Washington, D. C., for year ment, Washington, D. C., for year sets. These, however, are only available between January 1 and April 1 each year for previous year. There are dealers that specialize in supplying rolls of coins and they usually can be secured from the branch mints from them at say a 20% premium, uncirculated of course.

—C. F., New York

Question:

I have a coin which I have been unable to identify. In size and shape the piece resembles a copper one-cent coin. It is in excellent condition and the markings on it are easily discernible. The coin bears no mint mark or denomination. On the front is the bust of a Revolutionary gentleman reposing on two crossed flags. His head is encircled by thirteen stars. This side also bears the date 1863. The reverse side of the coin shows two clasped hands encircled by a wreath. Above the hands is the word "Peace" and below the word "Forever." On the left-hand cuff is the word "South" and on the right-hand cuff the word "North." Since this description may be inadequate I will try to make a pencil impression of the piece. I would greatly appreciate a prompt reply to this letter as my curiosity is highly aroused.

—M. M., New York

Answer:

Your coin is a Civil War token, one of the many varieties that were issued to allay the shortage of small change during the Civil War, by merchants. Its value is 10¢.

_C. F., New York

Question:

Will you please tell me the value of a large one cent piece 14" in diameter and, as near as I can tell, dated 1817. It has the lady's head and 13 stars on one side and wreath on the other with U.S. of America. Also small silver 5¢ U.S. piece smaller than a dime dated 1835, 13 stars, odd looking liberty head, and eagle on it, also E. Pluribus Unum. Also a copper piece about %" in diameter with DIX in center with wording, "Anybody attempting to tear it down, shoot him on the spot." Has 13 stars on one side. The Flag of our Union. Picture of Flag. Date 186-. And has small hole in edge. A Thomas Jefferson nickel, Monticello. A 2¢ piece, 1896. A farthing 1917. A 5¢ piece 1867. A 2¢ piece 1861. A 1¢ piece 1869. I would appreciate knowing the value of these pieces.

-F. K., Pennsylvania

Answer:

The 1817 large cent in good condition is worth 15¢; the 1835 half dime 15¢; the Dix or Civil War token, if it has a hole in it, has no value. The two cent piece must be dated 1866 not 1896 as they were not coined that year, its value is 15¢; 5¢ 1867 25 cents; cent 1869 \$1.00. There were no 2¢ pieces coined in 1861 and the farthing is practically valueless.

-C. F., New York

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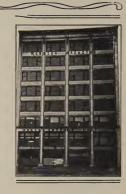
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Mechanical Electrical and Scientific Antiques

Conducted by F. H. GRIFFITH

The Camera Bank

By F. H. GRIFFITH

The Camera Bank, No. 42, in our numerical classifi-cation of mechanical banks, is an intriguing item with a definite greater appeal to the advanced collector and, ilke the American Bank, represents a specific object. Also, like the American Bank, it is a border-line case between semi-mechanical and mechanical since in the strictest sense it is a semi-mechanical bank.

The the best of the writer's knowledge the designer

sense it is a semi-mechanical bank.

To the best of the writer's knowledge the designer of the Camera Bank is not known and apparently it was never patented since no patent papers have been found that would cover the bank. The manufacturer is known, however, as the bank was made by the Wrightsville Hardware Commony of Mount Joy, Fa. There is a bit of folklore surrounding the Camera Bank that has to do with the Eastman Company and their direct effect on the Camera Bank being taken off the market due to the use



of the word "Camera." The same type story is told of a Stevens" still bank that was called the Kodak Bank. How much truth exists in either case has, to the best of the writer's knowledge, never been proven. In any event, it's a harmless story, true or not, and has to do with George Eastman manufacturing and using the word "Camera" and then later on adopting the name "Rodax" for his product. The alleged stoppage of the namufacture of the Camera Bank by Eastman is suggested as one

of the Califera Bank by Lastman is suggested as reason for its rarity today subtained by the writer through the good help of David Hollander, Riverdale, New York City. It is from the famous Walter Chrysler collection which had been in storage for seventeen years. Mr. Hollander, who is handling the disposal of the complete collection, has been involved in this in recent months and of course, some very desirable mechanical banks have thus come on the market. The Camera Bank is one of the rare, desirable, items from the Chrysler collection and it is in excellent original condition. The camera itself is a bronze gold type of paint and the tri-legged base is painted black. The beliows section of the camera is a pale greenish color. The picture is a pale greenish color. The picture is the property of the property collection, has been involved in this in recent months and, letters.

As to the action of the bank, it is extremely simple, by depressing and releasing the lever, located in the left the corner of the camera, the picture is caused to pop up and then down. The picture is in a small cast iron frame that moves up and down, however, the frame cannot be pulled out of the bank itself. The coin slot is located across the rear part of the bank between the picture and the word "Gamera." Coins can be dropped into this slot at will and have no connection whatever with the action. In this respect it is exactly like the American Bank, and in the strictest definition is a semi-mechanical bank. But again, as in the case of the American Bank, the writer is not prone to try to change this as tradition has for some time established the Camera Bank as a mechanical bank. It's quite a desirable little tem and the action, while not spectacular, is very ap-As to the action of the bank, it is extremely simple.

Bank as a mechanical bank. It's quite a desirable mice item and the action, while not spectacular, is very appropriate and offers an all-around attractive bank. Since the Camera Bank is of rather small size its dimensions are of interest. It is four inches high overall and the camera itself is four inches long and two inches wide. Coins are removed by unscrewing the tripod base from the camera itself. In so doing the camera section comes apart since the screw part of the tripod base holds the bank together.

On numbers of occasions and in various accounts the Camera Bank and the American Bank have been the Camera Bank and the American Bank have been represented as having the mechanical action coordinated with the insertion of the coin, Of course this is not true and apparently the motive has been to make them more desirable and more truly mechanical banks. This is completely unnecessary as each is well established on its own just the way they originally and actually were made. The Camera Bank is a very desirable addition to any collection but, to repeat, it is probably in the control of the con

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NUMISMATICS Money of Yestervear

By CHARLES FRENCH

During the decay of the Ancient Roman Empire, coins of its regime debased to such an extent that they were no more than token representawere no more than token representa-tions of their predecessors. Silver Denarii, gradually degraded until their successor, the Antoninianii, was

their successor, the Antoninianii, was nothing more than a copper coin that had been silver plated. Byzantine silver coins were not much better. Coins, until the first part of the twentieth century were, for the most part, considered worth their actual metallic value in silver and gold. The only token coinages were of copper. As the good will of the nation issueing coins was not considered as a ing coins was not considered as a backing for the face value as it is today, coins were only accepted in trade for their actual metallic value. trade for their actual metallic value. Amount of wear, whether they had become clipped, mutilated, sweated, or shaken in a bag were determining factors. The fact that a piece of silver or gold of a certain given size, fineness and weight, regardless of what country it originally came from was little considered, as long from was little considered, as long from fineness. Consequently many foreign coins of all nations were found circulating freley verywher. It was not culating freely everywhere. It was not uncommon for a merchant to have gold doubloons, ducats, guineas; silver pieces of eight, crowns, and thalers, all together in his money chest. The actual silver and gold content was the determining factor of value. In America foreign pieces passed freely, even if very badly worn until 1857-8 when all outstand-ing ones were redeemed in exchange for the flying eagle cents of those

During the Dark Ages, an attempt was made in some sections to keep coins up to a stable value by redeem-ing all worn ones after three years, outlawing those that were not re-deemed, and replacing those redeem-

deemed, and replacing those redeemed with new coins. This practice did not last long, however.

This brings to our attention the great importance to Numismatics, that coin weights and scales have been for many centuries. Every banker, counting house, merchant, and were see captains were required to even sea captains were required to have on hand an adequate set of these coin weights and scales. For every transaction required the weigh-

ing of at least some of the coins tendered in payment.

To simplify this task and due to the great illiteracy of the times, the coin weights were designed with re-

productions of the coins they were intended to represent. They are today an extremely interesting part of Numismatics, and in the past have shed light on coins that, today are unknown. I refer to a coin weight that is known representing an English Quarter Angel, such a coin is unknown. These weights and scales unkhown. These weignes and scarce were usually kept in an ornately de-signed box of some kind of fine wood, with draws or trays to hold the weights. Such sets sometimes had as many as forty weights in them, and then of course the scales. Each weight having upon it the design of a different coin. During the eighteenth century, sets became more simplified and the tendency to place the replica of the coin upon the weights was gradually replaced with markings to gradually replaced with markings to indicate what they were supposed to represent, such as Gold Louis, Pisto-leetc, etc. Then after the beginning of the nineteenth century, weights became marked in grains, ounces, etc.
The last coins that contained their
full value in metallic content issued by the United States and that reobe light were the gold pieces finally discontinued in 1933. Since then the use of cein weights for coins has become obsolete. Our coinage is strictly token today.

In early times, weights were not always honest. It was not uncommon always honest. It was not uncommon for unscrupulous merchants to have two sets, a "heavy" used when taking coins in, and a "light" when passing coins out. The earliest attempt I know of to end this evil was an edict passed by King John of England AD, 1205, attempting to requirate the manufacture of coin weights. This edict, was followed during the next several centuries with additions and corrections. For a while only designated parties were permitted to manufacture official coin weights. This practice had to be discontinued because too many of the authorized parties were prone to make improper weights. The task of making property er weights. The task of making prop-er weights finally fell into the hands of the government, and its mints were the official issuers of such weights. Records indicate that such sets of weights could be purchased at from 15d to 18d per set. The most interesting and fanciest coin weight sets I have seen are those made by the Dutsh during the sever. made by the Dutch, during the seven-teenth century. Made of wood, with hand engraving and embossed leath-er, these cases had trays filled with

the old coin weights, artistically designed with replicas of the coins they represented. Scales, the balance type, did not seem to change in design much for two or three centuries. Dur-ing the latter part of the nineteenth century, special patented designs of counterbalance scales were made for specific coins such as sovereigns and

specific coins such as sovereigns and specific coins such as sovereigns and specific coins such as sovereigns and dollar, five dollar, god pieces that required no weights.

Very little has been written, and very little is known about the rarity of such weights. I understand, that the ones without the coins design upon them usually are available at 76c to \$1. each, but that the others with reproductions of the coins are liable to \$1. each, but that the others with reproductions of the coins are liable pieces, but the coins are liable specific to the coins of the coins are liable specific to the coins of the coins are liable specific to the coins of the coins are liable specific to the coins of the coins are liable specific to the coins of the coins are liable specific to the coins of the coins are liable specific to the coins of the coins are liable specific to the coins of the coins are liable specific to the coins of the coins and separate weights from England, Italian states, and a few Oriental pieces, the origin of which is un-known to me. Square weights were discontinued in England during the reign of Charles II and from then on England only issued round ones. The last from England was issued during Victoria's reign in 1843.

If anyone can shed more light upon this interesting subject I wish they would contact me so that we can compare notes.

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1847 Bril A. U. 32.50	1862-S V. P.		1882 Choice A. U.	22.60
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1847-O E. F. 27.50	1864-S Rare (2,500 coined) A. U.	50.00	1882-O Bril A. U.	37.50
1848 Choice Unc 50.00	1864-S E. F.	85.00	1882-S Br. Gem, From Farouk Col. Unc	37.50
1848 E. F. 30.00	1865 Bril. (4.005 coined) - Rare _ A. U.	50.00	1883 Choice A. U.	22.50
1848-O E. F. 30,00	1865 P P	60.00	1883-S Unc	27.50
1849 A. U. 32.50	1865 E. P. 1866 (3.780 coined) V. P.	50.00	1884 Unc	32.50
1849 E. F. 27.50	1866-S No motto. Rare A. II.	32.50	1884-S Choice	25.00
1849-O E. P. 30.00	1000-S NO MORIO, Rare A. U.	85 00	1885 Gem Unc	30.00
1850 Bril A. U. 30.00	1867 Cho'ce A. U.	60.00	1885-D Unc	25.00
1850 E. F. 25 00	1868 (10.855 coined) B. P.	37.50	1886 A. U.	22.50
1850-O Bril A. U. 32,50	1869 (1,855 coined) Rare E. F.	50.00	1888-S E. P.	20.00
1000-O Bril A. U. 32.50	1869-S Rare (6.430 coined) E. F.	45.00	1887 - A. U.	22.50
1860-O E. F. 27.50 1851 E. F. 30.00	1870 Very rare (2,535 coined) E. F.	45.00	1887-S Unc	25.00
	1870-S Rare (8,000 coined) V F.	37.50	1888 Br. A. U.	22.50
1851-O Unc 40.00	1871 Bril. Rare (1.780 coined) E. F.	65 00	1888-O Bril A II	30.00
	1871-S Rare (16.500) V. F.	37.50		35.04
1851-O E. F. 30 00	1872 Br. (30 coined) Pr.	350.00		25.06
1852 E. F. 30.00	1873 From Parouk Col. (25 coined) Pr	300.00		
1852-O E. F. 37.50	1872-S Rare (17,300 coined) v p	32 50	1892 E. F.	21.00
1853 E. F. 27.50	1873-S From Farouk Col V. F.	37 50	1892-S Choice A. U.	21.00
1853-O A. U. 37.50	1874 R F.	32.60	1892-O A. U.	35.00
1853-O E. F. 32 50	1876 (732 coined) Very rare E. F.		1892-O Unc	37.50
1854 Scarce E. F. 30.00	1010 (132 coined) very rare E. F.	75.00	1892-O E, F.	32.50
1854-S 1st yr. at this mint E. F. 40 00	1876-S(5,000 coined) V. F.	37.50	1893 Unc	27.50

U. S. \$10.00 GOLD

1803 Bell	1901	100-D No motio Une 25-59
	PIONEER GOLD	
NORRIS GREG & NORRIS 1 50 19 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	MININE BANK 310.00 (1489). Beautiful 510.00 Miners Bank, Mr. Choice AU 680.00	beautiful concition I have ever beautiful concition I have ever bargain at the street of the street
179	U. S. HALF DOLLARS 1824 Sharp Fact Unc. Fact Fact	1834 Sm. datr. stars & let V.F. 250 1834 Let. date. sm. stars & let A.U. 3.50 1835 Sharp A.U. 3.50 1836 Sharp A.U. 3.50 1838 Sharp A.U. 3.50 1839 Sharp A.U. 3.50 1849 Sha

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Skokie, Illinois

QUIZ CORNER

By CHARLES FRENCH

Coin questions answered gratis. If you wish reply by mail, enclose 10c to defray costs. Do not mail us coins in question, please.

Question:

I have several coins I would like to know the value of. (1) Hand-struck coin of Bremen dated 1752, instruck coin of Bremen dated 1752, in-scription on obverse: "Rom. Imp. S. A. Francis I," on reverse: "Mdn, Nov, Reip, Brem. 1752." Good con-dition for date. I believe it is struck on copper. (II) Copper penny of Great Britain, dated 1725 (III) Sil-ver, shilling of Great Britain dated 1708, inscription obverse: "Anna Del-Sratia." E under queen. Inscription on reverse: "Mas, Bri, Fr. Et. Hib. Res. 1708" good condition for date. (IV) 1795 Spade guinea of Great Britain, extra fine condition for date. (V) 1799 Copper Farthing of Great

WANTED TO BUY

GOLD COINS—American and Foreign for my personal collection.—Ira Neison, 80 Batterymarch St., Boston, Mass. mh124301

HIGHEST PRICES PAID for gold soins, rare coins, worthwhile collections Prompt payment.—John Ziegler, Rt. 2 Fremont, Ohio.

WANTED: U. S. GOLD COINS for my private collection. Reference: Kanawh Banking & Trust Co.—D. C. Shonk, 801 Kan, Bk. & Tr. Bidg., Charleston, W Va jei26351

WANTED: Coins for private collection. Please price.—A. S. Alexander, Box 1961. Charleston, W. Va. my124201

I BUY OLD UNITED STATES COINS, ist 10c— Romey, Box 291, Bluffton, idiana. je12238

WANTED FOR CASH. Michigan obso-lete bank notes and scrip.—Haroid L Bowen, 818 Lawrence Ave., Detroit 2 Michigan, jei22511

WANTED TO BUY: Bank note re-porters counterfeit detectors, and re-iated publications—1825-1856 — Wm. H. Dillistin, 443 E. 39th St. Paterson 4. N. J.

WANTED: For private collection, old or rare U. S. colna, especially pennies. Will pay 38, per 100 and up for Indian head cents. Send stamped envelope for list of current colns needed. Have extra colns, send want list.—H. H. Glick, Box 210, Pairfield, Illinois.

WANTED: Confederate Money and Bonds, Indian head cents.—E. S. Book Store, Box 9162, Richmond 27, Va. d3272

CASH For Rare Coins, Currency, commemoratives, Private gold, others. Write me.—Charles McLean, Swannanoa, N. C. d3652

QUOTE PRICE 1.000 Indian Head pennies as they run.— A. Halsey Brown, East Marion, L. I., New York, N. Y. 32382

ALL U. S. and Canada coins and paper money. Get our offer before you sell.—Garland Hughes, 21 Ottawa, N. W. Grand Rapids 2, Michigan, 0120061

Britain, almost fine condition (VI) 1805 Bank token of Ireland, ten pence, good condition. (VII) 1847 one guden piece of Netherlands, silver, excellent condition (VIII) 1871 one cent of Prince Edward Island. (IX) 1855 six Thaler of Saxony. (X) 1929, 1948, 1949, ten Fr of France, silver. (X) 1837 one half penny Bank token of Canada (XI) 1844 one half penny Bank token, Bank of Montreal, (XII) 1850 one half cent, 1854 one half cent, 1854 one cent, of the Bank of Canada. (XIII) 1927 Com-memorative cent of Canada. (XIV) 1858 Austrian Empire, inscription on obverse; "Francois I.D.G. Austria E. Imperator"; reverse, "Sallod, III, Rex A. A. 1858 Hung. Boh. Lomb. E. T. Vcn. ¼ F. I."

J. W. N., New Hampshire

Answer:

Your coins are worth as follows: Nos. $1-25\phi$; $2-25\phi$; $3-75\phi$; 4-\$12.50; $5-10\phi$; $6-50\phi$; $7-25\phi$; 8-\$12.50; 5—10¢; 6—50¢; 7—25¢; 8— 10¢; 9—15¢; 10—50¢ each; 11—25¢; 12—25¢; 13—1¢; 14—Not rare but size determines value, if quarter but size it is worth 25¢; if silver dollar size it is worth 25¢; if silver dollar size, it worth 25¢; half dol-lar size 50¢.

-C. F., New York

Would appreciate knowing value of these coins: F. "three cent" one side, star; other side 1851; K. G. "half cent" one side Liberty, other side 1804; G. "Quarter" Eagle one side, Liberty other side 1853 and 13 stars W. one side "N. England-Andon" cen. ter has 1652 with XII below, other side "Masathysets In" center looks like tree of life with dots around it; G. one side Liberty 1805 Kettle and 13 stars, other side United States of America with Eagle in center with America with Lagre in center with 13 stars above it. (Could this be gold? Has a brass cast now)—Mrs. F. T. B., Florida

Answer:

In good condition your coins are worth as follows: F—10¢; KG—25¢; G in fine condition \$6.50; G Kettle design is an imitation gold coin valued at 10¢.

The "W" piece is a New England

Pine Tree shilling, and is quite rare, variety and condition determine its exact value. Ranges in value from \$5

-C. F., New York

Question: My 17-year-old daughter and I have been trying for the last 5 years to check all coins we receive. We have an 1841 half dime, 1887, 1890, 1898, 1900 and others; nickels: 1887, 1898, 1903, 1907-D, 1905-S dimes; 1900-0, 1909-0 half dollars; 1901-S, 1921 Peace dollars. Please tell us the value of these coins?

We also have a \$2.00 bill, series of 1928-G, No E06877462A. It is fairly crisp, has been folded only a few times. What value does it have? —Mrs. W. E. K., Indiana

Answer:

Your 1841 half dime is worth about 10¢; 1878 dime 15¢; rest face value. The half dollar and dollar are worth only face. The two dollar bill is worth a premium only if it is crisp new and unfolded-

-C. F., New York

Question:

I have the following notes and would like to know if they are of any value. Fractional currency. "Act of June 30, 1864, Memphis, \$2.00 Farmers and Merchants Bank of Memphis will pay two dollars on de-mand." \$5.00 "Confederate States of America will pay five dollars to bearer, Richmond, September 2, 1861." \$2.00, "Pittsburgh and Lake Augelir Iron Company, Marquette, Michigan." —Mrs. B. L. T., Minnesota

Answer:

The three notes you have are no longer redeemable and if in fine condition retail for 50¢ each-

-C. F., New York

COINS FOR SALE

MILITARY DECORATIONS for sale. All countries.—List for stamp.—Kenneth Lee, 623 Security Bidg., Glendale 3, Calif.

SEND FOR FREE 64-page illustrated Coin Catalog. In have everything in fine Coin Collections. These are also sent Free to my Customers. Write me whether you want to buy or sell if whether you want to buy or sell if whether you want to buy or sell if we will be sent free to my Customers. Write me whether you want to buy or sell suffered to the sent to be sent to

U. S. COINS, bought and sold. Will appreciate your want list of date of coins wanted in the U. S. series from Half Cents to gold pieces.—W. O. White, 419 S. Franklin St., Watkins Glen, N. Y. an12324

GOLD, SILVER, NICKEL, COPPER United States coins. Write wants.—John Ziegler, R. 2, Fremont, Ohlo. d12698

COLLECTIVE COINS PRICED RIGHTI United States, or Foreign, Free list for stamp stating which.—Odd Shop, 180.7 Broad, Angola, Indiana.

INDIAN HEAD cents, 13 all different \$1.00;20 \$2.00; 28 \$3.00; 50 assorted \$3.00 postpald—H. H. Glick, Box 210, Fairfield, Illinois

BARGAINS - Colns - Stamps.—Huber Company, 210 South Sixth Street, Minne-apolis, Minn. o12046

\$3 BILL from The Commercial Bank of Selma, Alabama, very good, only \$1.50. —Orleans Coin Shop, 517 Baronn St. New Orleans, La. ja3023

New Orleans, La. ja3025 FOR SALE: Indian Head centa, 13 diff, for \$1.00. 4 Civii War bullets \$1.00. -E. S. Book Store, Box \$162, Richmond 27. Virginia. d883

DEALERS ONLY: On your letter-head write for our wholesale coin and stamp supply catalog.— James Inc., 300 W. Main St., Louisville, Ky.

THE MART

Rates: 8c per word; Larger type 12c per word.

MART WANTED

RUSSIAN ENAMELS, private collector. Describe fully.—B. M. Pipe & Supply Co., 923 Vogt St., Cincinnati 3, Ohio.
jly122511

EARLY WIRELESS equipment, books, magazines and catalogs. Send description and price.— Vance Phillips, 1010 Monte Drive, Santa Barbara, Calif.

WANTED: Any historical material relating to any Western State, Hawaii or Alaska. Books, broadsides, letters, di-Alaska. Books, broadsides, letters, di-Alaska. Books, broadsides, letters, di-Alaska. Books, broadsides, letters, di-Alaska. Books, broadsides, and broadsides, and broadsides, and broadsides, discount of the state of the state

CIGARETTE, TOBACCO, candy cards.
Advertising or issued by tobacco companies.—Charles Bray, East Bangor,
Pennsylvania.

Fennsylvania. 1906 St. boots, Sandaia, Ioutuseri, J.L. SHOES, boots, Sandaia, Ioutuseri, Sandaia, Sandaia, Ioutuseri, Sandaia, Sa

Sharmens ja3772

Ja3772

WANTED: Older government postal cards, view and greeting cards, early documents, autographed letters, Valentines, other Americans.—John W. Stine, S21 Kingshighway, Edwardsville, Illinois 7886

MILITARY UNIFORMS and other relies wanted. Civil War or earlier, Quote price. Private collector.— J. Converse, 714 Fourth St., N. E., Massillon, Ohio.

WANTED, Automobile items, anything pertaining to the Auto Era: car accession and the pertaining to the Auto Era: car accession and the pertain care that the pertain care that the pertain care that the pertain care that the pertain and the STEREOSCOPIC VIEWS. Best prices pald.—Moore, 3746 Sheffield, Chicago.

LETTERS, any lots before 1900, with or without covers. Also pamphlets. – Alvin Lohr, Conococheague, Hagerstown, Maryland.

Maryland.

HIGHEST PRICES paid for old view, greeting, cigarette and advertising cards. Also old Xmas seals, stamped, stamped, also old Xmas seals, stamped, stamped before 1919 only.— Atlas Stamp Shop, Westmont, Illinois.

MOBILE, ALA, Battle of Mobile Bay, Mobile, and Shop, Westmont, Illinois, statistical control of the statistic properties. Also seals and statistic properties of the statistic properties of the statistic properties. The statistic properties of the statisti

PRIVATE COLLECTOR wants to buy accumulations old stampless letters, envelopes with stamps or postters, envelopes with stamps or post-marks, documents, etc. Especially interested in Texas and Louisiana letters, envelopes, with postmarks, etc.—A. H. Hooker, Box 511, Center, Texas. d3821

sical person. In Heraldry it signifies "a lover of poetry and harmony-a learned person,"

Supporters, the figures on each side of the shield, date from the fourteenth century. Their origin is lost in antiquity, but the most probable opinion is that they were first made use of and publicly exhibited as part of the pageantry at tournaments. No one was allowed to participate in the tournaments unless he was of noble blood or warlike renown. Each champion. to prove his title to these qualifications, exhibited his armorial shield which was held by his pages, servants or attendants. These armour bearers assumed the most grotesque and fantastic costume, distinguished under the shape of lions, figers, leop-

Colors are representative of the personal characteristics of the original bearer and are granted only if he be worthy. Silver signifies sincerity and peace; red, courage and mag-nanimity; sable, the fur lining of royal robes, constancy and nobility; blue, loyalty and truth.

The motto, "Avise le fin," is trans-lated, "Consider the end." A Coat-of Arms is not considered

OLD STAMPS wanted. I will pay \$100. each fr 132s I cont green Franklin stamps, rotary per continuous from 10c for large 31,000, ea. unused). Send 10c for large illustrated folders showing amazing processing the stamps of the s

CIVIL WAR CONFEDERATE Veteran badges wanted.—H. C. Hill, 1208 Church, Flint, Mich. d12238 badges wanted—H. U. Sand.

WANTED TO BUY: Trade catalogs before 1890 showing pictures of instrument of both of the sand of t

SHAVING MUGS with picture, own-ers' occupation and name. Liberal pric-es.—Fred Patterson. P. O. Box 1730, Atlanta, Georgia. ja.122511 WANTED: Old or unusual cameras. Will trade or sell my duplicates.—W. E. Musick, 12007 Yale, Chicago 28, Ili.

WANTED: Bey's TO'S: Old turliantrolleys, wagons, automobiles.—Dr. Kowti, 1386 Cullerfon, Chicago, Ill. ap8644
WANTED: Scale model of steamboat
WANTED: Scale model of steamboat
boat.—Grace Norton. 43 Steamboat
Shreveport, La.
WILL PAY CASH for cyplinder phonographs and records, also horn type
sarby phonographs.—Write Pollard, 4109
Soquel Dr., Santa Cruz, Calif. 48314
WANTED: Paper items such as dolls.
WANTED: Paper items such as dolls.
Stevengraphs.—Connecticut Antiques,
Pomfret Center, Conn. my8676
MILITARY INSIGNIA, buckles, butprice.—J. Welss, 894 W. 18th St. Sterling,
Illinois.
CIVIL WAR Confederate soldiers diagr.

Illinois.

CIVIL WAR Confederate soldiers dinry—wanted, also letters, Quote prices—Craig Showaiter, P.O. Box 1145, Kennewick, Washington.

WANTED: Schoole blocks before 1850 WARTED: Schoole blocks before 1850 Monica, California.

WANTED: Model of Guillottne like one used in France for beheading prisone used in France for beheading prisone to the price of the price was the price wa

complete without being decorated with the mantling and helmet which the men wore in medieval times. The mantling must have the main color of the Coat-of-Arms on the outside, and the main metal for the lining.

"Twixt Wigtowne and the Town of Aire And Laigh down. bu the Cruves of Cree. You shall not get a lodging there Except ye court a Kennedy!"

QUERIES AND REPLIES

Send your queries and watch for the replies from readers. Also co-operate with replies whenever possible. Do not expect professional service.

Please enclose 25c for this service and 6c if you wish reply sent to you personally. No replies unless the query is answered by a reader.

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2110 WHILLAMS, Des, ances. Daniel Schuyler, N. Y.; lived with Polly ann Mattinas Durist whose farm he for the sent of t

FOR SALE

500 GUMMED, ½"x2½" labels, printed three lines, 50c, Extra lines, 15c.—Hun zlker, Box 725-XC, Minneapolis, Minn ja3652

GHOST TOWN ITEMS: Sun-colored glass, amethyst to royal purple; khosi railroads material, tickets: 'limited od's titems from camps of the 60's. Write your interest.—Box 64. Smith. Nevada an12553.

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CIGARETTE & Tobacco Cards. Send for my lists,—Charles Bray, East Baracor. Pennsylvania. 11228
OLD CATALOGUES, trade eards, advertising material and posters. Auto material, fashions, patent medicines, farm machinery, bicycles, etc Please write—Frank Lavine, 15 Eaton Street Boston, Mass. Boston, Mass. 3a5238
1000 Beautiful simulated engraved (embossed) Business, Personal or appointment cards only \$3.95 postpaid.—Rudolph H, Guzilein, 1556 74th St. Brooklyn 28, New York.

Budolph H. Guellenii. 1886 (Hm. 1872).

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AMERICANA ITEMS (0d trade cards 35, \$1. Early 180% post cards, views or Monthly lists free.—Lyon Hobby Mart. Box 58, Hartford, Conn.

FOR SALE or Trade. Autique. Perpattern double tree of life with two nightingsides, rose, blue and gold, \$1.060.

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ORIGINAL CARTOONS & comic strip drawings by famous cartoonists - dating back to the early 1900's.—Ernest E. Mc-Gee, 2837 N. 11th St., Philadelphia 3. Pa.

Pa. d3004
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1,000 SIMULATED engraved business cards black or blue \$4.75. Rush stamps for style chart samples.— Gene Lamb, "Designer of Fine Stationery", Lakeland, Florida.

Nansemond Co., Va., 1700. Sec. 138 1138 1138 1138. Des. ancestry Thomas Nash, sea captain, d. Richmond 2138 2131. ARNOLD When & where did Richard Arnold of Bedford Co., Tenn. die in 1823 . . testate or integer

testate?
Correspondence, definite information with profit or exchange into the control of the co

"There is a moral and philosophical respect for our ancestors which elevates the character and improves the heart. Next to the sense of religious duty and moral feeling, I hardly know what should bear with stronger obligation on a liberal and enlightened mind than a consciousness of an alliance with departed worth."

-DANIEL WEBSTER

BOOKS

(Continued from page 108)

by the members in succession. Seniores Priores Contributions to be ores Priores Contributions to be sent by the 28th of each month to Mr. Powell. Prize to be decided by vote the same as the BBC. Subscrip-tion: Sixpence Per Annum! 1st Sub-ject "Ruin" (July). 2nd "Prosper-ity" (August). Illustrations not to exceed 41/2 inches by 3. Will all be sent round to each member month-

Most of the drawings in "The Chronicle" were, however, much smaller than the limit, with horses and

with the first printed number, the issues of "The Chronicle" in my possession came to a close. Whether the magazine lost its charm and its subscribers through appearing in cold black and white, I can not say. During its life "The Chronicle" was a delightful record of the 1860's and I hope that Hobbies readers have en-joyed the Christmas greeting as much as I did.

SWAPPERS

This department for swapping collector's items only. Rates 5c per word.

SWAP MATCH BOOKS, 25 for 50 alike, local ads only. Regular or odd sizes. Will buy collections.—Dr. Charler J. Higgs, 61 Carey Avenue, Wilkesbarre, Pa.

WILL EXCHANGE 25 match book covers, all different, for 50 of one kind. No made covers setting of the covers to the covers of the

PRIVATE COLLECTOR will swap silver dollars for gold colns.—Thomas Lavin, 6751 Paschall Ave., Philadelphia 42, Pa.

25 POST CARDS for 25c set China salt-peppers.— Ruthers, North Wilbra-ham, Mass. ja3031

HAVE some nice Currier & Ives scenic prints to swap for old coins, Indian relics, old buttons, old guns or old penny banks. —Earl Romey, Box 291, Bluffton, Indiana. au120611

OCCUPATIONAL SHAVING MUG COLLECTORS: Will exchange fine banker and bowling alley for boxer -wrestler designs, or other unusual. Correspondence invited.—L. W. Evans.

FREE: New splendid, large swap lists. No junk. Enclose stamp.—Safarid, 35-11 S5th St. (Apt. 4-A), Jackson Heights, 72, New York

STATEMENT OF THE OWNERSHIP RANGEMENT, AND CIRCULATION REQUIRED BY THE ACT OF CONGRESS OF AUGUST 24, 1912. AS AMENDED BY 1102. AS A 1912. AS A 1

3. The known bondholders, mortgagees, and other security holders owning or holding 1 percent or more of total amount of bonds, mortgages, or other securities are: (If there are none, so state.) None.

state.) None.

4. Paragraphs 2 and 3 include in cases where the stockholder or security holder appears upon the books of the company as trustee or in any other fiduciary relation, the name of the person or corporation for whom such trustees is actporation for whom such trustees is act-ing; also the statements in the two paragraphs show the affiant's full knowledge and belief as to the circum-stockholders and security holders who do not appear upon the books of the company as trustees, hold stock and securities in a capacity other than that of a bona file owner.

ager.

ager.
Sworn to and subscribed before me
this 30th day of September, 1955, (Seal)
Pearl Ann Reeder, Notary Public My
commission expires Dec. 15, 1956.

CHRISTMAS SPECIALS

🦋 OUR VERY BEST WISHES FOR A HAPPY HOLIDAY SEASON 💥

Reand, \$50 Octagonal, \$11 and \$2.50 Gold and Holf Uncircuisted, and one of the nicest sets we have had in years. In Original Leatherette Box (CARSON CITY MINT — 1878 \$3.75; 1879 \$6.95; 9.70 CMMARMORATIVE GOLD SET. Nime \$1 and two \$2.50 cold. All Brilliant had \$2.50 cold. All Brilliant had \$2.50 cold. All Brilliant had \$2.50 cold. Set. Nime \$1 and two \$2.50 cold. All Brilliant had \$2.50 cold. Set. Nime \$1 and \$2.50 cold. Set. Nime \$1 and \$2.50 cold. All Brilliant had \$2.50 cold. Set. Nime \$1 and \$2.50 cold. Set. Nime \$1.50 cold. All Brilliant had \$2.50 cold. Set. Nime \$1.50 cold. All Brilliant had \$2.50 cold. Set. Nime \$1.50 cold. Set. Nime \$1.50 cold. All Brilliant had \$2.50 cold. Set. Nime \$1.50 cold. Set. Nime \$1.5		
1949 \$11 50 · 1950 \$11 50 · 1951 9 50 Colonial coins 17 5	Dollar (Silver). All Brilliant Uncirculated, and one of the nicest sets we have had in years. In Original Leatherette Box. 53,075.00 (MMEMORATIYE GOLD SET: Nime \$1 and Two \$2.50 (Gold. All Brilliant Loc. A Geme Stephoused in black \$75.00 (Gold. All Brilliant Loc. A Geme Stephoused in black \$75.00 (Gold. All Brilliant Loc. A Geme Stephoused in black \$75.00 (Gold. All Brilliant About Unc. Some will pass for Unc. In Brilliant, About Unc. Some will pass for Unc. In 187.50 (Gold. All Brilliant About Unc. Some will pass for Unc. In 187.50 (Gold. All Brilliant About Unc. Some will pass for Unc. In 187.50 (Gold. All Brilliant Food EAUTIFUL MEXICAN GOLD TYPE SET: 50, 20, 10, 5, 21, 2 and I Pero. All Brilliant Unc. In red 127.50 (Gold. All Brilliant Food Surface. In black Plastic with Title. Another Barryonian Loc. Solica All Brilliant Unc. Solica	Real Choice Bollars — Just as they were the day they left the Mints. CARSON CITY MINT — 1878 \$3.75; 1879 \$6.95; 9.1881 \$4.95; 1880 \$14.05; 1881 \$4.95; 1885 \$4.50; 1881 \$8.95 \$4.95; 1882 \$4.95; 1885 \$4.95; 1885 \$4.95; 1885 \$4.95; 1880 \$1.95; 1890 \$3.45; 1891 \$3.95; 1.952 \$3.95; 1.933 \$4.95; 1880 \$1.95; 1.952 \$5.95; 1.953 \$4.95; 1880 \$4.95; 1980 \$4.95;
1949 \$11 50: 1950 \$11 50: 1951 950 Colonial coins 17.5	liant Unc.: 1946 \$4.25; 1947 \$6.25; 1948 \$9.50;	Crosby. A "must" to all collectors of our early
17.3 911.30, 1730 911.30, 1731	1949 \$11.50; 1950 \$11.50; 1951	Colonial coins
	Add 50c Packing Charge to all Or	ders under \$10. FAST SERVICE!

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